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# MARYLAND MANUAL 1955-56



*Compiled By*

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MANUAL

1955-56

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## FOREWORD

The purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL is to present in concise form to the citizens of Maryland a description and accounting of their government. Since it is a publication of the State, the emphasis is on the agencies of the State Government; that part having to do with local governments is not intended to be more than a directory.

Sketches of individual governmental agencies contain, at the very least, evidence of the legal status of the agency, its functions, the name of the administrator and the members of any governing body or commission, the number of persons employed, appropriations for fiscal years 1955 and 1956. A list of current publications of all agencies is given in a separate section.

The cooperation of many State agencies is gratefully acknowledged. Special mention is due the following: James P. Brock and Mary L. Wilson of the Secretary of State's Office; Carl N. Everstine, Director of the Department of Legislative Reference, who cared for changes in the Constitution; Janet L. Hoffman of the Fiscal Research Bureau, who prepared the governmental chart; William H. Bayliff, who brought up to date "Maryland at a Glance."

In one way or another most of the staff members of the Hall of Records have a hand in preparing or publishing the MANUAL. Ultimately, all of it goes through the hands of John P. Hively whose special assignment it is. The greater part of the typing was done by Rose Mary DiStefano. The Index was prepared by Edna E. Jensen. The pictures of the Governor, the members of the General Assembly and the Court of Appeals are by Marion E. Warren; all the others were furnished by State agencies which built or have in charge the structures shown.

MORRIS L. RADOFF,  
Archivist and Records Administrator.

## THEODORE R. MCKELDIN

*Governor of Maryland*

Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin was born November 20, 1906, in Baltimore City, one of the eleven children of the late James A. and Dora McKeldin. He is married to the former Honolu Manzer. They have a son and a daughter, Theodore, Jr., and Clara.

Governor McKeldin was educated in the public schools of Baltimore, and after completing his elementary education, he took his high school courses at night in the Baltimore City College while working during the days. He also took his law course in night classes at the University of Maryland where he received an LL.B. degree in 1925. He took post-graduate work in economics at the Johns Hopkins University.

While practicing law in Baltimore since 1925, the Governor also was on the faculty of the University of Baltimore Law School, the Baltimore College of Commerce, the Bard-Avon School, the Baltimore Institute and the Forest Park Evening High School. He is nationally known as a public speaker.

The Governor has honorary degrees as follows: 1949, Rider College, Trenton, N. J. (LL.D.); Washington College (LL.D.); Morgan State College (LL.D.); and the University of Maryland (LL.D.); 1951, Beaver College, Jenkintown, Pa. (LL.D.); and Hanover College, Hanover, Ind., (LL.D.); 1952, Westminster College, Salt Lake City, Utah (LL.D.); Indiana Central College, Indianapolis, Ind. (LL.D.); 1953, Ithaca College, Ithaca, N. Y. (LL.D.); Anderson College, Anderson, Ind. (LL.D.); and Loyola College, Baltimore, Md. (LL.D.); 1954, Steed College of Technology, Johnson City, Tenn. (Dr. Pol. Sci.); Lincoln College, Chicago, Ill. (LL.D.); 1955, Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md. (LL.D.); and Western Maryland College, (LL.D.).

Long interested in civic as well as political affairs, Governor McKeldin was one of the organizers and the second president of the Junior Association of Commerce of Baltimore. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Council of Social Agencies and the Board of Trustees of the South Baltimore General Hospital. He is chairman of the Board of the Baltimore Civic Opera Company. In 1948 and 1949 he was chairman of Brotherhood Week for the National Conference of Christians and Jews. He is president of the America-Israel Society, and an honorary vestryman of Christ Church, Philadelphia.

He is the recipient of the 1952 Freedom Foundation Award, the Sydney Hollander Foundation Award for the promotion of better interracial relations, International Youth's Distinguished Service Citation of the International Society of Christian Endeavor, the twentieth Annual Citation of the Brotherhood of Temple Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass., for furthering the cause of human brotherhood, and the Distinguished award for outstanding aid and service to the State of Israel.





He was the 1953 "Man of the Year," selected and cited by the advertising Club of Baltimore, and was awarded that year's citation of the National Conference of Christians and Jews for his accomplishments in the interests of Brotherhood and "an enduring democracy." He also is the recipient of the 1954 Annual Award of the National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs, the citation of the Massachusetts Committee of Catholics, Protestants and Jews; the Houston (Texas) Jewish Community Council Plaque, and the DeMolay Legion of Honor Medal.

At the Republican National Convention of 1952 in Chicago, he delivered the address that placed the name of General Dwight D. Eisenhower in nomination for President of the United States.

He has been named Chairman of the Rules Committee for the 1956 Republican National Convention in San Francisco.

He was Mayor of Baltimore from 1943 to 1947, and was elected Governor of Maryland in 1950 by the largest majority ever given any candidate for that office. He was reelected in 1954—the first member of his party ever to win a second gubernatorial term.

A lifelong Republican, his first public position was that of Secretary to Mayor William F. Broening of Baltimore.

As Mayor of Baltimore, he was responsible for many governmental reforms and improvements, including the revision and modernization of the then antiquated City Charter. Important projects of the improvement of the city's physical plant also were launched during his administration, including the great Friendship International Airport, the big Patapsco River addition to the water supply system, the new tuberculosis wing at the City Hospitals, the Civic Center in the City Hall area which includes the new People's Court, widespread health center and school construction. He also inaugurated the Baltimore Plan of slum clearance which has attracted considerable attention throughout the world.

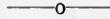
His first term in the Governorship was highlighted by inauguration of a long-range program for complete modernization and extension of the Maryland highway system; the authorization and planning of new State Office Buildings for Baltimore and Annapolis; replacement of the antiquated State budget methods with the modern program system of appropriations; reforms in purchasing, accounting and control; comprehensive and systematic salary increases for public school teachers; expansion of the State system of hospitals; inauguration of advanced methods of treatment for mental illnesses, tuberculosis, and chronic ailments; beginning of a group of clinics for alcoholism; adoption of Home Rule for municipalities; planning and financing for the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel, now under construction as the greatest project of engineering ever undertaken by the State.

The Governor is an Episcopalian and a Lay Reader of the Episcopal Church. He has taught a Methodist Bible Class and has been superintendent of an Episcopal Sunday School. He has preached lay sermons in churches of many denominations from New England to Texas.

Governor McKeldin's present address is Government House, Annapolis, Maryland.



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## MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

*Population*—2,343,001; 24th state in rank (1950 U. S. Census).

*Area*—10,577 square miles (9,881 and, 696 inland water); 41st State in size (U. S. Census).

*Geophysics*—Maryland is divided into three chief regions: Appalachian area, Piedmont Plateau, and Coastal Plain. First is mountainous, Great Backbone Mountain, Garrett County, highest peak 3,360 feet. Piedmont Plateau is rich agricultural hilly land. Coastal Plain includes south and east of "Fall Line," so-called for frequency of waterfalls. Land drops to near sea level in Coastal Plain.

*Chesapeake Bay*—State's chief body of water, 180 miles long, 3 to 30 miles wide, greater producer of sea food than any comparable area.

*Chief Rivers*—Potomac, Susquehanna, Choptank, Nanticoke, Elk, Patapsco, Sassafras, Magothy, Severn, Gunpowder, Bush, Miles, and Chester.

*Water Frontage*—Baltimore harbor, about 40 miles; Chesapeake Bay and estuaries, 3,600 miles. Chesapeake and Delaware Canal furnishes an inland route to the sea capable of handling most merchant ships.

*Forest Area*—2,685,000 acres, about 42 percent of the State's land surface. Estimated value (1941) \$66,000,000. State Forests—Swallow Falls, 7,458 acres, Savage River 52,757, Potomac 12,057, Mt. Nebo 1,791, Green Ridge 25,631, Cedarville 3,609, Doncaster 1,464, Pocomoke 12,251, Seth Demonstration 125, Elk Neck 2,752, State Forest Nursery 100. Total—119,795 acres.

*State Parks*—Washington Monument 104 acres, Fort Tonolway (undeveloped) 26, Fort Frederick 279, Gambrill 1,138, Gathland 101, Patapsco 3,150, Wye Oak 1.5, Elk Neck 672, Sandy Point 762, Dan's Mountain 108, The Rocks (undeveloped) 118, Seneca Creek 253, Cunningham Falls 4,447. Total—11,181.5 acres.

*Industries*—Total value added by Manufacturers \$1,854,682,000 (1953). Total manufacturing employees 261,948; salaries and wages \$1,014,618 (1953). Most important, transportation equipment, primary metal industries, chemical and allied products, fabricated metal products, apparel and related products, printing and publishing machinery, stone clay and glass products, and food and kindred products.

*Agriculture*—Product value \$177,223,000 (1952). Important products—chickens, dairy products, corn, tobacco, vegetables and wheat. Maryland leads all States in tomato canning.

*Seafood Production*—Oysters—2,642,147 bushels, value \$7,926,441 (1952-53 season). Crabs 27,571,466 pounds, value \$1,776,700 (1953). Fin-fish—total commercial catch, 15,224,555 pounds, value \$1,393,205 (1953).

*Minerals*—Sand and gravel 6,956,640 short tons, value \$8,136,697 (1952). Stones (except limestone) 3,391,679 short tons, value \$6,330,443 (1952). Coal 587,903 short tons, value \$2,694,842 (1952). Clay 709,248 short tons, value \$1,360,882 (1952).

*Baltimore's Port*—Ranks second in total foreign trade tonnage. The port handled 7,037,232 tons of export goods and 12,882,677 tons of import goods in 1951. In 1953 the sixty-three ports of the State handled a total of 51,847,751 tons of traffic.

*Cities*—(over 10,000 population) Baltimore 949,708; Cumberland 37,679; Hagerstown 36,260; Frederick 18,142; Salisbury 15,141; Takoma Park 13,341; Hyattsville 12,308; College Park 11,170; Mt. Rainier 10,989; Cambridge 10,351; Annapolis 25,000.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Annapolis population estimated 1953.



## HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MARYLAND

### Exploration

John Cabot, a man of Italian birth employed by the English, was, in all probability, the first white man to see Maryland as he sailed along the eastern shore of Worcester County in 1498. Twenty-six years later Giovanni da Verazano, who was another Italian working for French interests, passed the mouth of Chesapeake Bay. Half a century later the Bay was explored by Pedro Menendez Marques, the governor of Spanish Florida. In 1603 Captain Bartholomew Gilbert made a more careful exploration.

The intrepid Captain John Smith, who saw many other parts of North America, began in 1608 to carry out the instructions of the London Virginia Company to "find some spring which runs the contrary way toward the East India sea." With fourteen companions in "an open barge of two tunnes burden," Smith started up the Chesapeake. Every inlet and bay "fit for harbours and habitations" was entered, and all the islands were inspected. The results were incorporated in what Smith called "A Map of Virginia," published in England in 1612. Reprinted many times shortly thereafter, the map shows that Smith's voyagers paid close attention to the Eastern Shore, examined the Potomac carefully, but had a hazy idea of the western head of the Bay and only a generalized notion of the lower Western Shore. In 1670, Lord Baltimore authorized Augustine Herman, a cartographer living in the New Netherlands Colony, to prepare a more detailed map of Maryland.

### Aborigines

To John Smith, also, we owe our first knowledge of the pre-European settlers on the land of what was later Maryland. Smith's account is bewildering with Indian names; one soon recognizes the adaptations of these same queer-sounding names in present-day Maryland. The Virginia explorer speaks of Yingoteagues, Assateagues, Marumscos, Annameses, Wiccocomicos, Nanticokes, Conoys, Trasquakins, Choptanks, Monoponsons, Matapeakes, Ozinies, Tockwoghes, Nattwas, Susquehannocks, Conestogas, Piscattoways, Chopticos, Mattawomans, Patuxents, Aquasocks, Secowocomocos, and others. Despite this multiplicity of names, all these Indians were of Algonquin stock, save for the Susquehannocks at the headwaters of the Bay and the Anacostans on territory around present-day Washington. Invading tribes, who made forays from the North and at times lived on Maryland territory, were of the Five

Nations—Senecas and Iroquois. Later history records raids by other tribes of Indians, accompanied by violence and massacres, generally in western Maryland.

### The “Ark” and the “Dove”

The Maryland colony was planned by the first Lord Baltimore—George Calvert, a Yorkshireman whose devotion to James I had first made him Secretary of State, later Baron of Baltimore (1624), and finally given him a grant of land for a colony in Newfoundland. This cold territory Calvert called “Avalon” or “Ferryland”; but intense cold and invading French made the territory untenable. In 1627 Lord Baltimore attempted to live in Avalon with his family; then he left for the warmer climate of Virginia. His intention was “to plant himself to the southward,” but on his return to England, Lord Baltimore persuaded Charles I, James’ successor, to give him a charter of his own composition. On presentation to the King, blanks were left for the name of the colony and the date. It is said that Charles filled in the name *Terra Mariae* to honor his queen, Henrietta Maria.

Before June 20, 1632, when the charter was dated, George, the first Lord Baltimore, died and was succeeded by his son, Cecil. The second Lord Baltimore organized the expedition to Maryland in two vessels, the *Ark* of 360 tons, and the *Dove* of 60 tons. Assisting him was the Jesuit priest, Father Andrew White, for Cecil, as his father had been since 1624, was a Roman Catholic. Father White, with two members of the Calvert family (not including the Proprietor), sailed from Cowes on the Isle of Wight on November 22, 1633. How many took passage and how many were Catholics we do not know. We do know that one hundred and twenty-eight took the oath of supremacy which Catholics normally refused to accept. However, the *Ark* alone was twice the size of the *Mayflower*, which had carried over one hundred passengers.

January 1634 saw the two vessels at the Barbados where they delayed for twenty days. On February 24th Leonard Calvert, as lieutenant-general, put in at Point Comfort, Virginia. The first stop within the limits placed by the charter—“from Watkin’s Point unto that part . . . which lieth under the fortieth degree of north latitude”—was at St. Clement’s Island. The celebration of Mass here on Annunciation Day has fixed for tradition March 25th as the date of arrival of Maryland’s first settlers, as well as the name, St. Mary’s City. Some time after that the Yoaco-

maco Indians, holding the coveted territory, sold their possessions to the newcomers, and the first site, called then "Augusta Carolina," was available. A palisade was erected immediately.

### Government from St. Mary's City

For upwards of sixty years, the Province centered around St. Mary's City. The Assembly, set up very soon after a food supply had been assured and protection against enemies provided, was made up of the freemen, *i.e.*, planters and settlers. The combined efforts of all the settlers were needed, moreover, to cope with the almost immediate difficulty that arose with white settlers from Virginia who had begun trading with the Indians before the Calvert party arrived. The foremost among these men was Captain William Claiborne, a trader with headquarters on Kent Island. The dispute is sometimes known as the Calvert-Claiborne controversy. After a naval skirmish and slight loss of life, Claiborne was declared an outlaw March 24, 1637.

"Ingle's War" was another vexation in the peaceful ordering of the new colony. Richard Ingle was a vigorous partisan of Parliament in its victorious struggle with the King that was to produce the Commonwealth. Coming first to Maryland in 1642, he finally exceeded any legal powers he might have had and took possession of St. Mary's City, making prisoner members of the Assembly. The affair ended inconclusively in 1646, but Ingle, meanwhile, arrested Father White and Father Copley and took them in chains to England.

### Act of Toleration

The bigotry implicit in Ingle's special irritation at Catholic priests and Royalists makes especially pointed the solicitude Lord Baltimore showed at this period for freedom of conscience. As early as 1643, the Puritan Governor of Massachusetts, John Winthrop, had spoken approvingly of Governor Calvert as "for free liberty of religion." The Governor had taken a more liberal attitude on the question of Puritan settlers, surely, than had the administrators of Virginia. The "Act concerning Religion" which the Maryland Assembly passed in 1649 gives Maryland rightful claim to being the first civil regime to recognize freedom of conscience. The fact that within sixty years after the passage of this law Catholics were repressed under an "Act to prevent the growth of popery" does not detract from the bold-

ness of Lord Baltimore's action in the mid-seventeenth century.

The downfall of Charles I and the rise of the Commonwealth were more serious events for the Maryland residents than for other colonists in America. But Oliver Cromwell left Lord Baltimore in undisturbed charge of the Province until 1652.

Emboldened by this, Governor William Stone attempted to reduce the Puritan settlements on the Severn but came close to losing his life by execution after a decisive victory for the settlers in Providence (near present-day Annapolis).

### Growth and Expansion

The newcomers to other parts of the geographical charter limits of the Province, Proprietary, or Palatinate (as it was sometimes called) were not so bellicose as those in Providence. Settlement soon went far afield from the old Yoacomaco village. By the end of the seventeenth century eleven counties had established themselves, each with its court and complement of officials. The towns were few; great estates abounded, whose river fronts were centers of trade and traffic. The chief commerce was in tobacco, which even substituted for currency during much of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Until customhouse centers were set up (1683), there was nothing to challenge the power of the landed gentry.

Gradually what Indian troubles had existed were smoothed out by treaties, such as the one of 1652 when the Susquehannocks submitted under the "Liberty Tree" (said to be the tulip poplar still to be seen on the St. John's College campus in Annapolis). The Proprietors were always a line of Calverts with the title "Lord Baltimore" until the death of the sixth and last baron in 1771 when Henry Harford, the natural son of Frederick Calvert, became the seventh Proprietor. In the time of James II, who desired to have all lands under the Crown, and again in the "Revolution" (before William and Mary held the throne securely), the Calverts had difficulties, but these were not reflected in any disadvantage to the Province. Neither the virtual outlawry of the Proprietors, 1691 to 1715, nor the establishment of the Church of England as the "official" religion proved too disturbing. If Puritanism waned, there was certainly room made for the settlement of other dissenters, notably Quakers. The three most significant changes in the seventeenth century were the establishment of a printing press—William Nuthead's—the departure of the

Governor and Assembly from St. Mary's to Annapolis, and the passage of the "Act for the encouragement of Learning" (October 18, 1694). This last was the prelude to the opening of King William's School, the third institution of its sort in the colonies.

As the new century appeared, about 35,000 people made up the population of Maryland. Nearly twenty per cent of these were Negro slaves—slavery having been established within five years after settlement. Another large group were "bound men," or indentured servants. Many of the latter soon became "redemptioners" and often, in time, the owners of extensive property.

### After the "Restoration"

With the restoration of proprietary rights, April 15, 1715, Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore, resumed control of the colony. Since he was a minor at that time, and in later life primarily interested in English politics, development in Maryland lacked rigorous control from without. Furthermore, a strong "County," as separate from a Proprietary, party manifested itself in the General Assembly.

Significant among the expansionist movements in Charles Calvert's time were the founding of a settlement at Baltimore Town (July 30, 1729) and the beginnings of Western Maryland (1735). Swedes and Dutch on the Delaware River, having found the Maryland charter's geographical limits vague, pressed for a boundary line. In 1732 this was established for Delaware, but at the other limitations final boundary judgments had to wait till the early twentieth century. One of the consequences of dispute with Pennsylvania was a survey in 1763 by two Englishmen, Jeremiah Dixon and Charles Mason, for whom the line marking the northern boundary of Maryland was named.

### Frontier Development and Warfare

In Western Maryland, boundary disputes made for violence; therefore, Thomas Cresap, Maryland's heroic frontiersman, figures as an outlaw in Pennsylvania's history. In this same quarter warfare flared, not only sporadically with Indians, but also systematically when the French, making claim to Western Empire, began to drive out the traders of the Ohio Company. As this trading venture was largely Virginian in character, the Maryland Assembly was stern against Governor Horatio Sharpe and refused to vote funds or raise troops. Edward Braddock, the British general deputed to drive back the French, operated within

Western Maryland, but even his rout and death in 1755 failed to spur Maryland during the final five years of the war.

### Prelude to Revolution

The accession in 1751 of Frederick Calvert, a "gay young blade," to the title of Lord Baltimore meant less interference from the Proprietor; therefore Marylanders transferred their complaints against the Proprietary to the British Government. Conflict between French and English only sharpened the point. Debts to English merchants, lack of a proper colonial currency, and taxes on imports led Maryland, this time in common with other colonies, to take drastic action. Maryland takes credit for first refusing to pay taxes under the Stamp Act; actual repudiation took place in Frederick County on November 23, 1765. The Townshend Acts were repealed in 1770 but a strong feeling of rebellion remained. Support of Boston was vigorous after that port was closed; and the Boston Tea Party of December 16, 1773, had its Maryland counterpart when a tea ship, the *Peggy Stewart*, was burned in Annapolis harbor on October 19, 1774.

Maryland played leading roles in both the First and Second Continental Congresses and in the signing of the Declaration of Independence. Revolutionary action on a national scale had been foreshadowed by the Maryland "Association of Freemen."

### The Revolutionary War

From the first skirmish in Boston to the surrender at Yorktown, Maryland soldiers saw service. Despite alarms, only once did the British—by water at Vienna—invade Maryland soil. Pulaski's Legion was organized in Baltimore, Baron de Kalb and Lafayette spent some time in Maryland, and here it was that in 1783 the Continental Congress met. George Washington passed into civilian life in the Senate Chamber of the State House at Annapolis on December 23, 1783. The Treaty of Paris ending the war was ratified in Annapolis three weeks later on January 14, 1784. The Maryland capital again played a part in the national scene by entertaining delegates from New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania and Virginia who met in Annapolis September 11-14, 1786; though Maryland did not participate, delegates from the five other states expressed concern about certain phases of the federal constitution then in the process of formulation. On April 28, 1788, Maryland rati-

fied the constitution, the seventh state to endorse a document which, through her leadership in the revision of the Articles of Confederation, she had done much to formulate. Because of the exhaustion of the tobacco lands, serious agricultural problems remained. Slavery was becoming a burden, and currency problems vexed Maryland's economic life. In the formation of a new nation, Maryland did its part by sacrificing its territory and advancing money for public buildings to form the District of Columbia (1791). To offset some of the difficulties, Baltimore had grown until it was five times as great as Annapolis, the flourishing port of the "Golden Age." Early in the new century exports from Maryland ports reached the \$14,000,000 mark.

### The Second British Conflict

This shipping was, however, seriously hampered by British policy. Finally British interference with our vessels and crews brought on the War of 1812. Fighting began in Canada but was soon carried south by the British. From 1813 Maryland bore the brunt of the war. British troops routed our forces at Bladensburg and then proceeded to Washington where they burned the public buildings. But their defeats at North Point and Fort McHenry prevented them from capturing Baltimore. During the bombardment of Fort McHenry, a Marylander, Francis Scott Key, was inspired to write the "Star Spangled Banner."

### The War Between The States

After 1815 the State went on more vigorous than ever. A national "pike" was completed to Ohio, two canals and a railroad were put in operation, and Baltimore increased enormously in population. By sharing the industrial and commercial interests of the North and West, Marylanders were put in a peculiar position when the secessionist movement began. On July 18, 1859, State troops helped in the suppression of the rebellion at Harper's Ferry ("John Brown's raid") but two years later some Baltimoreans attacked the Sixth Massachusetts Regiment on its way through the city to relieve Washington. Enraged poetical comment on this event by a Marylander, James Ryder Randall, produced the State song, "Maryland, My Maryland."

Maryland remained in the Union, but many a Confederate soldier was also recruited in the State. Lee occupied Frederick, and later in the war occurred the Battles of South Mountain, Antietam and Monocacy. Unionist sympathizers held the state government in line, and, in 1864, modified the Constitution to abolish slavery.

### Years of Peace

Between the end of the war and the beginning of the next century, the boom in industry and commerce brought business to Baltimore and the State, an increase in rail and water facilities, and made large philanthropies possible. Three of these, the gift in 1857 of \$1,400,000 by a one-time Baltimore resident, George Peabody, who had made a fortune in England; the endowment of a university by the merchant, Johns Hopkins (1876), and the gift of a public library in 1882 by Enoch Pratt benefited the State as well as its largest city. Even the \$125,000,000 fire which began February 7, 1904, did not retard Baltimore's progress; the population increased with every decade.

### Later History

The story of the twentieth century in Maryland is largely one of detailed statistics. As Baltimore forged ahead to be the sixth city in the country, the State ranked only twenty-fourth in point of population.

In World War I approximately 75,000 of its citizens represented the State's service in the conflict. The martial activities of the United States also appeared in the many Federal establishments on Maryland soil, of which the United States Naval Academy (Annapolis), opened in 1845, is the oldest. Fort George G. Meade occupied over 7,500 acres near Odenton; the United States Army had a proving ground at Aberdeen and an arsenal at Edgewood.

Between wars, Maryland assumed a forward-looking attitude. Legislation was enacted to create old-age and mother's pensions, to give aid to dependent children and to assist the needy blind.

In World War II about 250,000 Marylanders served. More than ever before, state industrial power—particularly that devoted to the building of ships and aircraft—fought the "Battle of Materials." Fort Meade was enlarged and rebuilt; at Port Deposit the Navy placed its extensive training center, Camp Bainbridge; Andrews Air Force Base in Prince George's County and the United States Naval Air Station at Patuxent were set up.

The first airway access (1919) to Baltimore was at Logan Field; the first passengers by air came twelve years later. By 1941 a Municipal Airport was in full operation. Such attempts were dwarfed by an ambitious plan for a large airport, work on which commenced May 1, 1947. On June 24, 1950, the Friendship International Airport opened, a

3,200 acre field providing for air travel to all parts of the globe. At a cost of \$15,000,000, Baltimore had one of the largest airports in the United States.

A great road and bridge building program began with the end of World War II. Agreements reached in 1947 to survey ground and water for a bridge over the Chesapeake made probable an ambitious scheme, talked of for over forty years. On November 3, 1949, the first actual work on such a bridge began, culminating in its opening July 30, 1952. The result is a four-mile structure (over seven if approach roads are considered) with suspension spans allowing for craft to a height of 187 feet. Nearly two thousand vehicles an hour can cover the six-minute trip. A year after opening over \$3,500,000 had been paid in tolls; the cost, covered by a bond issue, was \$45,000,000. By December 1952, the Washington-Annapolis Freeway was opened between Annapolis and Route 301; the new bridge across the Severn was opened in June 1953, to provide a direct link between the Chesapeake Bay Bridge and the freeway. The Baltimore-Washington Express Way was opened in its entirety early in 1954. Eventually dual highways will run between the Delaware State line and the District of Columbia and Virginia. Another fine road, connecting the District and Frederick, will replace Route 240. To further facilitate traffic, an under-harbor tunnel from Fairfield to Canton to cost \$130,000,000 (including approach roads) is under construction.

Various State institutions, particularly those for medical and mental care, have undergone great improvements. Two of the three authorized units of the chronic disease hospitals have been opened, one in Wicomico County and the other in Baltimore. The third unit, which will provide facilities for the care of the chronically ill as well as tubercular patients, is under construction in Washington County. A 300-bed hospital for tubercular patients has also been provided at Mt. Wilson. A twenty-six-bed maternity ward has been opened at Miners Hospital. The University of Maryland has opened a 100-bed psychiatric institute in Baltimore. Patuxent Institution, for the custody of psychopathic delinquents, was opened in 1955, and an institution for the criminally insane is in the planning stages. At Green Ridge State Forest, the first rehabilitation camp for delinquent youth was opened in 1955.



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*State Agencies*

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## THE GOVERNOR

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor, 1959  
Albert W. Quinn, Assistant to the Governor  
William A. Gresham, Administrative Assistant  
Thomas S. Carr, Executive Secretary  
Mildred K. Momberger, Secretary to the Governor

State House, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-2666  
1833 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-4300

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the State and the Commander-in-Chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, his term of office beginning on the second Wednesday of January following his election. No person may serve as Governor for more than two consecutive terms. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State, and for five years preceding the date of his election a resident of the State. At the time of his election, he must also be a qualified voter of the State (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 3, 5).

It is the duty of the Governor to submit to each annual session of the General Assembly, a budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. He shall also make recommendations for the raising of the principal and interest of the State's indebtedness. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (II, 19; III, 52(3)).

Before a bill may become law it must be signed by the Governor, with the single exception of the General Appropriation Act. However, any bill which he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, either at the current session or at the session next following, or should the Governor, while the Legislature is in session, fail to return any bill with his objections within six days, then the Act becomes law automatically; except, when the adjournment of the General Assembly prevents the return of the bill, then the bill fails. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriation bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing all (II, 17 as amended by Acts 1949, ch. 714).

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military forces of the State except when such forces shall be called into the national service. He has the power to establish a State Guard when the National Guard has been called into Federal service.

The Governor has power to appoint all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate except when the election or appointment of such officer is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards and commissions of the State Government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as is provided by law. The Governor also commissions Trial Magistrates, Justices of the Peace, and Notaries Public. The Governor has the power to appoint persons to unexpired terms of the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, Treasurer, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, shall be removable by him for cause.

The Governor has the power to grant executive clemency, reprieves or pardons to any person who is a prisoner of the State, and the power to remit any fine or portion thereof to any person who has paid the fine. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other

States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue a warrant for the arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (II, 20).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$181,629	\$190,308
Staff: 13.		

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### GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller  
 Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer  
 C. Ferdinand Sybert, Attorney General  
 Wendell D. Allen, Chairman, State Board of Education  
 Wilson H. Elkins, President and Executive Officer, University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture  
 Enos S. Stockbridge, Director, Department of Correction  
 Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director, Department of Public Welfare  
 Robert H. Ritey, M.D., Director, Department of Health  
 Russell H. McCain, Director, Department of Public Works  
 Frank Small, Jr., Commissioner of Motor Vehicles  
 James Hepbron, Police Commissioner of Baltimore City  
 John P. Tawes, Chairman, Board of Natural Resources  
 Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel

*Herry E. Prather*  
*Robt. C. Bonnell*

The Advisory Council may be called from time to time by the Governor for the consideration of general State policies, finances, departmental and institutional work and conditions (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 43).

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### GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Chief of Staff: Major General Milton A. Reckord,  
 The Adjutant General

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff which may consist of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard and Naval Militia (Code 1951, Art. 65, sec. 9).

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### SECRETARY OF STATE

~~Blanchard Randall~~, Secretary of State  
 James P. Brock, Administrative Assistant

State House, Annapolis

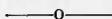
Telephone: Colonial 3-2669

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1837 by a Constitutional Amendment. The Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves during the Governor's term (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 22). The Secretary of State acts as general secretary to the Governor, attesting his signature on all public documents, commissions, warrants, proclamations and such other public papers as may be required. The Secretary of State is the custodian of the Great Seal of the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 44).

*Claude B. Hellmann*

The results of all referenda and constitutional amendments submitted to the electorate are certified by the Secretary of State. He keeps and publishes the results of elections held in the State, and in addition, keeps the records of the State Board of Canvassers of which he is a member (Code 1951, Art. 33, secs. 112, 113, 128). A record of all commissions issued and all appointments made by the Governor is kept by his office (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 84). This office also maintains a record of trade marks and trade names used within the State (Code 1955 supp., Art. 41, secs. 87A-87N. Also maintained here is a registry of all legislative agents and counsels, the legislative subjects in which they are interested, and the amounts received and expended by them while engaged in such activity (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 5-14). The Secretary of State is also the legally designated attorney of non-resident drivers, aviators and aircraft owners involved in accidents in Maryland. All processes or warrants served upon him in this connection have the same legal effect as though they were served upon the individual (Code 1951, Art. 66½, sec. 113; Art. 75, sec. 159). All administrative rules or regulations adopted by any State officer or department must be filed with the Secretary of State who shall be responsible for publishing such rules and regulations and supplements thereto (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 9).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$32,641	\$52,243
Staff: 7.		



**BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS**

- Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor
- J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury
- Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer
- Joseph O'C. McCusker, Secretary to the Board

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 8-3371

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the Comptroller, and the State Treasurer (Const. 1867, Art. XII, sec. 1). The Board exercises such powers and duties as may be delegated to it in regard to the creation of the State debt. All contracts for the expenditures of the proceeds of loans authorized by the General Assembly are subject to the approval of the Board. The Board supervises the expenditure of all sums appropriated for the acquisition of land, buildings, equipment, new construction and other capital expenditures, except in connection with State roads, bridges and highways; the contracts for the former expenditures are subject to the approval of the Board, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board has the power to approve every new lease or renewal for land, buildings or office space before it is executed by any department, board, commission, State officer or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the sessions of the General Assembly, sums not to exceed \$50,000, to meet temporary deficits in the Treasury; and in addition, it may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of taxes levied for any year. All such loans shall bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and shall mature and be repaid at or before the end of the fiscal year in which the money is borrowed. The Board has power to adopt rules and regulations, upon

recommendation of the Comptroller, covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance, and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease or transfer of any property, either real or personal belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. In cases where no agency or institution claims the property the Board shall execute the conveyance. The Board of Public Works also has custody of the Emergency Appropriation Funds which are used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. The Board of Public Works also has power to authorize the disposal of the records of any agency or institution of the State, when such disposal has been approved by the Hall of Records Commission (Code 1951, Art. 78A, secs. 1 to 10; 1955 supp. Art. 78A, sec. 1A-1E; Art. 41, secs. 154, 156).

Public Works		
Appropriations—	1955	1956
General Funds		
Administration .....	\$ 5,485.00	\$ 5,115.00
Emergency Fund .....	400,000.00	350,000.00
For Refund of Money Er- roneously Paid into the State Treasury .....	10,000.00	10,000.00
Workmen's Compensation Insurance Premium ....	130,135.00	115,328.00
Totals .....	<u>\$545,620.00</u>	<u>\$480,443.00</u>

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#### COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury, 1959  
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller  
 Theodore H. Taylor, Deputy Comptroller  
 Edna O. Williams, Deputy Comptroller  
 Abbie M. Sullivan, Deputy Comptroller  
*died 6/21/56* George E. Gannon, Chief Accountant  
 Edward J. Dyas, Chief License Inspector  
 Bernard F. Nossel, Chief, Gasoline Tax Division  
 Roger V. Laynor, Chief, Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division  
 Benjamin F. Marsh, Chief, Income Tax Division  
 Walter E. Kennedy, Chief, Retail Sales Tax Division  
 Joseph S. Hogg, Chief, Admissions Tax Division

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 8-3371

The Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1). He has general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit. The Comptroller's office maintains the central accounting office of the State, approving warrants for all money to be paid out of the Treasury. The Comptroller or his deputies countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer, or other

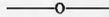
evidence of the State debt, countersigning the same. The office of the Comptroller superintends and enforces the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue. The office of the Comptroller is further responsible for the administration and collection of the following specific taxes; the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the admissions tax, the motor vehicle fuel tax, and the solid fuel tax, each of which is collected and administered by separate divisions established for the purpose. The Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division controls and regulates the manufacture, sale, transportation and distribution of alcoholic beverages into, within and out of the State of Maryland; collects excise taxes on beer, wine and liquor; issues licenses to manufacturers, wholesalers, railroads and steamboats; issues permits to non-beverage dealers, non-resident dealers, transportation companies, and for public and individual storage. The 1953 General Assembly established the Maryland Alcohol Tax Enforcement Unit under the Comptroller and within the Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division for specific enforcement of certain of the alcoholic beverages laws. The office of the Comptroller is further required to prescribe the form of all licenses required by the State licensing laws which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. The License Bureau is responsible for the enforcement of the State license laws. The Comptroller's office is further responsible for the distribution of certain taxes and revenue to the local subdivisions and other State agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1951 and 1955 supp., Art. 2B; Art. 19, secs. 1-34, Art. 56 secs. 3A, 11, secs. 123-145; Art. 81, secs. 131, secs. 211-217, secs. 275-407).

Branch offices of the Comptroller of the Treasury are maintained in the following cities:

- Baltimore (all divisions)  
34 Hopkins Place
- Dundalk  
Dunkirk Building, Shipping Place and Dunmanway
- Washington, D. C.  
International Office Building, 1319 F Street, N. W.
- Cumberland  
9 Market Street
- Easton  
Avalon Building
- Salisbury  
Advertiser Building

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Funds .....	\$1,967,688.00	\$2,110,403.00
Special Funds .....	186,043.00	190,073.00
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
Total .....	\$2,153,731.00	\$2,300,476.00

Staff: 466.



**STATE APPEAL BOARD**

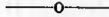
Chairman: L. Franklin Purnell  
Walter E. Buck, Joseph I. Pines  
Louis R. Schuerholz, Secretary

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 2-2700

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933. It was designated by law as the "State License Bureau" until 1947, when the name was changed (Acts of 1947, ch. 501, sec. 2A). The Board is composed of

three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the Chairman of the Board. The Board acts on complaints in place of a county board of license commissioners in Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester counties. The Board hears appeals from the decisions of the licensing authorities in Anne Arundel (except the City of Annapolis) and Dorchester counties. The Board's decision in Somerset and Worcester counties is subject to appeal to the Circuit Court. There is no appeal from the decision of the Board in Wicomico County. The Board meets, within the time prescribed by law after the filing of an appeal, request or complaint, at the County Seat of the county in which the action originated. The appropriation for the expenses of the Board is included in the budget of Alcoholic Beverages Division, Comptroller of the Treasury. (Code 1951, Art. 2B, sec. 168; 1955 supp., Art. 2B, sec. 145).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$8,410	\$8,265
Staff: 4.		



### BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury  
Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer  
James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement  
W. Irvin Young, Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates

State Office Building, Annapolis                      Telephone: Colonial 8-3371

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created in 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer and the Director of Budget and Procurement. It is the duty of the Board to study the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and upon the basis of such study send to the Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding fiscal year, together with such other recommendations as the Board may deem necessary. It is the duty of the Bureau to study and analyze all sources of revenue, to prepare for the Board the facts and findings for its itemized statement, to make and devise more equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and to devise and recommend new sources of revenue (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 166).

The Chief of the Bureau of Revenue Estimates, in conjunction with the State Comptroller's office, shall prepare and submit to the members of the General Assembly, by the end of the months of January and July in each year an itemized statement showing the following information for the six-month period ending on the next preceding December 31 or June 30, as the case may be: (1) estimated revenue from all sources, by funds, for the current budgetary period; (2) collections for the next preceding six-month period; and (3) amount of revenues uncollected or over-collected (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 166).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$10,477	\$11,030
Staff: 2.		

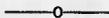
CENTRAL PAYROLL BUREAU

Robert L. Serviss, Director

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 8-3371

The Central Payroll Bureau, organized in 1953, is a joint function of the State Treasurer's Office and the Comptroller of the Treasury. Based on reports received from the agencies of the State, the Central Payroll Bureau compiles the payroll journal, writes the payroll checks, maintains records of earnings for each employee, issues payroll warrants and submits bi-weekly reports to the State Employees' Retirement System. Deductions for Federal and State withholding taxes are deposited by the Bureau and the annual report to employees for salary and wages earned and taxes withheld are also additional functions.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$72,933	\$74,561
Staff: 16.		



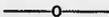
STATE TREASURER

Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer, 1959  
 Charles M. Speicher, Chief Deputy  
 J. Hugh Taylor, Deputy

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3117  
 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-5166

Under the Constitution of 1776, there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer of the Western Shore. With the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, these two offices were consolidated. The present Constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for depositing each day the money of the State in an authorized depository. The Treasurer or his deputy must sign all checks, countersigned by the Comptroller or an authorized deputy. The Treasurer is responsible for investing unexpended or surplus funds of the State which are available for investment purposes, and is the custodian of the State's insurance, all stocks, bonds, or other investments of the State, and securities pledged by all banks with deposits of State funds, insurance companies, and foreign building and homestead associations, as required by the laws of the State. A monthly balance of all State funds held in authorized depositories is published in a newspaper of Baltimore, and a quarterly report is rendered to the Comptroller. The Treasurer is also the custodian of such special funds as may be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI. secs. 1, 2, 4).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$471,395	\$412,161
Staff: 14.		



STATE AUDITOR

James L. Benson, State Auditor, 1959  
 Benjamin Gary, Deputy State Auditor  
 Kathleen Collins, Administrative Assistant

1401 Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-4542

The office of the State Auditor was created in 1902; it was re-organized in 1929 and has continued to operate under the law enacted

at that time, with minor changes. The State Auditor is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years and both he and the Deputy State Auditor are required to be certified public accountants or registered public accountants of Maryland.

The State Auditor's office is required to audit annually the books of all Clerks of Court, Registers of Wills, and Collectors of State Taxes of the State of Maryland, including the City of Baltimore; the Governor's office; the Comptroller of the Treasury; the Attorney General; the Clerk of the Court of Appeals; and such other offices, departments, agencies, boards, commissions, or institutions as the Comptroller may direct. On or before December 1 of each year, and at such other times as may seem desirable, he submits to the Comptroller full and detailed written reports of the results of his examinations of the books and accounts of the various offices and institutions audited, with suggestions as to changes in the method of keeping the books and accounts, the adoption of uniform accounting systems, and changes in the forms of reports by the various agencies to the Comptroller. The State Auditor also audits, when requested, Maryland counties, incorporated cities or towns, and taxing districts having a population of 2,500 or more and he prescribes the form of and receives reports of certified public accountants or approved auditing committees making such examinations (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 19, secs. 29, 34, 44, 45).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$221,611	\$237,095
Staff: 31.		



### STATE TAX COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph Allen, 1957  
 Owen E. Hitchens, 1961; John Wood Logan, 1959  
 Albert W. Ward, Executive Secretary

31 Light St., Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-1090

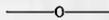
The State Tax Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one of the terms expiring every two years. One member must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Baltimore City, and the other a resident of one of the Western Shore counties. "Not more than two of said commissioners shall belong to the same political party and each shall be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of this State." (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 222). The State Tax Commission was created in 1914, superseding the State Tax Commissioner, an office which was established in 1878, with functions virtually limited to the assessment of the shares of domestic corporations and national banks, the gross receipts of certain classes of corporations, and taxes on distilled spirits. In addition to the duties formerly exercised by the State Tax Commissioner, the Commission is empowered to "supervise the administration of the assessment and tax laws of Maryland and of each county or city thereof"; to enforce and execute a continuing method of assessment and to require that all property in the State be reviewed for assessment each year; to act as an appellate tribunal to which all appeals from assessments of real and personal property made by local assessing bodies must be taken; to assess the operating property, except land, of railroads and other public utilities and contract carriers; "to participate in any proceeding in any court wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved" (Code 1955 supp., Art. 81, sec. 230).

The Commission appoints for each of the counties a Supervisor of Assessments, who has the status of chief assessor in the county, with power also to appeal to the Commission from any assessments or rulings made by the County Commissioners. The supervisors are appointed from a list of five nominees submitted by the County Commissioners. They serve during good behavior and are removable by the State Tax Commission "for incompetency or other cause." Their salaries are fixed by the Tax Commission after consultation with the respective county commissioners. The State and the counties share equally the cost of salaries. A supervisor is also appointed for Baltimore City with important duties of investigation. The Supervisor of Assessments is the chief assessor and acts as such over local assessors. The local assessors are appointed by the county commissioners for an indefinite period from a list of applicants examined and graded by the State Tax Commission. Their salaries are fixed and paid in a similar manner to those of the supervisors. The assessors review for reassessment the property in each county of Maryland each year, so that all property in each county is reviewed and reassessed annually.

The State Tax Commission has charge of the qualifications and registration of foreign corporations doing business in Maryland. In addition to collecting an annual filing fee and accounting monthly for all such collections to the Treasurer, the Commission assesses the tangible personal property of foreign corporations and distributes the proceeds to the localities in which the property is located. Charters and amendments to charters of domestic corporations are filed with, and recorded and approved by the Commission. (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 12; Art. 23, secs. 4, 11, 26).

Under the income tax law, the Commission is given appellate jurisdiction from the final action of the Comptroller. The determination of the Commission is *prima facie* evidence of the amount of tax due, but an appeal to the Court lies from the findings of the Commission in the manner now provided for all appeals from the Commission in the exercise of its appellate jurisdiction (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 301).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$577,950	\$603,976
Staff: 23.		



DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

James G. Rennie, Director  
 James P. Slicher, Chief, Budget Bureau  
 Adam G. Uhl, Chief, Purchasing Bureau

318 Light St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-2050

The Department of Budget and Procurement was established in 1939, combining the budgeting and purchasing functions of the State into a single agency. The Director of the Department is appointed by the Governor. In addition to having executive jurisdiction of the Department, the Director reviews all leases for rental of office space prior to their submission to the Board of Public Works for approval (Code 1951, Art. 15A, sec. 14).

Budget Bureau

The budget functions of the agency are vested in the Budget Bureau, the chief of which is appointed by the Director. The Bureau

aids the Director in preparing a tentative budget for the Governor's consideration and reviews all budget amendments presented by the various State agencies. The Bureau may investigate the necessity for all expenditures (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 15A, secs. 15-23).

#### Purchasing Bureau

The head of the Purchasing Bureau is also appointed by the Director. This Bureau is charged with the purchase of all supplies, material and equipment for the use of State agencies. A warehouse is maintained for the storage of supplies paid for out of the Revolving Fund of \$300,000. Supplies stocked by the Warehouse are purchased from it by State agencies who are invoiced and make payment to the Revolving Fund in the same manner as to other vendors. (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 15A, secs. 24-29).

As of March 1, 1949, the Department assumed the responsibility of distribution of donable foods from the Production and Marketing Administration, U. S. Department of Agriculture, to public and private eleemosynary institutions and agencies in the State of Maryland. There are 142 such institutions and agencies serving 28,000 persons.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$322,000	\$319,485
Staff: 56.		

#### DEPARTMENT OF LAW

C. Ferdinand Sybert, Attorney General, 1958  
Norman P. Ramsey, Deputy Attorney General

Assistant Attorneys General:

David Kauffman  
Stedman Prescott, Jr.  
Alexander Harvey, II

Special Assistant Attorneys General:

Frank T. Gray, for Comptroller of the Treasury  
Joseph D. Buscher, for State Roads Commission  
Bernard S. Melnicove, for Department of Employment Security  
Walter W. Claggett, for Enforcement of Anti-Subversive Act

Special Attorneys:

Philip T. McCusker, for State Accident Fund  
U. Theodore Hayes, for State Accident Fund  
Frederick A. Puderbaugh, for State Roads Commission  
J. Howard Holzer, for State Roads Commission  
Robert S. Rothenhoefer, for State Roads Commission  
Earl I. Rosenthal, for State Roads Commission  
T. Thornton Murray, for State Roads Commission  
Edward S. Digges, for Commission of Tidewater Fisheries

Special Assistant to the Attorney General:

James H. Norris, Jr.

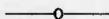
1201 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-5413

The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. 5, sec. 1). He is the Director of the Department of Law which was established in 1916. The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all departments, boards, or commissions of the State, excepting the

Public Service Commission whose counsel is appointed by the Governor. The Attorney General or his assistants represent the State in all litigation, including criminal appeals, before the Court of Appeals. The Law Department acts as counsel to all Baltimore City officials appointed by the Governor, and to the Clerks of Courts, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs, and State's Attorneys, and the Trial Magistrates of the several counties and the City of Baltimore, as well as certain other county officials. The Department, however, does not represent the Boards of County Commissioners, the Boards of Education, the Boards of Supervisors of Elections or such other boards or officials of the counties who have the power to employ and appoint their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, the General Assembly, or either House thereof, or of any department or agency of the State (Code 1951, Art. 32A; Code 1955 supp., Art. 32A, sec. 6).

The administrative rules and regulations promulgated by any State officer or agency must be submitted to the Attorney General for review as to their legality before they may become effective (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 9). The Department is responsible for the enforcement of the Subversive Activities Act (Code 1951, Art. 85A, secs. 1-19).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$109,163	\$111,317
Staff: 21.		



DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Carl N. Everstine, Director

City Hall, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The Department of Legislative Reference was originally created in 1906 to serve the City of Baltimore; in 1916 the scope of the Department was enlarged to serve the State as well. The Department collects, compiles and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. The Department investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other States at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. During sessions of the General Assembly, the Department maintains offices in the State House at Annapolis. Each department of the State Government is required to transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of its reports which are used for exchange and reference purposes by the agency. To aid in their research, the Department maintains a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1908 to the present, the Codes and Laws of other States, and a library comprising 19,000 books and 56,000 pamphlets and reports, in addition to a number of periodicals and clippings from magazines and newspapers. The Department also has supervision of the Archives of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 117-121).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$24,332	\$17,620
Staff: 3.		

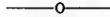
## FISCAL RESEARCH BUREAU

John S. Shriver, Director  
Janet L. Hoffman, Administrative Analyst

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-0366

The Fiscal Research Bureau was established by the General Assembly of 1947 within the Department of Legislative Reference. The Bureau acts as a staff agency of the General Assembly in fiscal matters; it serves the Legislative Council, committees of the General Assembly and individual legislators on tax and fiscal matters. The Bureau's general duties include the study of State agencies, study of State and local taxation, study of State and local financial affairs and fiscal relationships, collection of data on the revenue and expenditures of the State's political sub-divisions, and compilation and publication of financial data on the sub-divisions. Each county, incorporated city or town or special taxing district is required to submit a fiscal report to the Bureau annually. (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 122-129; 1955 supp., Art. 19, secs. 35, 40-44).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$29,150	\$27,388
Staff: 3.		



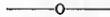
COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY  
OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: C. Walter Cole, 1959  
Avrum K. Rifman, 1959, Roger Howell, 1959

Masonic Building, Towson 4 Telephone: Valley 3-8465

The Governor, every fourth year, appoints this Board of three Commissioners, who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. The Commissioners examine into and ascertain the best means to effect uniformity in the laws of the States. They meet on call of the Chairman to determine what acts to sponsor before the Legislative Council of Maryland. They meet with representatives of the other States in the National Conference to draft laws to be submitted for the approval and adoption of the several States, and to recommend measures for the promotion of uniform legislation. The Commissioners receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 130, 131).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$2,000	\$2,000
Staff: None.		



## BANK COMMISSIONER

William H. Kirkwood, Jr., Bank Commissioner, 1959  
John D. Hospelhorn, Deputy Bank Commissioner  
H. E. Meeks, Chief Examiner  
Frank L. Wilson, Discount Supervisor

307 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-4242

The office of the Bank Commissioner was created in 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of

four years. The department has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State, other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least twice in eighteen months, and at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expedient and at any time upon request of the board of directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by law, or whenever it is found that an institution is being conducted in an unsafe manner, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain possession until it resumes business or is finally liquidated. In case of a failure of any banking institution, excepting National Banks, the Bank Commissioner acts as receiver and liquidates its assets and winds up its affairs under the jurisdiction of the Court. The Commissioner may delegate this power to the Deputy Commissioner or a senior examiner. Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least three reports in each calendar year; such reports to exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution, and show its true condition. These reports are to be published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Commissioner on June 30 and December 31 of each year. It is the duty of the Commissioner's office to examine each report received from the institutions under its supervision, and when necessary, to verify them, and at the same time to correct any irregularities that may be disclosed or to make any recommendations that may seem advisable. It is the further responsibility of the department to supervise the formation of new banking institutions, to see that all requirements of the law have been complied with, and to issue a certificate authorizing them to commence business. The Commissioner also passes upon all amendments to charters, and all consolidations and voluntary liquidations. On the tenth of February of each year, the Bank Commissioner is required to make a written report to the Governor concerning the operations of his office (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 11, secs. 1-26, 28-117).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed what is known as the "Credit Union Law", which provides that any seven or more persons, residents of this State, may apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize a Credit Union. The Act further provides that all Credit Unions which are approved and chartered shall be subject to the supervision of the Bank Commissioner (Code 1951, Art. 11, secs. 135-162).

The department also has jurisdiction over industrial finance loan companies under the provisions of the "Industrial Finance Law" passed in 1945. The Act generally provides that no person or corporation may charge interest or other charges in the aggregate above that permitted by law, on loans of fifteen hundred dollars or less, if this person or corporation is not a licensee under the terms of the law. All companies and individuals transacting business under the terms of this statute must secure a license from the Bank Commissioner. At least once in every eighteen months, the department is required to make an examination of each licensee; it is further required that each licensee shall submit to the Commissioner an annual report setting forth such relevant information regarding the business and its operations, as the Commissioner may reasonably require. The Bank Commissioner has the power to revoke or suspend licenses for infractions of the law. The Commissioner has the power to exempt certain companies from the terms of the Act. Automatically exempted from the Industrial Finance Act are those companies and individuals who are doing business under the terms of the "Small Loan Law", which

is administered by the Administrator of Loan Laws (Code 1951, Art. 11, secs. 163-205).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$207,205	\$207,435
Staff: 34.		

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### BANKING BOARD

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury  
 Charles W. Hoff, Baltimore Clearing House, 1961  
 L. Alan Dill, Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore,  
 1957  
 F. Ross Myers, Maryland State Bankers' Association, 1959

The Banking Board, established in 1935, is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, and three members appointed by the Governor, from lists of nominees submitted by (1) the Baltimore Clearing House, (2) the Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore, and (3) the Maryland State Bankers' Association. Each member holds office for six years with one term expiring every two years. The Board meets at the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and to consult with him in matters pertaining to the banking business or banking institutions in Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 11, sec. 27).

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### STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Charles S. Jackson, Insurance Commissioner, 1959  
 John H. Coppage, Deputy Commissioner  
 Denton S. Lowe, Chief Examiner  
 Maurice H. LeVita, Examiner  
 Howard E. Gates, Chief, Rating Bureau  
 Joseph F. Mannion, Auditor-Examiner  
 John J. Meyers, Chief Fire Investigator  
 Edward Dackson, Insurance Examiner I  
 Mollie E. Bald, Assessment Supervisor  
 Charles Voelker, Insurance Advisor

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1      Telephone: Lexington 9-0855

The State Insurance Department was first created in 1872 as a part of the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury. In 1878 the Department became an independent agency. The State Insurance Department is under the direction of the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1951, Art. 48A, secs. 2, 3).

It shall be the duty of the Commissioner to see that all the laws of the State governing insurance companies or relating to the business of insurance are faithfully executed.

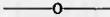
The Commissioner authorizes and licenses insurance companies agents, solicitors, brokers and brokers' solicitors to do business in the State. All applicants for licenses as agents and solicitors for fire and casualty lines are examined by the Department, which also conducts periodic examinations of all companies organized under the laws of Maryland, and from time to time participates in the examination of non-resident companies doing business in the State. The

Commissioner approves all policies for life, accident and sickness insurance offered for sale in the State by authorized companies, and it is his duty to license rating bureaus and advisory organizations, and to approve or disapprove the rates for most classes of property insurance filed by rating bureaus on behalf of their members and subscribers.

The Insurance Commissioner also performs the duties of a State Fire Marshal and has authority to investigate suspicious fires in most counties of the State and to inspect all buildings used by the general public such as schools, theatres, hotels, nursing homes, etc., to see that proper exits are provided and other safety features for the prevention of and the protection against fire are installed.

The Commissioner is also charged with the duty of licensing manufacturers of, dealers in and users of explosives, the transportation of explosives on the public highways and he also issues permits for all displays of fireworks within the State.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$223,005	\$234,144
Staff: 38.		



**ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS**

*Vacancy:* Administrator, 1959  
 John W. Dallam, Deputy Administrator  
 Henry W. Forster, Chief Supervisor

300 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2      Telephone: Plaza 2-7433

The office of Administrator of Loan Laws was established as an independent agency in 1941, superseding a similar office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner. The Administrator is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 164).

This office administers and enforces the "Uniform Small Loan Law." All persons, corporations, and copartnerships making loans of three hundred dollars or less at a rate of interest of more than six percent per year must first secure a license from the Administrator of Loan Laws. Periodic examinations of the books and accounts of each licensee are made under the Administrator's direction. Each licensee must also submit to the Administrator an annual report of his business transactions. The Administrator has the power to revoke, refuse, or suspend licenses of any person or corporation. This agency also investigates complaints of violations by non-licensees and may take legal action to prosecute violators of the Act (Code 1951, Art. 58A, secs. 1-23).

**Installment Sales Division**

The Installment Sales Division was created in 1941. It administers the Installment Sales Law and exercises general supervision over installment sales finance companies. All companies engaged in installment sales financing must secure a license from this office. All companies licensed in the State must make an annual report to the division. This office also conducts periodic examinations of the books and accounts of all licensees. Investigations of complaints of violations

of the law are made, and legal action instituted to prosecute offenders (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 83, secs. 116-152).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$52,779	\$54,119
Staff: 10.		

### PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman: Stanford Hoff, 1961  
 Frank Harper, 1959; Wilmer Fell Davis, 1957  
 Albert L. Deen, Executive Secretary  
 Leon H. A. Pierson, General Counsel, 1961  
 Wilfred T. McQuaid, People's Counsel  
 Hugh H. Hunter, Chief Engineer  
 E. Edward McLean, Chief Auditor

1701 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-7510

The Public Service Commission was established in 1910. The Commission, composed of three members, is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is six years, one term expiring every two years. The Governor also appoints the General Counsel, for a term of six years, and the People's Counsel who serves at the pleasure of the Governor (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 78, sec. 4). The Public Service Commission has jurisdiction over common carriers including steam and electric railroads, street railways, sleeping car companies, bus lines, express companies, steam boat companies, power boats, ferry companies, carriers by aircraft, toll bridges, and all carriers, generally, engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland. The Commission also exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, heating and refrigerating companies operating within the State. All taxicabs operating in the City of Baltimore are also under the jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. All gas and electric meters are tested by the Commission prior to their installation, tests are also made of previously installed meters at the request of the consumer. A laboratory is maintained in which daily tests are made of gas furnished in the city of Baltimore. Regular and frequent tests are made of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 78, secs. 1-88).

The Commission is also authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the federal government under agreements and compacts between states, under the concurrent powers of states to regulate interstate commerce as an agency of the federal government, or otherwise (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 78, sec. 5). The Public Service Commission is also represented on joint boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the Federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$265,532	\$262,117
Staff: 41.		

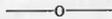
**STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION**

Chairman: John Marshall Boone, 1957  
 Bernard A. Garrity, 1961; Morris B. Bassford, 1959  
 Jack Cohen, Executive Secretary

18 E. Lexington St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-5732

The State Athletic Commission was established in 1920. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one term expiring every two years. The Commission has supervision over all boxing and wrestling matches scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations or persons sponsoring such bouts, and all referees, managers, seconds and participants. The Commission collects from all sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten percent of the gross gate receipts and also ten percent of the sale of radio, television or motion picture rights to boxing and wrestling events. (Code 1951, Art. 56, secs. 97-115).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$31,680	\$25,297
Staff: 4.		



**STATE AVIATION COMMISSION**

Chairman: Charles B. Allen, 1958  
 George H. Langenfelder, 1957; Charles Adler, Jr., 1956  
 Charles W. Purcell, 1956; Charles A. Masson, 1956  
 Rudolph A. Drennan, Director of Aeronautics

627 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-4751

The State Aviation Commission, created in 1929, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It is the purpose of the Commission to assist and encourage the development of aviation in Maryland. Airports, air navigators, aeronautical schools and instructors in the State are registered and licensed by this agency. All licenses granted by the federal government to pilots living in Maryland and to aircraft operating within the State must be registered with the Commission. In cooperation with federal authorities, the Commission aids in the planning and development of airports and airport sites in Maryland and administers federal funds allocated for that purpose (Code 1951, Art. 1A, secs. 3-5, 14, 18, 19, 22, 23, 25-28, 31, 34, 35).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$17,352	.....
Staff: 2.		



**BOARD OF BOILER RULES**

Joseph F. DiDomenico, Commissioner,  
 Department of Labor and Industry  
 A. L. Penniman, Owners and Users, 1957

George P. Emerson, Boiler Insurance and Inspection Companies, 1958  
 12 East Mulberry St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3596

The Board of Boiler Rules was established in 1920. It is composed of three members two of whom are appointed by the Governor for a

term of four years; the third member of the Board being the Commissioner of Labor and Industry. Of the appointive members of the Board one must be a representative of the owners and users of boilers in the State, and one a representative of a boiler insurance and inspection company licensed to do business in this State. The Board is charged with the duty of formulating rules and regulations governing the construction, installation and maintenance of boilers of over fifteen pounds to a square inch, for sale or use in Maryland, and to enforce such rules and regulations (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 165, 166). The appropriation for the Board is included in the appropriation of the Department of Labor and Industry.



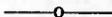
### MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

Chairman: C. Morton Goldstein, 1958  
 Vice-Chairman: Maude B. Dorrance, 1956  
 Secretary: Walter S. Ringler, 1957  
 Elmer P. Butz, Administrative Assistant

212 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-6756

The Board consists of a chairman, vice-chairman, and secretary appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years. It is required to examine or supervise the examination of all film, excepting newsreels, to be exhibited or used in the State of Maryland and is charged with disapproving such as are obscene, or such as tend in the judgment of the Board, to debase or corrupt morals or incite to crimes. The Board furnishes an official approval seal, which must be displayed on the screen when the picture is shown (Code 1951, 1955 supp., Art. 66A).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$65,480	\$65,316
Staff: 12.		



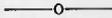
### MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairman: D. Eldred Rinehart, 1959  
 E. Taylor Chewning, 1961; Albert A. Shuger, 1957  
 J. William Graham, Secretary

504 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-2387

The Maryland Racing Commission was established in 1920. The Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Commission licenses all persons, associations or corporations which holds or conducts any racing meeting within the State where horseracing is permitted for any stake, purse or reward. The Commission promulgates such rules and regulations as may be necessary to govern the races. It may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the Commission and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Commission has the power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation engaged in racing within the State who violates the racing laws or the rules of the Commission (Code 1951, Art. 78B, secs. 1-2, 6-25; Code 1955, supp., Art. 78B).

Appropriations—Special Funds	1955	1956
Administration .....	\$ 38,124	\$ 38,604
Race Track Upkeep.....	460,000	480,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Totals .....	\$498,124	\$518,604
Staff: 4.		



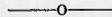
**REAL ESTATE COMMISSION**

Chairman: Edward J. Dyas, Chief License Inspector  
 Ralph P. Ripley, 1956; Mac Gardiner, 1959  
 William G. Nicholson, Executive Secretary

503 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-0781

The Real Estate Commission was established in 1939. The Commission is composed of three members, one of whom is the Chief License Inspector of the State License Bureau, who also acts as Chairman. The remaining two members are appointed by the Governor for four year terms. Both appointive members must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment; one must be a resident of Baltimore City and the other a resident of one of the counties. The Commission licenses all real estate agencies, brokers and salesmen doing business or wishing to do business in Maryland. The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse or suspend licenses of any agency or person for violating the State real estate laws, or for unethical conduct (Code 1951, Art. 56, secs. 220-238).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$27,024	\$27,762
Staff: 4.		



**DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**

Joseph F. DiDomenico, Commissioner, 1955  
 Margaret W. Kimble, Deputy Commissioner  
 William R. Welsh, Administrative Assistant  
 Elizabeth Sanders, Supervisor of Permits  
 Edmund Rawa, Supervisor of Street Trades  
 Matthew Gibson, Chief Boiler Inspector

12 East Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3596

The Department of Labor and Industry is under the direction of a Commissioner appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The Department is responsible for the collection of statistics concerning labor in the State of Maryland and is further charged with the examining of the conditions of labor within the State with especial reference to wages and the causes of strikes and disagreements between employee and employer. The Commissioner is required to follow the progress of negotiations in all labor disputes occurring within the State and shall, if deemed necessary, mediate such disputes or compose arbitration boards to arbitrate them. The Department collects, maintains and publishes statistics and information in regard to the volume of production of the various manufacturing industries of the State (Code 1955 supp., Art. 89, secs. 1, 2).

The agency is responsible for the inspection of all boilers in the State and the enforcement of the Steam Boiler Inspection Law. All

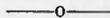


total disability payments from \$28.00 to \$32.00 a week; the increase of permanent total disability awards from \$32.00 weekly payments to \$35.00, and the total amount from \$10,000 to \$12,500, the increase of total benefits to dependents from \$7,500 to \$10,000; the broadening of the law in hernia cases, the establishment of a Second Injury Fund, and removal of the limitations as to the payment of medical expenses. In 1951 the Act included many additional employments; also, for the first time, Maryland came to be what is known as a non-scheduled State for Occupational Diseases.

**Medical Board for Occupational Diseases**

The Medical Board for Occupational Diseases was established in 1939. The members of the Board are appointed by the Governor, with the approval of the Senate, from a list of nominees submitted by the Deans of the schools of medicine of the University of Maryland and the Johns Hopkins University and by the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Each agency submits a list of three persons, two of whom are experienced in occupational diseases, and one of whom is an experienced roentgenologist. Each appointee to the Board must be a licensed physician in good professional standing, two of whom shall have had at least five years practice in the treating, diagnosis, and care of industrial diseases, the third member having been trained in roentgenology and having had five years practice and experience. The term of each member is six years. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board hears and adjudicates all claims for compensation for disability caused by an occupational disease. The decisions of the Board are subject to review by the Industrial Accident Commission. (Code 1951, Art. 101, secs. 26-28).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$271,250	\$292,993
Staff: 59.		



**COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND**

- Chairman: Thomas W. Offutt, 1958
- Joseph D. Weiner, Vice Chairman, 1956; William A. Sullivan, Secretary, 1955; Abraham Watner, 1957; C. Rutledge Turner, 1959.
- Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent
- M. Katherine Sahn, Administrative Assistant
- Philip T. McCusker, Attorney to the Board
- U. Theodore Hayes, Attorney to the Board

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-4876

The State Accident Fund, originally a part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, was established as a separate agency in 1941. The State Accident Fund is under the direction of a board of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, the term of one member expiring each year (Code 1951, Art. 101, secs. 69, 70). The Board annually elects its officers. The Board is empowered to make such rules and regulations as may be necessary to administer the Accident Fund. The State Accident Fund is the State's Workmen's Compensation Insurance Carrier. Through the fund employers may carry insurance for the payment of claims which may arise from accidents and injuries to the employees as allowed under the Workmen's Compensation Law. All expenses of the agency are paid

out of income from premiums paid and interest on fund investment. The State treasury is reimbursed for all expenditures.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$161,718	\$189,780
Staff: 25.		

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### DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY EMPLOYMENT SECURITY BOARD

Chairman: Robert B. Kimble, 1961

Charles H. Borcharding, Sr., 1959; Charles D. Harris, 1957

Advisory Council: *Grace E. Wennagel*

Representing the Public: *Lee L. Dopkin*, Chairman of the Council, 1962-1956; William I. Gosnell, 1959

Representing the Employer: Joseph P. Healy, 1958; James E. Hooper, 1961

Representing the Employee: Ralph C. Beard, 1957; Leroy M. Griffin, 1961

Stephen C. Cromwell, Director, Unemployment Compensation Division

David L. B. Fringer, Director, Employment Service Division

Grafton Lee Brown, Veterans Employment Representative for Maryland

6 N. Liberty Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 5-5400

#### Employment Security Board

The Department of Employment Security was established in 1937 (1951 Code, Art. 95A). A three-member Board, the Employment Security Board, is vested with the authority to administer the employment security program in Maryland, having the power to adopt general and special rules and regulations and to sit in a quasi-judicial capacity on appeals involving claims for benefits and appeals arising under the taxing provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law.

#### Advisory Council

The Governor is empowered to appoint a State advisory council, and the Board is authorized to appoint local advisory councils consisting of an equal number of representatives from the public, the employer and the employee for respective terms of from one year to a number of years equal to the number of persons so to be appointed. The councils are to aid the Board in formulating policies and discussing problems related to administration of the law to insure impartiality in the solution of such problems.

#### Unemployment Compensation Division

This division of the Department in accordance with the policy set by the Board administers the payment of Unemployment Compensation benefits and the collection of the contributions therefor. Contributions are collected from employers covered under the Unemployment Compensation Law and weekly benefits are made to eligible individuals, that is, those who have accumulated certain wage credits and have become unemployed through no fault of their own. The law provides for a system of experience rating whereby employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for reductions in the rate of

contributions. All funds collected under the law are deposited with the Federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Trust Fund of Maryland and may only be used for the payment of benefits (Code 1951 Art. 95A, sec. 13).

**Employment Service Division**

The Employment Service Division operates a free public employment service, registering applicants for jobs in all occupational groups and makes the initial contacts between employers and prospective employees. The division provides vocational guidance and counseling services and administers aptitude and proficiency tests when the desirability of such tests is indicated. The division cooperates with other staff departments in developing labor market information, types of positions open, size and type of available labor supply, current wage rates and other related material. The division cooperates with the Governor's Committee for the Promotion of the Physically Handicapped; the State Veterans Service Committee, and gives preference to qualified veterans for job openings. The Employment Service Division also maintains a special Farm Labor Program for the purpose of recruiting and distributing local and migratory labor for agricultural purposes.

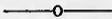
**Branch Offices**

The Department operates seventeen field offices throughout the State for the convenience of the public in filing claims for unemployment compensation or for registering for employment. These offices are located in the following cities:

- Annapolis: 3 Northwest Street
- Baltimore City:  
37-39-41 Hopkins Place  
6 N. Liberty Street
- Cambridge: 101 Race Street
- Chestertown: Rasin Bldg., High and Court Sts.
- Crisfield: 225 Main Street
- Cumberland: 301 S. Mechanic Street
- Easton: 26 W. Dover Street
- Elkton: 117 North Street
- Frederick: W. Church Street
- Hagerstown: 111 S. Potomac Street
- Hyattsville: 4214 Gallatin Street
- Oakland: 13 Alder Street
- Salisbury: Circle & Division Streets
- Silver Spring: 933 Pershing Drive
- Towson: 26 W. Pennsylvania Avenue and 604 York Road
- Westminster: Times Building

Under the terms of the Social Security Act, the Unemployment Compensation Fund is locally administered, while the Federal Government pays the administrative expenses of the agency.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Federal Fund .....	\$3,909,395	\$4,216,633
Staff: 775.		



**GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE TO PROMOTE EMPLOYMENT OF THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED**

Co-Chairmen: David L. B. Fringer, Robert C. Thompson  
Frank J. Bender, M. L. Breitstein, Charles D. Briddell,

Grafton Lee Brown, John H. Fischer, W. L. Limburg, Frank J. Powers, Phillip Robrecht, Nina Russell, Carl Scholtz, Walter Sondheim, Jr., Merrell L. Stout, Chester A. Troy, Anna D. Ward.

6 N. Liberty Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-5400

The Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Physically Handicapped was established by the Governor in 1947 in response to a request by the President of the United States. It is the purpose of the Committee to coordinate and promote the programs of counselling, training and placement existing among State agencies for the physically handicapped. It is a function of the Committee to create an awareness on the part of the public, particularly employers, of the problems faced by the handicapped in finding employment, and to develop a feeling of responsibility on the part of employers in giving work to these people. The Committee has publicized the experience of employers with handicapped workers and endeavors to stimulate public interest in providing suitable facilities for handicapped individuals in the State.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$3,000	\$3,000



#### STATE COMMISSIONER OF PERSONNEL

Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel, 1961 ✓

Wayne W. Ransom, Assistant to the Commissioner

Paul E. Carliner, M.D., Medical Examiner

Margaret Dambly Frank, Director, Examination Division

~~Evelyn Robinson Funk, Director, Classification and Compensation Division~~

Ruth Engel Hubbard, Supervisor, Merit System

Lillian Hoshall Trost, Supervisor, Merit System

81 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 7-7000

The State Commissioner of Personnel is the head of the State Merit System which was established in 1920 by act of legislature which is now codified as Article 64A of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 Edition). The Office of State Commissioner of Personnel was established by the Acts of 1953. The position was previously known as Commissioner of State Employment and Registration. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of six years, is responsible for the administration of the Merit System Law and is empowered to make, with the approval of the Governor, such rules as he deems necessary or proper to that end. The purpose of the Merit System Law is to provide candidates for appointment to positions in the classified service after determining by practical tests the fitness of such candidates for the positions which they seek, without regard to the political or religious opinions or affiliations of such candidates, or of any other standard except the business efficiency of the classified service, and to provide adequate means for the prompt removal from positions in the classified service of all persons therein who may be indolent, incompetent, inefficient or otherwise unfit to remain therein, and to keep in a workable state the provisions for the promotion of employees as provided in this Article to the end that the same shall be so administered as to attract the best class of candidates to the classified service (Code 1951, Art. 64A, sec. 39). The State Commissioner of Personnel is, therefore, the Chief Personnel Officer for the Classified Service of the State of Maryland, which is presently composed of approximately

*Resigned -  
Succeeded by  
Mrs. Betty Kears*

*Mrs*

STATE Employees Standard Salary Board: (See Article 64A,  
sec. 24, Code 1956, Supp.)

Russell H. Davis, Commissioner of Personnel, Chairman

George Dollinger, Chairman, Baltimore City Service Commission, ex-officio

Charles D. Harris, 1962

B. Howard Stansbury, 1962.

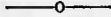
James P. Slicher, is no longer secretary of the Board,  
see: sec. 24(c), Art. 64A, 1956 Code, Supp.)

Address: 31 Light Street, Baltimore 2, Telephone: Sara toga  
7-7000.



14,000 employees. His Department is the service agency through which all agencies of the State procure their classified employees.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$271,781	\$277,508
Staff: 61.		



STATE EMPLOYEES STANDARD SALARY BOARD

James A. Downey, 1959; James F. Welsh, 1959; Charles D. Harris, 1959; Willard G. Rouse, 1959; B. Howard Stansbury, 1959.

Advisory Members: Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement; Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel.

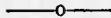
James P. Slicher, Secretary

318 Light Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-2050

The State Employees Standard Salary Board was established in 1941 and reorganized in 1953. As presently constituted, the Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The Chief Deputy Comptroller, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement and the State Commissioner of Personnel serve ex-officio as advisory members of the Board without voting privileges.

The Board prepared and recommended to the Governor a pay plan for all classes of positions in both the Classified and Unclassified Service, to the end that all positions in such services involving comparable duties, experience, responsibilities and authority be paid in accordance with the standard schedule. In establishing rates of pay, the State Employees Standard Salary Board gives consideration to experience, the prevailing rates of pay for services performed, and for comparable services in public and private employment, living costs, maintenance, or other benefits received by employees, and the State's financial condition and policies. The pay plan, as approved by the Governor, has the force of law. Amendments to the plan may, from time to time, be recommended by the Board, and when approved by the Governor have the force of law. Each employee in the Classified and Unclassified Service is paid at one of the rates set forth in the pay plan for the grade or class of position in which he is employed. The pay plan is used by the Governor in the preparation of the budget. The Board has the authority to formulate rules and regulations for the administration of the Act. These rules include provisions for automatic increases, from minimum to maximum, of the rates established by the schedule; and, after approval by the Governor, have the force of law (Code 1955 supp., Art. 64A, secs. 24, 25, 27).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,600	\$1,600
Staff: None.		



EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Board of Trustees:

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget

and Procurement; Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works: Albert W. Ward, 1957.

Elected by the Members: George E. Gammon, 1957; Walter T. Gough, 1959.

John P. Mannion, Director

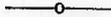
C. W. Barnes, Assistant to the Director

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-6169

The Employees' Retirement System was established in 1941 to provide a plan of retirement and to administer pensions to retired state employees. The System is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are ex-officio; one is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a four-year term, and two are elected for four year terms by the state employees who are members of the Retirement System. Not included within the Retirement System are the faculty members of the State teachers colleges, Morgan State College and the University of Maryland who are members of the Teachers' Retirement System, the uniformed personnel of the Maryland State Police who have their own retirement plan, and certain other groups of State employees as defined by law (Code 1951, Art. 73B).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$3,690,126	\$4,905,691
Staff: 9.		



### TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Board of Trustees:

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools.

Elected by the Members: Mary S. Ellis, Willis H. White.

John P. Mannion, Director

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 7-3929

The Teachers' Retirement System was established in 1927. It is administered by a Board of Trustees of five members, three of whom are ex-officio members and the remaining two are elected by the membership of the retirement system. The system administers the retirement allowances and benefits for the teachers of the State and is responsible for the proper investment and administration of funds entrusted to its care. In addition to the teachers of the public schools of the State, the members of the faculties of the State teachers colleges, the University of Maryland, Morgan State College and St. Mary's Seminary Junior College are members of the System (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 104-123).

Appropriations (General Funds)	1955	1956
County Teachers .....	\$4,297,988	\$5,068,114
Baltimore City Teachers ...	1,692,669	2,636,324
Supplementation to Teachers' Pensions .....	260,000	302,078
Expense Fund .....	40,455	42,664
Total .....	\$6,291,112	\$8,049,180
Staff: 8.		

STATE POLICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Board of Trustees:

Ex-officio Members: Chairman: Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent of State Police; J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement; Appointed Member: Howard M. Bubert, M.D.

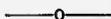
John P. Mannion, Director

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-6169

The State Police Retirement System is administered by a Board of Trustees consisting of the Superintendent of the Department of State Police, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement and one member from the enforcement force of the Department of State Police appointed by the Board of Public Works. It is the duty of the Board to prescribe necessary rules and regulations for the operation of the retirement system and to consider applications for disability pensions or retirement (Code 1951, Art. 88B, secs. 48-61).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$103,647	\$129,359
Staff: 1.		



STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

President: Wendell D. Allen, 1956

Vice-President: Jerome Frampton, Jr., 1957

Mrs. Curtis Walker, 1955; Dwight O. W. Holmes, 1958; Mrs. Richard Marcus, 1959; William A. Gunter, 1960; Ruth McCormick Tankersley, 1961.

Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer of the Board and State Superintendent of Schools

David W. Zimmerman, Assistant State Superintendent in Division of Finance and Research

James E. Spitznas, Director, Division of Instruction

Merle S. Bateman, Director, Division of Certification and Accreditation

Helen M. Clark, Director, Division of Library Extension

Robert C. Thompson, Director, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

2 W. Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 9-3071

Although a centralized administration of the public schools of Maryland was attempted in 1865, it was not until 1870 that the State Board of Education was established. The Board, composed of seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of seven years, is responsible for the public school system, for the formulation of policy governing education within the State, and for the passage of by-laws and administrative regulations necessary for the governing of the school system (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 2, 5, 14-19, 160).

The State Superintendent of Schools is appointed by the State Board of Education for a term of four years. He is responsible for the direction of the State Department of Education, the execution of policy governing the school system, and the enforcement of the administrative regulations adopted by the Board (Code 1951, Art. 77,

*Retired.  
Succeeded by  
Theodore W.  
Boston*

secs. 33, 34). The State Department of Education is composed of the State Superintendent of Schools and the professional staff employed by the Board to assist him in the supervision and direction of the Maryland public schools. The department has six divisions, each with its specific duties to perform.

#### **Division of Instruction**

The Division of Instruction provides leadership in planning and supervising educational programs for young people and adults in the public schools of the State. It plans programs and assists with the education of the handicapped also. Specific aids provided for teachers and pupils include courses of study cooperatively planned, certain types of visual aids, and workshop and consultant service.

#### **Division of Vocational Education**

The Division of Vocational Education is responsible for the supervision of the vocational curricula of the public schools—home economics, agriculture, and industrial arts. In addition the division supervises the school lunch program and renders educational services to industry. The Federal funds granted to the State for these purposes are allocated through the division (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 275-278).

#### **Division of Finance and Research**

The Finance section of this division prepares and, within the Department, administers the annual State public school budget. It maintains budget and accounting records and is responsible for the distribution of funds made available to the local school systems by the State and Federal governments. In addition, this unit provides auditing services and fiscal advice to the State teachers colleges.

The Research section is responsible for the compilation of all statistical records which are necessary for the efficient administration of the public school system. The tables are used in the preparation of the annual report covering the operations of the Department which is submitted to the Governor and as a guide to the services which are rendered by this Department relating to planning public school construction, staffing, supervision, and administration. In addition, this unit conducts special statistical studies as they are requested by the State Board of Education or the State Superintendent of Schools and is responsible for the administration of high school equivalence examinations.

#### **Division of Certification and Accreditation**

The Division of Certification and Accreditation is responsible for the certification of the professional and instructional staffs in the public and private schools of the State. All schools and colleges (both public and private) operating in the State are accredited by the division. Leadership in teacher education, the licensing and inspection of trade and vocational schools operating within the State are other responsibilities of the unit (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 20, 95-103).

#### **Division of Library Extension**

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

The Division of Library Extension, established within the State Department of Education by the General Assembly of 1945, exercises

supervision over school libraries and county libraries operating under the State-aid act of 1945. The division provides direct service of books and periodicals to individuals, groups, or libraries. Professional advice and assistance is available to all school and public libraries through this agency. State funds made available under the Public Libraries Act are administered by the division (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 173-195).

**Division of Vocational Rehabilitation**

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, established by the General Assembly of 1929, is responsible for the administration of the Federal Civilian Rehabilitation Act and the funds provided by it within the State of Maryland. The division provides vocational rehabilitation and placement service to physically handicapped persons. Branch offices are located in Baltimore, Salisbury, Hyattsville, and Hagerstown (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 282-286).

**Appropriations 1955**

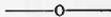
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department .....	\$ 628,171	\$ 3,600	\$ 45,094	\$ 676,865
Vocational Rehabilitation..	325,658	.....	245,000	570,658
State Aid to Education.....	34,609,900	20,000	1,043,540	35,673,440
Teachers Colleges .....	2,005,724	336,096	.....	2,341,820

**Appropriations 1956**

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department .....	\$ 699,817	.....	\$ 42,559	\$ 742,376
Vocational Rehabilitation..	302,643	.....	323,091	625,734
State Aid to Education.....	43,229,146	\$ 68,460	1,624,137	44,921,743
Teachers Colleges .....	2,227,077	399,336	.....	2,626,413

These figures do not include the following units: State-aided educational institutions, Maryland Teachers' Retirement System, and employment of the physically handicapped.

Staff: 123.



**STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES  
BOWIE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE**

William E. Henry, Ed.D., President

Bowie

Telephone: Central 8-2011

The State Teachers College at Bowie is a State-operated school for preparing elementary teachers. Originally established in 1867 as the Baltimore Normal School, a private institution, it was purchased by the State in 1908 and moved to its present location. The college offers a four-year teacher preparation course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and a two-year junior college course leading to the degree of Associate in Arts. Students taking the full four-year course pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland upon graduation. The approximate enrollment for 1954-55 was 329.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$297,134	\$331,389
Special Fund .....	91,440	86,624
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$388,574</b>	<b>\$418,013</b>

Staff: 20.

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### COPPIN STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

*Retired*  
 Miles E. Conner, Ph.D., President  
 2500 West North Avenue, Baltimore 16 Telephone: Lafayette 3-1111,  
 3-1112

The State Teachers College of Baltimore (Coppin) was established in 1900 by the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City and operated by that body until the State assumed control in 1950. The school provides a four-year curriculum for the training of elementary school teachers and grants the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. The enrollment of the school for the 1954-55 term was 287.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$163,645	\$189,359
Special Fund .....	7,980	8,133
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$171,625</b>	<b>\$197,492</b>

Staff: 15.

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### FROSTBURG STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

R. Bowen Hardesty, M.A., President

Frostburg Telephone: Frostburg 296

The State Teachers College at Frostburg was established in 1902 as a normal school to prepare elementary teachers for Western Maryland schools; it became a full four-year college in 1934. The College offers a standard four-year teachers college course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education as well as a two-year junior college course. In addition, the College offers, in cooperation with Memorial Hospital in Cumberland, a program in nurses' training. Students enrolling in the teacher preparation program pay no tuition if they promise to teach two years in the public schools of Maryland following their graduation. The approximate enrollment for 1954-55 was 451.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$372,115	\$418,920
Special Fund .....	54,950	63,952
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$427,065</b>	<b>\$482,872</b>

Staff: 31.

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### SALISBURY STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

Wilbur Devilbiss, Ed.D., President

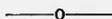
Salisbury Telephone: Salisbury 7191

The State Teachers College at Salisbury was established in 1925 as a normal school to prepare elementary teachers. Until 1931 it offered

a two-year professional course for the training of teachers. In that year the course was lengthened to three years, and in 1934 it was extended to four years. In addition to the four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education, the College also offers a two-year junior college program. Those pursuing the full four-year program pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland for two years following their graduation. The College enrollment for 1954-55 was 337.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$322,142	\$348,111
Special Fund .....	60,700	83,894
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$382,842</b>	<b>\$432,005</b>

Staff: 23.



**TOWSON STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE**

Earle T. Hawkins, Ph.D., President

Towson 4

Telephone: Valley 3-7500

The State Teachers College at Towson was established as the Maryland State Normal School by the General Assembly of 1865. The school was originally located in Baltimore and was moved to Towson in 1915. In 1932 the normal school became a four-year teachers' college. The curriculum includes courses in both junior high school and elementary teaching leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. The school also offers a two-year junior college course. Students enrolling in the four-year curriculum for prospective teachers pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland following their graduation. The enrollment of the College for the school year 1954-55 was 1,050.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$850,688	\$ 939,298
Special Fund .....	121,026	156,733
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$971,714</b>	<b>\$1,096,031</b>

Staff: 63.



**MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF**

**Board of Visitors**

Charles E. Moylan, President  
 Charles H. Conley, M.D., Vice-President  
 William M. Storm, Secretary  
 Charles McC. Mathias, Treasurer

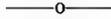
George R. Dennis, Jr.; D. John Markey; Bernard O. Thomas, M.D.; Oscar E. Webb, Jr.; Samuel Marvin Peach; Walter E. Sinn; Wallace Williams; J. Norman Ager; Joseph H. Himes; Joseph D. Baker, Jr.; Floyd J. Carter, J. Tyson Lee; Harry B. Shaw; J. Vincent Jamison, 3rd; Clarence C. Thomas; A. Gordon Boone; Richard L. Steiner; John K. Shaw, Jr.; A. I. Ellin; W. H. B. Anders; C. Newton Kidd; Charles B. Schone; Walter N. Kirkman; Wendell D. Allen.

Ignatius Bjorlee, LL.D., Superintendent

242 South Market Street, Frederick Telephone: Monument 3-6411

The Maryland State School for the Deaf was established in 1868. The Governor appoints the members of the Board of Visitors for an indefinite term (Acts 1867, ch. 247; 1868, ch. 409; 1880, ch. 19). All scholarships are free to deaf children of the State and including children with a degree of hearing loss which makes it essential that they receive special instructions. The average enrollment over the past ten years has been 155. The aim of the school is to make children with impaired hearing self-supporting members of society. Academic courses extend to the equivalent of junior high school in addition to vocational training for boys and for girls. Speech and lip reading, aided by the use of multiple hearing aids, is taught to all. The use of individual hearing aids is encouraged, and audiometric tests are made periodically and form a permanent file. A member of the teaching staff since 1937 has devoted full time to the testing of hearing among public school children throughout the counties of the State.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$255,034	\$257,477
Staff: 57.		



#### MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND

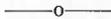
Chairman and Counsel: John G. Schilpp, 1957  
 Charles M. See, 1957; Henry P. Irr, 1957; William T. Shackelford, Jr., 1957; Murray T. Donoho, 1957.  
 William S. Ratchford, Secretary and Superintendent

601 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore 17 Telephone: Gilmor 5-4566

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind is a State institution, incorporated in 1908. Control is vested in a Board of five Trustees, three of whom are appointed by the Governor, with Senate approval, and two are elected by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind.

The Workshop is conducted for the training and employment of all adult blind citizens of Maryland. It operates through departments—Industrial, which manufactures medical items, textile materials, brooms, mops and also chair caning; Home Service, which provides training for the blind in their homes and aids them in their personal adjustment to blindness; and the Vending Stand Department which licenses and establishes vending stands in many of the public buildings of the State. In addition to these services, the Workshop is a distributing agent for the U. S. Government owned talking book machines and provides white canes, without charge, to blind persons (Code 1951, Code 1955, Art. 30, secs. 6-8, 10, 11).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$57,973	\$96,059



#### UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AND STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

The Board of Regents and State Board of Agriculture

Chairman: William P. Cole, Jr., 1958  
 Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, 1956; Charles P. McCormick,

*Thos. W. Pangborn  
1965*

1957; Harry H. Nuttle, 1957; Edward F. Holter, 1959; Edmund S. Burke, 1959; B. Herbert Brown, 1960; Enos S. Stockbridge, 1960; Louis L. Kaplan, 1961; C. Ewing Tuttle, 1962; T. B. Symons, 1963.

Wilson H. Elkins, Ph.D., President and Chief Administrative Officer

H. F. Cotterman, Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty

Gordon M. Cairns, Ph.D., Dean of Agriculture

Leon P. Smith, Ph.D., Dean of College of Arts and Sciences

John T. Williams, Ed.D., President, Maryland State College

Joseph R. Ambrose, Col., USAF, Dean of College of Military Science and Tactics

J. Freeman Pyle, Ph.D., Dean of College of Business and Public Administration

*Vacancy*—Dean of College of Education

S. S. Steinberg, B.E., C.E., Dean of College of Engineering and Aeronautical Sciences

Ronald A. Bamford, Ph.D., Dean of Graduate School

M. Marie Mount, M.A., Dean of College of Home Economics

Lester M. Fraley, Ph.D., Dean of College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health

Ray W. Ehrensberger, Ph.D., Dean of College of Special and Continuation Studies

Myron S. Aisenberg, D.D.S., Dean of School of Dentistry

Roger Howell, LL.B., Ph.D., Dean of School of Law

William S. Stone, M.D., Ph.D., Dean of School of Medicine

Florence M. Gipe, Ed.D., R.N., Dean of School of Nursing

Noel E. Foss, Ph.D., Dean of School of Pharmacy

Clifford G. Blitch, M.D., Director, University Hospital

Paul E. Nystrom, Ph.D., Director of Extension Service

Irvin C. Haut, Ph.D., Director of Agricultural Experiment Station

W. J. Huff, Ph.D., D.Sci., Director of Engineering Experiment Station

*Vacancy*—Director of Instruction, College of Agriculture

Geary F. Eppley, M.S., Dean of Men, Director of Student Welfare

Adele H. Stamp, M.A., Dean of Women

Edgar F. Long, Ph.D., Dean of Students

Charles L. Benton, M.S., C.P.A., Director of Finance and Business

Howard Rovelstad, M.A., B.S.L.S., Director of Libraries

G. Watson Algire, Director of Admissions and Registration

Harry A. Bishop, M.D., Medical Director

George W. Fogg, M.A., Director of Personnel

George O. Weber, B.S., Director of Physical Plant

Frank K. Haszard, B.F.S., Director of Procurement and Supply

College Park

Lombard and Greene Streets, Baltimore 1

University Hospital

Telephone: Warfield 7-3800

Telephone Plaza 2-1100

Telephone: Lexington 9-0320

*Paul R. Poffenberger, Asst. Dean and*

### The University

The University of Maryland is the State university and the "Land-Grant" institution of Maryland.

The present University of Maryland is the result of the merger of the former privately owned University of Maryland located in Baltimore with the former Maryland State College at College Park. The first institution was founded in 1807 as the College of Medicine of Maryland. In 1812 the General Assembly passed an act enabling the College of Medicine to enlarge its curriculum and changed its name to the University of Maryland. Subsequently, faculties of law (1823), dentistry (1882), nursing (1889), and pharmacy (1904) were added. The Maryland State College was founded as the Maryland Agricultural College, a private institution at College Park, in 1856. This school became the beneficiary of the Land-Grant Act of 1862. In 1914, the State assumed complete control of the school and in 1916 a new charter, which renamed the school as the Maryland State College, was granted by the State Legislature. The General Assembly consolidated the University of Maryland and the Maryland State College in 1920 and gave the name University of Maryland to the new school.

The University is under the administration of a Board of Regents consisting of eleven members appointed by the Governor for a term of nine years. The Board appoints the President of the University who also serves as chief administrative officer of the Board. The Board of Regents has the power within the limits prescribed by law to issue revenue bonds for the purpose of erecting dormitories and other student housing facilities, student union buildings (at College Park and Baltimore) and a combination physical education and auditorium building. Such bonds are to be issued directly by the Regents. The payment of the principal and interest of the bonds are to be met from revenue realized from the use of the buildings (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 241-251).

The main campus of the University is located at College Park. Instruction is given here in the undergraduate and graduate courses of the College of Agriculture, College of Military Science and Tactics, College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business and Public Administration, College of Education, College of Engineering and Aeronautical Sciences, College of Home Economics and the College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health. Also located at College Park are the Graduate School, the Summer School and the offices of the College of Special and Continuation Studies.

### Professional Schools

The professional schools of the University of Maryland comprising the schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing and Pharmacy, together with the University Hospital, are located in Baltimore at Lombard and Greene Streets. The College of Special and Continuation Studies also offers courses here.

#### Maryland State College—Division of the University of Maryland

John T. Williams, Ed.D., President

Princess Anne

Telephone: Princess Anne 780

The Maryland State College, Division of the University of Maryland, (formerly Princess Anne College) is the Land-Grant college of

Maryland for Negroes. Courses leading to a bachelor's degree are offered in agriculture, home economics, industrial and mechanic arts and the liberal arts and sciences.

### State Board of Agriculture

The Board of Regents of the University of Maryland acts as the State Board of Agriculture. As such, it has the authority to enforce the laws of the State relating to agriculture, to pass such regulatory measures as it deems necessary and to administer the State and Federal funds made available for agricultural purposes (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 46-60).

### Extension Service

The Extension Service was established by Federal and State laws in 1914. The service is represented in each county of the State by a County Agricultural Agent and a Home Demonstration Agent. The Extension Service is supported by Federal, State and county funds. Scientific and economic agricultural information for rural people, assistance in promoting better marketing conditions, cooperation with rural groups and associations and the encouragement of the marketing of home supplies by rural women are all a part of the work of the Extension Service. In addition to work with adults, the agency works with rural boys and girls through the 4-H clubs. Short courses in various fields are also conducted by the service (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 56, 57).

### Agricultural Experiment Station

The Agricultural Experiment Station was established in 1888. It is an enterprise of the State with extensive Federal grants. The work of the station centers at laboratories located at College Park where studies of insects and diseases, soil fertility, botanical and other problems are undertaken. The livestock and dairy barns with their experimental herds are also located at College Park. Research in soil fertility, plant breeding and general horticultural problems is conducted at a plant research farm located near Beltsville. An experimental farm, located near Upper Marlboro, is given over to the problems of tobacco growing and curing. Near Ellicott City, there is a farm which is devoted to livestock problems. Research in the problems of broiler producers and the growing of various vegetable crops is conducted at a farm near Salisbury (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 58-60).

### Maryland State Department of Markets

The State Department of Markets was established in 1924. It operates as an agent of the State Board of Agriculture under State laws and the Federal Research and Marketing Act. It functions in four fields: (1) Extension Education, (2) Marketing Services, (3) Statistical and (4) Regulatory. The activities of the Department include grading and inspection services, market price reporting, market surveys, a marketing information and service program, extension marketing and consumer information.

The agency is responsible for the enforcement of the following laws: (1) The Maryland Apple Grading Law, (2) The Maryland Fresh Egg and Egg Grading Law, (3) The Poultry Sale and Transportation Law, (4) The Cantaloupe Maturity Law, (5) The Agri-

cultural Trademark Law, and (6) The grading and inspection laws (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 65-83, 104-110; Art. 48, secs. 157-163, 181-186; Art. 97, secs. 37-61).

The Department is also authorized by law to perform certain functions concerning the inspection and regulation of weights and measures (Code 1951, Art. 97, secs. 4-12).

#### State Inspection and Regulatory Service

The State Inspection and Regulatory Service is responsible for the enforcement of the State Laws relating to feed, fertilizer, agricultural liming material and agricultural insecticides and fungicides. These laws are classified as the "Correct Labeling Acts". The agency's work in the enforcement of these laws is divided into five parts: (1) registration of brand names, (2) collection of samples, (3) chemical analysis and examination of samples, (4) publication of results of tests and (5) prosecution of violators (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 123-148; Art. 66C, secs. 462-476).

#### Seed Inspection Service

The Seed Inspection Service was established in 1912. The Service is responsible for the enforcement of the seed laws of the State. The agency inspects, analyzes, tests, and examines seed samples collected by it or submitted to it for examination. The unit also cooperates with the United States Department of Agriculture in the enforcement of the Federal Seed Act (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 149-156).

#### State Department of Drainage

The State Department of Drainage was established in 1937. It is responsible for the promotion and encouragement of drainage of agricultural lands; the correlation of activities of local drainage organizations and cooperation with State and Federal agencies in the development of a permanent program of improved drainage (Code 1951, Art. 66C, sec. 64).

#### Dairy Inspection Service

The Dairy Inspection Service was established in 1935. It is responsible for the administration of the dairy inspection laws. Dealers purchasing milk and cream from producers as well as all persons sampling, weighing and testing milk and cream are licensed by the agency. The service inspects all scales and weigh tanks and calibrates glassware used in the testing of milk and cream (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 542-555).

#### Live Stock Sanitary Service

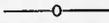
The Live Stock Sanitary Service was established in 1916 succeeding the Live Stock Sanitary Board. The agency is charged with the responsibility for preventing the introduction of diseases of animals or poultry from outside the State and the control and eradication of such diseases within the State. The service is further responsible in cooperation with the State Department of Health for the suppression of diseases of animals or poultry which affect the public health. Facilities for the diagnosis of diseases are furnished at the main laboratory at College Park and in the branch laboratories located at Baltimore, Centreville, Frederick, Hagerstown and Salisbury (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 408-461).

Appropriations—1955

Program	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration .....	\$ 452,737	\$ 409,337	\$ .....	\$ 862,074
Libraries .....	145,111	83,420	.....	228,531
Educational Services				
College Park .....	2,093,448	937,957	77,869	3,109,274
Agricultural Research	587,408	100,393	171,359	859,160
Agricultural Services and Control .....	495,107	130,647	.....	625,754
Professional Schools ..	741,716	818,144	.....	1,559,860
University Hospital ....	1,898,266	2,641,600	.....	4,539,866
Physical Plant				
Maintenance and Operation .....	1,547,025	118,393	.....	1,665,418
Maryland State				
College .....	575,293	193,784	15,499	784,576
Teachers Retirement..	624,237	.....	.....	624,237
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$10,985,165</b>	<b>\$5,685,822</b>	<b>\$589,803</b>	<b>\$16,260,790</b>

Appropriations 1956

Program	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Totals
Administration .....	\$ 524,258	\$ 489,587	\$ .....	\$ 1,013,845
Libraries .....	164,087	109,391	.....	273,478
Educational Services				
College Park .....	2,136,760	1,303,852	77,873	3,518,485
Agricultural Research	612,248	176,788	199,654	988,690
Agricultural Extension	913,538	295,550	403,770	1,612,858
Agricultural Services and Control .....	601,058	193,677	.....	794,735
Professional Schools ..	1,025,666	898,626	.....	1,924,292
University Hospital ....	2,112,454	3,120,722	.....	5,233,176
Physical Plant				
Maintenance and Operation .....	1,731,651	128,493	.....	1,860,144
Maryland State				
College .....	597,301	193,784	15,499	806,584
Teachers Retirement..	827,303	.....	.....	827,303
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$11,246,324</b>	<b>\$6,910,470</b>	<b>\$696,796</b>	<b>\$18,953,590</b>



**MORGAN STATE COLLEGE**

The Board of Trustees:

Chairman: Carl J. Murphy, 1963

Carrington L. Davis, 1956; Josiah F. Henry, Jr., 1957;  
Bliss Forbush, 1958; Ivan E. McDougale, 1959; Willard W.  
Allen, 1960; Richard W. Emory, 1961; L. Manuel Hendler,  
1962; E. Dale Adkins, 1964.

Martin D. Jenkins, Ph.D., President

James H. Carter, A.B., Assistant to the President

George C. Grant, M.A., Dean

Edgar D. Draper, M.P.A., Business Manager

J. Arnett Frisby, Jr., M.M.A., Comptroller  
Edward N. Wilson, A.B., Registrar

Hillen Rd. at Arlington Ave., Baltimore 12 Telephone: Clifton 4-6870

Morgan State College was organized under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1867, as the Centenary Biblical Institute. The school remained under church jurisdiction until its purchase by the State of Maryland in 1939. The name of the school was changed to Morgan College in 1890 in honor of Dr. Lyttleton Morgan whose gift of a large sum of money to the institution enabled it to offer academic work on a collegiate level. The College moved to its present location on Hillen Road in 1917 from its former location on Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore. Morgan State College is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of nine members, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of nine years, the term of one member expiring each year. The administration of the College is vested in the President who is appointed by the Board of Trustees (Code 1951, Art. 65A).

Morgan State College is an institution of higher learning devoting its primary efforts to the training of prospective teachers for the junior and senior high schools, and the preparation of students for entrance to graduate and professional schools. It also offers courses for women in homemaking and prepares students for employment in recreational and leisure-time activities through its departments of music, drama, and physical education. Through courses in commerce, training is given to students looking forward to careers in business. In order to perform these functions the College operates in three divisions: (1) The College which is at the campus on Hillen Road offers a standard four-year course in the liberal arts and teacher training; (2) The Summer School, which meets at the Hillen Road campus for six weeks each summer and is designed primarily to offer "in-service-training" to teachers in Maryland schools; (3) The Evening School which is operated in cooperation with the Department of Education of the City of Baltimore; courses are given each evening throughout the academic year at Douglass High School and in various county centers providing an opportunity for youth and adults to secure instruction on the college level and to provide "in-service-training" to teachers in the Baltimore area. During the academic year 1953, Morgan had a gross enrollment in all divisions of 2,430, with 1,872 regular students, 175 evening students, and 383 summer students.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,236,131	\$1,303,251
Special Fund .....	543,450	601,516
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total .....	\$1,779,581	\$1,904,777
Staff: Professional and Faculty	113	
Classified Service	138	
	<hr/>	
Total	251	



#### STATE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR NEGROES

Edward N. Wilson, Secretary

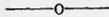
Morgan State College, Baltimore 12 Telephone: Clifton 4-6870

The first State scholarship fund for Negroes was established in 1933 when the Commission on Higher Education for Negroes received

an appropriation for this purpose. Since 1939, the fund has been administered by the Board of Trustees of Morgan State College. It is the purpose of the fund to render financial assistance to qualified Negroes of the State for the pursuit of professional and graduate studies not available to them in this State. Three grants are made each year—first semester, second semester, and summer semester. No new grants are being made from this fund, and all scholarship awards will terminate June 1958.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$150,000	\$150,000

Staff: 1. The Secretary of the State Scholarship committee is the Registrar of Morgan State College and his salary is paid from appropriations to the College.



**ST. MARY'S SEMINARY JUNIOR COLLEGE**

**Board of Trustees**

President: R. Bascom Broun, Jr., 1959

Agnes C. Sasser, 1961; C. Ethelbert Abell, 1961; Mrs. Felix Boone, 1961; George L. Radcliffe, 1957; L. J. Sothoron, 1957; Edward Early, 1959; Mrs. George L. Ewalt, Jr., 1959; William Aleck Loker, 1959.

May Russell, President

St. Mary's City

Telephone: Great Mills 1

St. Mary's Seminary Junior College was chartered in 1839 to commemorate the two-hundredth anniversary of the founding of Maryland. The school is governed by a Board of Trustees of twelve members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The school is a four-year junior college; the curriculum covering the last two years of high school and the first two years of college. The State has established twenty-nine four-year scholarships, one for each county and each Legislative District of Baltimore City. The scholarships are awarded annually on a basis of need after an examination by the county Board of Education or the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 240, 252). The 1954-55 enrollment was 100.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$121,892	\$126,771
Special Fund .....	52,130	60,800

Totals ..... \$174,022                      \$187,571

Staff: 34.



**THE ANATOMY BOARD OF MARYLAND**

Chairman: Eduard Uhlenhuth, Ph.D.,  
University of Maryland Medical School

Vice Chairman: Allan L. Grafflin, M.D.,

The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
Frank H. J. Figge, Ph.D., University of Maryland Medical School; Elbert B. Ruth, Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine.

Mary Frampton Christis, Secretary

29 South Greene Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Plaza 2-1100

The Anatomy Board is an ex-officio body composed of the heads of the anatomy departments of the University of Maryland Medical School and The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and one additional instructor of anatomy from each of the medical schools. The purpose of the agency is to insure the fair distribution of bodies to qualified medical schools. These bodies are of deceased persons required to be buried at public expense. Such bodies are used only for the promotion of medical science within the State of Maryland. If, however, the body is claimed for burial by relatives, it is surrendered for interment (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 156-159).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,500	\$1,500
Staff: 1		

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

State Board of Health

Chairman: ~~Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H.~~  
 Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr. P.H.,  
 Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City

*Retired*

A. Austin Pearre, M.D., 1961; A. L. Penniman, Jr., C. E., 1961; Lloyd N. Richardson, Phar.D., 1957; Ralph J. Young, M.D., 1957; George M. Anderson, D.D.S., 1959; Maurice Pincoffs, M.D., 1959.

*Successed by Perry F. Prather, Chagnin, State Dept. of Health and Ser., State Dept. of Health*

~~Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H., Director~~<sup>1</sup>

~~Perry F. Prather, M.D., Deputy Director~~ - Edward Davens

V. L. Ellicott, M.D., Dr. P.H. Chief, Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals

Edward Davens, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Preventive Medicine

Leon H. Hetherington, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Tuberculosis

C. A. Perry, Sc.D., Chief, Bureau of Laboratories

Robert M. Brown, M.P.H., Chief, Bureau of Environmental Hygiene

Clemens W. Gaines, Chief, Bureau of Management

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The State Department of Health, established in 1874, is governed by the State Board of Health. The Board is composed of the Director of the Department, who also serves as chairman, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, and six members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to serve for terms of six years (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 1).

The Department of Health serves the State through twenty-three sanitary districts organized along county lines. Each county health department is in charge of a health officer who serves as the Deputy State Health Officer for his district. For regulatory purposes the Montgomery County Council and the Board of County Commissioners in each of the other counties serves ex-officio as the county board of health (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 6-10, 45-52).

The State Board of Health has broad and inclusive powers over health and hygiene matters of the State. These functions and respon-

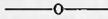
<sup>1</sup> To retire December 31, 1955. Dr. Perry F. Prather, present Deputy Director, will become Director.

*Retired Dr. Edward Davens, Deputy Director*

*John Whitridge, Jr.*

sibilities include: collection, study and publication of communicable disease data; laboratory analysis of water, sewage, trade wastes, milk products, food, drugs, and other materials that may be responsible for the transmission of infectious diseases; examination and supervision of public and private water supply, sewage disposal, ventilation, heat and lighting in public institutions and control of nuisances; registration, tabulation and publication of vital statistics (including birth, death and marriage records); study of the causes of death and illness among mothers and young children and provisions of services for mothers and children; administration of a medical care program for indigent and medically indigent residents of Maryland's counties; operation of the hospitals placed under the Board's jurisdiction; investigation of complaints made by physicians or affected citizens; licensing of midwives; laboratory testing of food and drug specimens to assure compliance with laws prohibiting adulteration and misbranding and prosecution of violators (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 32-44).

To carry out these duties the Board of Health established within the Department seven bureaus, as follows: Office of the Deputy Director, including divisions of Local Health Services, Vital Records and Statistics, Public Health Nursing, and Communicable Disease Control; Bureau of Laboratories; Bureau of Preventive Medicine, including divisions of Maternal and Child Health, Crippled Children and Heart Disease Control, Dental Health, Venereal Disease Control, Mental Hygiene, and Alcohol Studies; Bureau of Tuberculosis; Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals, including divisions of Chronic Illness Hospitals, Home Medical Care, Hospital Services and Cancer Control; Bureau of Environmental Hygiene, including divisions of Sanitary Engineering, Industrial Health and Air Pollution, Food Control, Drug Control, Bedding and Upholstery and a Home Accident Prevention Unit; and a Bureau of Management. The Executive Office consists of an advisor, a consultant in Public Health Administration, a public relations assistant and an administrative assistant.



### TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITALS

#### VICTOR F. CULLEN STATE HOSPITAL

I. B. Lyon, M.D., Superintendent

State Sanatorium (Frederick County) Telephone: Highfield 301

This institution was established in 1908, formerly known as the State Sanatorium, the name was changed by the Board of Public Works in 1949. The hospital provides for the care of patients in all stages of tuberculosis; the number of beds is 359.

Staff: 274

#### HENRYTON STATE HOSPITAL

Thomas F. Vestal, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville (Carroll County) Telephone: Sykesville 175

This hospital was established in 1923. It provides for the care of 425 colored patients in all stages of tuberculosis.

Staff: 280.

**MOUNT WILSON STATE HOSPITAL**

William Newcomer, M.D., Superintendent

Mount Wilson (Baltimore County) Telephone: Hunter 6-7676

Mount Wilson was established in 1925. It provides for the care of 500 patients in all stages of tuberculosis.

Staff: 361.

**PINE BLUFF STATE HOSPITAL**

Seth H. Hurdle, M.D., Acting Superintendent

Salisbury (Wicomico County) Telephone: Salisbury 6503

Pine Bluff State Hospital, also known as the Eastern Shore Branch, was established in 1928. It provides for the care of sixty-five patients.

Staff: 34.

—o—

**CHRONIC DISEASE HOSPITALS  
DEER'S HEAD STATE HOSPITAL**

Salisbury (Wicomico County) Telephone: Salisbury 22164

Deer's Head State Hospital is the first unit of three to be constructed for the care of indigent chronic disease patients in Maryland. It is operated under the supervision of the Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals. The capacity of the hospital is 284.

Staff: 185.

**MONTEBELLO STATE HOSPITAL**

James A. McCallum, M.D., M.P.H., Superintendent

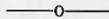
Baltimore 12, Maryland Telephone: Hopkins 7-8565

Montebello is the second of three units to be established for the care of indigent chronic disease patients in Maryland. It is operated under the supervision of the Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals. It has a bed capacity of 202.

Staff: 153.

	Appropriations—1955			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Headquarters .....	\$ 1,551,447	\$ 93,459	\$ 335,862	\$ 1,980,768
Local Health				
Operation .....	942,579	341,350	561,610	1,845,539
Administration and				
Services .....	2,494,026	434,809	897,472	3,826,307
Medical Services and				
Hospitals .....	4,225,860	.....	.....	4,225,860
Survey & Construction				
Medical Facilities .....	43,217	6,520	957,924	1,007,661
Chronic Disease				
Hospitals .....	1,802,801	.....	.....	1,802,801
Tuberculosis Hospitals	3,653,773	.....	.....	3,653,773
Total .....	\$11,719,677	\$441,329	\$1,855,396	\$14,016,402

Appropriations—1956				
Headquarters .....	\$ 1,642,026	\$ 83,486	\$ 331,827	\$ 2,057,339
Local Health				
Operation .....	1,008,581	346,954	550,109	1,905,644
Administration and				
Services .....	2,650,607	430,440	881,936	3,962,983
Medical Services and				
Hospitals .....	5,165,259	.....	.....	5,165,259
Survey & Construction				
Medical Facilities .....	47,663	2,427	957,924	1,008,014
Chronic Disease				
Hospitals .....	1,308,327	.....	.....	1,308,327
Tuberculosis Hospitals	3,582,680	.....	.....	3,582,680
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$12,754,536</b>	<b>\$432,867</b>	<b>\$1,839,860</b>	<b>\$15,027,263</b>

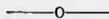


COUNCIL OF MEDICAL CARE

Chairman: Page Jett, M.D., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty

J. T. Marsh, M.D., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty; Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P. H., Director of the State Department of Health; J. W. Bird, M.D., State Board of Health; Alan M. Chesney, M.D., The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; J. Edmund Bradley, M.D., The University of Maryland School of Medicine; Harvey Weiss, Maryland-D.C.-Delaware Hospital Association; Thomas J. S. Waxter, State Department of Public Welfare; George Hardy, D.D.S., Maryland State Dental Association; Ethel Turner, R.N., Maryland State Nurses Association; Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; Walter E. Albrecht, Maryland Pharmaceutical Association; Douglass Shepperd, M.D., Maryland Medical Association.

The Council on Medical Care is composed of fourteen members chosen as follows: two appointed by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty, two appointed by the State Board of Health, one of whom is a representative of the State Department of Health; one member each from the faculties of the medical schools of the University of Maryland and The Johns Hopkins University, named by the governing body of the respective medical schools; one Maryland hospital administrator named by the Maryland-District of Columbia Hospital Association; one member of the State Dental Association as named by its governing body; one nurse appointed by the directors of the State Nurses Association; one member appointed by the executive board of the Maryland Medical Association; one member appointed by the governing body of the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, the Director of the State Department of Welfare, and the Superintendent of the State tuberculosis hospitals. The term of each member is for two years. The Council advises the Department of Health in the formulation of policies in regard to the administration of the medical care program (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 42c).



ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

Chairman: Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1958  
 William L. Galvin, 1959; J. Oliver Purvis, M.D., 1959;

*Harry C. Blindefelter 1961*

Eugene J. Lefritz, 1955; ~~William D. Noble, M.D., 1956;~~  
I. Ridgeway Trimble, M.D., 1957; P. J. McMillin, 1957.

The Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing was established in 1945. It consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. The Board recommends and assists the Department of Health in the establishment of minimum standards for the licensing of hospitals within the State (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 525).

#### ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION

*Perry F. Prather* ~~Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H., Director, State Department of Health; Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr. P.H., Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City; W. D. Noble, M.D., 1957; Harvey Weiss, 1957; Harold Tschudi, 1957; Charles T. Woodland, M.D., 1958; Peregrine Wroth, Jr., M.D., 1955; C. E. Wise, Jr., 1955; Mrs. E. W. Ditto, 1958; Maurice Pincoffs, M.D., 1956; J. Douglas Colman, 1955; Walter D. Wise, M.D., 1956; Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1956; Brady J. Dayton, 1956; Ernest L. Stobbins, M.D., 1956.~~ *Term expired.*

The Advisory Board on Hospital Construction was established in 1947. It is composed of eleven members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. In addition to the appointive members, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene and the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City serve ex-officio and two members are appointed by the Maryland State Planning Commission. The Council is to consult and advise with the Board of Health in the administration of a State plan of Hospital Construction under the terms of the Hill-Burton Act (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 528).

#### MINERS HOSPITAL

##### Board of Directors

Appointed by the Governor: Chairman: W. O. McLean, M.D., 1959; A. Charles Stewart, 1959; Verl Ash, 1957; John Stewart, 1957.

Elected by the Board: Michael J. Byrnes, 1955; Walter J. Mackey, 1955; Harry Teter, 1955.

Mary T. Howie, R.N., Superintendent

54 Tarn Terrace, Frostburg

Telephone: Frostburg 275

Miners Hospital, established in 1912, is governed by a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor for terms of four years; three members are elected by the Board for two-year terms (Acts 1912, ch. 441).

The Hospital, founded originally for the purpose of providing hospital facilities to miners and their families, today serves as a general hospital for the residents of Frostburg and vicinity. The capacity of the hospital is 77 beds. During the fiscal year 1954, the hospital served a total of 1,359 patients.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$110,467	\$133,735
Special Fund .....	119,000	120,000
Total .....	\$229,467	\$253,735
Staff: 56.		

## STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

## Board of Public Welfare

Chairman: W. Thomas Kemp, Jr., 1959  
Sanford V. Larkey, M.D., 1957; Mrs. Albert F. Metzger,  
1957; Joseph Meyerhoff, 1957; Lee L. Dopkin, 1959; Herbert  
R. O'Connor, Jr., 1959; Henry C. Evans, 1961; Howard H.  
Murphy, 1961; Kenneth Jones, 1961.

Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director  
Elizabeth G. Smith, Assistant Director

120 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-0050

The State Department of Public Welfare is the central, coordinating and directing agency of all welfare activities in the State, including aid to dependent children, old age assistance, public assistance to the needy blind, aid to the permanently and totally disabled, child welfare services and any other welfare activities, financed in whole or in part by the State or Federal government. The Governor is authorized to designate the Chairman of the Board, and to arrange the terms of the members so that they will hold office for staggered terms of six years, the terms of three members expiring on June 1st of every second year (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 2, 3).

In each county there is a County Welfare Board, constituting an administrative department of the local government, with authority to administer under the supervision, direction and control of the State Department, the welfare activities within each county, including the care of neglected, dependent and delinquent children. Each County Board consists of six persons, who are appointed for six-year terms by the Board of County Commissioners. Each year the County Commissioners designate one of their members to serve on the Welfare Board (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 13, 14).

The duties of the Department include the investigation of the system of public and private institutions, organizations and agencies of a charitable nature in the State, including those which receive part of their income from the State, except those placed by law under the supervision of another State agency. Prior to the convening of each regular session of the General Assembly, the Director furnishes to the Governor a report which includes activities of the Department, the conditions of all charitable institutions, organizations, and agencies, excepting hospitals, receiving financial aid from the State, and recommendations as to appropriations (Code 1951, Art. 88A, sec. 3). All monies appropriated to institutions, organizations, and agencies, excepting hospitals, are paid on a per capita basis at the rates, and subject to the rules and regulations, established by the State Board of Public Welfare (Code 1951, Art. 88A, sec. 10).

The Department administers the child care laws with regard to the placement of children in this State. It licenses agencies and institutions having the care and custody of minors (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 19-31).

The State Department of Public Welfare is responsible for the supervision, direction and control of the four State training schools. In developing the program within each training school, including provision for after-care supervision, the Department establishes rules and regulations, standards of care, policies of admission, transfer and discharge, and may order changes in the policies, conduct or management of the four State training schools. Subject to these limitations, each of the schools is under the general management of

its Board of Managers. The Governor appoints nine members for staggered terms of six years, so arranged that the terms of at least three members expire every two years (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 32-37).

Appropriations—1955				
	General Fund	Local Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department				
Administration .....	\$ 148,158	\$ .....	\$ 58,084	\$ 206,242
Local Department				
Administration .....	1,634,685	555,197	673,953	2,863,835
Child Welfare Bureau	96,131	.....	.....	96,131
Old Age Assistance..	1,136,544	945,048	3,559,296	5,640,888
Aid to Dependent Children .....	1,800,640	504,000	3,697,380	6,002,020
Public Assistance to Needy Blind .....	13,540	99,500	171,288	284,328
Aid to Permanently & Totally Disabled ....	484,534	480,534	1,368,012	2,333,080
General Public Assistance .....	647,664	647,664	.....	1,295,328
General Public Assistance to Employables .....	38,689	38,689	.....	77,378
Boarding Care for Children .....	943,968	943,968	.....	1,887,936
Totals .....	\$6,944,553	\$4,214,600	\$9,528,013	\$20,687,166

Appropriations—1956				
	General Fund	Local Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department				
Administration ....	\$ 162,802	\$ .....	\$ 74,635	\$ 237,437
Local Department				
Administration ....	1,609,821	619,162	866,826	3,095,809
Child Welfare Bureau .....	95,482	.....	.....	95,482
Old Age Assistance	1,218,288	964,812	3,573,372	5,756,472
Aid to Dependent Children .....	2,170,944	540,000	4,774,776	7,485,720
Public Assistance to Needy Blind .....	17,352	101,280	170,820	289,452
Aid to Permanently & Totally Disabled ..	594,540	594,540	.....	2,827,440
General Public Assistance .....	715,176	715,176	.....	1,430,352
General Public Assistance to Employables .....	65,000	65,000	.....	130,000
Boarding Care for Children .....	1,062,528	1,062,528	.....	2,125,056
Totals ....	\$7,711,933	\$4,662,498	\$11,098,789	\$23,473,220
Staff: State Office .....	58			
Local Welfare Departments.....	818			

**BOYS' VILLAGE OF MARYLAND**

**Board of Managers**

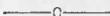
President: William E. Henry, 1958  
 Charles E. Cornish, 1956; Joseph H. Neal, 1956; Thomas A. Pitts, 1956; J. Russell Williams, 1956; Robert G. Maguire, 1958; Violet Hill Whyte, 1958; Herman R. Curtis, 1959.  
 Lawson J. Veney, Superintendent

Cheltenham (Prince George's County) Telephone: Fairview 2-3711

This institution was established in 1870 as the House of Reformation for Colored Boys. In 1937, when the property was purchased by the State, it became known as the Cheltenham School for Boys. The present name was adopted in 1949 by legislative authority (Acts 1949, Ch. 692). The school provides for the care and training of delinquent colored boys. During the fiscal year 1954 care was provided for a total of 469 boys committed to the school and 263 boys who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$702,261	\$740,015

Staff: 111.



**MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS**

**Board of Managers**

President: Henry S. Barrett, 1961  
 J. Morris Reese, 1961; Ralph L. Thomas, 1961; John Fischer, 1957; Lawrason Riggs of J., 1957; Paul K. Hampshire, 1959; William A. Graham, 1959; Dorothy Falconer, 1959.

Elbert L. Fletcher, Superintendent

(Baltimore County) Telephone: Valley 3-7222

This institution was established in 1851 as the House of Refuge; when purchased by the State in 1918, the present name was adopted. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent white boys. During the fiscal year 1954 care was provided for a total of 716 boys committed to the school and 460 who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$829,029	\$856,780

Staff: 157.



**BARRETT SCHOOL FOR GIRLS**

**Board of Managers**

President: W. Emerson Brown, 1957  
 Victorine Quille Adams, 1956; Eugene T. Byrd, 1956; Lillian A. Lottier, 1956; Anita R. Williams, 1957; Bertha Winston, 1957; F. J. Frey, 1958; Ethel Harris, 1958; Vernon F. Greene, 1958.

Grenfell Prior, Superintendent

Glen Burnie (Anne Arundel County) Telephone: Glen Burnie 154

This school was established in 1883 as the Industrial School for Girls. The school was purchased by the State in 1934 and the name

changed to the Maryland Training School for Colored Girls. The 1949 General Assembly authorized the adoption of the present name (Acts 1949, ch. 314). The school provides for the care and education of delinquent colored girls. During the fiscal year 1954 care was provided for a total of 140 girls committed to the school and 23 girls who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$209,675	\$208,466
Staff: 42.		



### MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

#### Board of Managers

President: Wallace Reidt, 1959

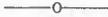
Mrs. Adolph Guttmacher, 1957; Granville H. Hibberd, 1957;  
Mrs. W. David Tilghman, 1957; Mrs. William V. Elder, 1959;  
Mrs. Frank A. Kaufman, 1959; Mrs. Harold Donnell, 1961;  
Mrs. Carlyle Montayne, 1961.

Margaret S. Frederick, Superintendent

Reisterstown (Baltimore County) Telephone: Reisterstown 153

Established as the Female House of Refuge in 1886, the school was purchased by the State in 1918. Upon moving from Baltimore to its present site in 1922, the present name was adopted. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent white girls. During the fiscal year 1954 care was provided for 213 girls who were committed to the school and 85 girls who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$333,906	\$344,951
Staff: 63.		



### MARYLAND COMMISSION ON INTERRACIAL PROBLEMS AND RELATIONS

Chairman: William C. Rogers, Sr., 1957

Israel M. Goldman, Vice Chairman, 1957; W. Waldemar  
W. Agrow, Vice Chairman, 1961; Charles E. Cornish, 1961;  
Mrs. John B. Ramsay, 1961; Edward N. Wilson, 1957; Otto F.  
Kraushaar, 1959; Clinton K. Macsherry, 1959; Furman L.  
Templeton, 1959.

Ward D. Yerby, Executive Secretary, 1955

Thomas J. S. Waxter, Executive Secretary

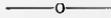
Rosa C. James, Secretary

719 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-8024

The Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations was created by the General Assembly of 1951 superseding the Governor's Commission on Problems Affecting the Negro Population. The Commission is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years with the advice and consent of the Senate. Of those first appointed three shall serve for two years, three for four years, and three for six years. The Chairman of the Commission is designated by the Governor. The Executive Secretary of the Commission is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years. It is the duty

of the Commission to make surveys and studies of problems affecting the Negro population of the State and the betterment of interracial relations. The Commission shall submit an annual report to the Governor and General Assembly together with recommendations, if any, for any additional legislation (Code 1951, Art. 48A, secs. 1-3).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$10,620	\$11,472
Staff: 2.		



DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE

- Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner
- Vacancy*: Assistant Commissioner
- George F. Sutherland, M.D., Chief, Division of Psychiatric Education and Training
- Francis J. Sullivan, Chief, Division of Administration and Finance
- Grace E. Schwartz, Supervisor, Budgets and Accounts
- Rudolph J. Depner, M.D., Director of Hospital Inspection and Licensure
- Richard Lindenberg, M.D., Director of Neuropathology and Legal Medicine
- Jacob Morgenstern, M.D., Director of Correctional Psychiatry
- George W. Mason, R.N., Director of Nursing
- Henrietta B. DeWitt, Director of Social Services
- Ben W. Barker, Director of Rehabilitation
- Vacancy*: Director of Personnel
- Helen C. Tingley, Director of Public Relations
- David B. Hoover, Biostatistician
- Walter I. Redmond, Supervisor of Engineering and Maintenance
- Norris N. Nichols, Supervisor of Farm Management
- George E. Shipferling, Director of Food Service
- Robert W. Hansen, Director of Procurement

2218 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Hopkins 7-1371

The Department of Mental Hygiene was established by the General Assembly of 1949. It is vested with full and plenary powers and charged with the duties and functions of supervision of all matters relating to the custody, cure and treatment of persons of unsound mind; and with supervision and licensing of all institutions, public, private or corporate, in which mental patients are detained. The Department is directed by a Commissioner, appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Mental Hygiene Advisory Board, who has full power and authority to supervise, control and direct all State institutions caring for and treating persons of unsound mind. There are within the Department of Mental Hygiene two divisions, the chiefs of which, together with all technical and professional personnel, are appointed by the Commissioner with the approval of the Advisory Board (Code 1951, Art. 59, secs. 15a, 15b, 17, 18).

Division of Psychiatric Education and Training

It is the function of the Division of Psychiatric Education and Training to advise, consult with and direct the staffs of the several State institutions concerning psychiatric services, nursing, rehabilitation and social work.

## Division of Administration and Finance

It is the function of the Division of Administration and Finance to advise, consult with and direct the staffs of the several State mental hospitals concerning personnel and public relations, budget and accounting, procurement, farm management, engineering and maintenance and food supervision.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$320,496	\$314,333
Staff: 51.		

## Mental Hygiene Advisory Board

Chairman: John C. Whitehorn, M.D.  
The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine

Jacob Finesinger, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, University of Maryland; Ernest L. Stebbins, Ph.D., Director, School of Hygiene, The Johns Hopkins University; Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director, State Department of Public Welfare; Geneva Ely Flickinger, Supervisor, Special Education, State Department of Education.

The Mental Hygiene Advisory Board was established by the General Assembly of 1949. It consists of the Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Maryland, the Professor of Psychiatry at The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, the Director of the School of Mental Hygiene of The Johns Hopkins University, the Director of the State Department of Public Welfare and the Supervisor of Special Education of the State Department of Education. The chairman of the board is selected by its members. In addition to making recommendations to the Governor and to the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene in regard to the appointment of personnel, the board has advisory powers in professional and technical matters, relating to the administration of the Department (Code 1951, Art. 59, sec. 15e).

## Mental Hygiene Board of Review

Louis L. Goldstein, President of the Senate; John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Robert C. Thompson, Director, Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education, 1958; Webster Sewell, M.D., 1957; Harold M. Skeels, Ph.D., National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, 1956; E. W. Ditto, Jr., M.D., 1956; Irving Taylor, M.D., 1961; Herbert L. Wynne, 1961; Robert Felix, M.D., Director, National Institute of Public Health, Bethesda, 1961.

The Mental Hygiene Board of Review is composed of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, ex-officio, and nine members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of six years. Of these members, two must be psychiatrists, one a physician not specializing in psychiatry, one a psychologist, one an educator, one a psychiatric social worker and three persons of recognized ability. Of the first persons appointed, two shall serve for one year, one for two years, two for three years, one for four years, one for five years and two for six years. The Board of Review shall visit each of the institutions in the Department of Mental Hygiene at least twice in each year and shall make a written report of its findings and recommendations concerning the operations of the hospitals and the Department of Mental

1962 → Secretary to the Board: Mrs. Helen Cann Janne  
3810 Hillsdale Rd.  
Baltimore 7

Hygiene to the Governor and the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene at the close of each calendar year (Code 1951, Art. 59, sec. 15f).



**MENTAL HOSPITALS**

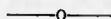
**CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL**

Arnold Eichert, M.D., Superintendent

Crownsville (Anne Arundel County) Telephone: South Shore 2751

Crownsville State Hospital was established in 1910 and opened to patients in 1911. The hospital provides care for the mentally ill Negro patients from all parts of the State. The budget is predicated upon a population of 2,445 for the fiscal year 1955-1956.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$2,787,148	\$ 2,975,335
Staff: 693.		



**EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL**

George E. Currier, M.D., Superintendent

Cambridge (Dorchester County) Telephone: Cambridge 445

The Eastern Shore State Hospital was established by the General Assembly of 1912 and the first patients admitted in 1915. This hospital provides for the care of mentally ill white patients who are residents of the Eastern Shore. The budget is predicated upon a population of 610 for the fiscal year 1955-1956.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$894,761	\$921,916
Staff: 221.		



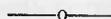
**ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**

George C. Medairy, M.D., Superintendent

Owings Mills (Baltimore County) Telephone: Hunter 6-5200

Rosewood State Training School was established by the General Assembly of 1888, and the first children were admitted in 1889. The school provides for the care and training of mentally retarded children from all parts of the State. The budget is predicated upon a population of 1,870 for the fiscal year 1955-1956.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$2,368,705	\$2,710,907
Staff: 559.		



**SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL**

Robert E. Gardner, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville (Carroll County) Telephone: Sykesville 194

The Springfield State Hospital was established by the General Assembly of 1894 and opened for patients in 1896. The hospital pro-

vides for the care of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, Baltimore County and the counties of Western Maryland, although patients from other areas may be admitted as necessary. The budget is predicated upon a population of 3,400 for the fiscal year 1955-1956.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$4,007,122	\$4,271,344
Staff: 953.		

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### SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Isadore Tuerk, M.D., Superintendent

Catonsville, 28 (Baltimore County) Telephone: Ridgeway 7-4400

Spring Grove State Hospital was established in 1797. It provides for the hospitalization of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, Baltimore County and the counties of Southern Maryland, although patients from other areas may be admitted as necessary. The budget is predicated upon a population of 2,725 for the fiscal year 1955-1956.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$3,234,107	\$3,515,803
Staff: 793.		

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### BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Chairman: John P. Tawes, Chairman, Commission of Tidewater Fisheries

Ex-officio Members:

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish

Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director, Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources

Joseph F. Kaylor, Director, Department of Forests and Parks

L. Eugene Cronin, Director, Department of Research and Education

Appointed by Governor:

Lester N. Towner, 1954; D. Raymond Snively, 1955; Maurice T. Lusby, Jr., 1955; Philip R. Winebrener, 1955; Charles S. Dell, Sr., 1956; George W. Todd, 1956; John M. Nelson, Jr., 1957.

William H. Bayliff, Executive Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3405

In December 1940 the natural resources of Maryland were administered by nine separate conservation agencies. The General Assembly of 1941 consolidated these nine agencies into five equal Departments (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 6-21) namely, Department of Tidewater Fisheries, Department of Game and Inland Fish, Department of Forests and Parks, Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, Department of Research and Education. The Bureau of Mines, formerly attached to the Department of Labor and Statistics, was placed under the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.

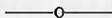
The same act which established these five Departments also created the Board of Natural Resources to coordinate and integrate the

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activities of these departments (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 1-5). The Board is composed of five ex-officio and eight appointive members. The ex-officio members are the Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries and the Directors of each of the four remaining departments. Eight appointive members hold office for four-year terms and are designated by the Governor as follows: two from the tidewater counties of the Eastern Shore, two from the tidewater counties of the Western Shore and four from the State-at-large. The Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries is designated by law as the Chairman of the Board, and since the former office is appointive, he is, for all practical purposes, also an appointive member. The Board is, therefore, composed of four professional ex-officio members who are Directors of departments under Merit System rules of tenure and who, therefore, form its permanent nucleus; the remaining nine members, including the Chairman, are appointed by the Governor. The members of the Board receive no salary for their services. The Board was created to formulate broad general policies on conservation. It is directed to publish an annual report covering the activities of the five conservation departments; to maintain the boundaries of the State (Art. 66C, secs. 31-32); to administer certain mineral resources under the Chesapeake Bay (Art. 66C, secs. 22-30); to administer artificial islands in Sinepuxent Bay (Art. 66C, sec. 33); and to approve or disapprove of certain fishery regulations (Art. 66C, secs. 289 and 326).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$16,343	\$17,113
Staff: 3.		



**DEPARTMENT OF TIDEWATER FISHERIES**

**The Commission**

- Chairman: John P. Tawes, 1961
- Fred P. Glose, 1959; *Vacancy*: 1957
- Dorothy W. Eaton, Secretary
- Robert Lee Shores, Chief Fisheries Inspector
- Homer C. Ringgold, Assistant to Chairman
- John C. Widener, Engineer
- William E. Muir, Seafood Auditor
- Ralph C. Hammer, Shellfish Culturist
- Vacancy*: Training and Public Relations
- E. R. Leitner, Accountant
- Edward S. Digges, Counsel

State Office Building Telephone: Colonial 3-2351

The Department of Tidewater Fisheries was established in 1941 as an affiliated department of the Board of Natural Resources. The department is the successor of the tidewater fisheries functions of the former Conservation Department. The Department is headed by a commission consisting of a Chairman and two associate members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years with overlapping tenure of office. The Commission formulates the basic policy which is administered by the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. The Commission also has power to make regulations governing the crab fisheries and to enter into compact with the State of Virginia in this regard, subject to review and approval by the Board of Natural Resources. The Department is administering a three-part program for the conservation of the fisheries. The first is concerned with "farming" for the purpose of conserving and increasing the oyster. The second is a fish management program which limits the number

of commercial licenses issued each year for the taking of fin-fish. The third is a program of interstate cooperation which is concerned primarily with the crabbing industry. In addition, each of these—crabbing, fin-fishing, and oystering is subject to certain regulatory restrictions. To enforce these regulations, the Department maintains a fleet of thirty-six patrol boats and one patrol plane (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 6, 12).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$959,437	\$980,254
Staff: 140.		

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### DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH

Chairman: ~~William B. Holton, 1955~~ *R. Frank Wimbrow, 1957*  
 Vice Chairman: ~~R. Frank Wimbrow, 1957~~  
 W. Desmond Walker, 1954; George D. Walters, 1956;  
 Royden S. Blunt, 1958.

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director  
 Harold Smith Kolmer, Assistant Director  
 George B. Shields, Chief Game Warden  
 Edwin M. Barry, Chief, Inland Fish Management  
 Chester M. Kearns, Chief, Game Management  
 Malcolm E. King, Public Relations Director  
 Albert M. Powell, Superintendent Fish Hatcheries  
 L. Maurice Amoss, Accountant

*Royden S. Blunt, 1958*

516 Munsey Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-3054—7-3055

Region I: Allegany, Garrett and Washington Counties

Joseph A. Minke, Regional Game Warden

Dale Howard Arner, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region II: Carroll, Frederick, Howard and Montgomery Counties

Benjamin F. Phebus, Regional Game Warden

Lewis S. Rudasill, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region III: Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties

Arthur D. Jones, Regional Game Warden

Philip D. Lines, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region IV: Baltimore, Cecil and Harford Counties

Gordon L. Saunders, Regional Game Warden

Dale E. Scheffer, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region V: Caroline, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties

James W. Ivens, Jr., Regional Game Warden

Howard R. Zeller, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region VI: Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester Counties

Battie Mixon, Regional Game Warden

John Warren, Wildlife Field Superintendent

The Department of Game and Inland Fish is associated with the Board of Natural Resources. The present Department, established in 1943, superseded the Game and Inland Fish Commission and the game and inland fish functions of the Conservation Department. The Department of Game and Inland Fish is under the direction of a non-salaried commission of five members appointed by the Governor from the several geographical regions of the State. The term of each member is five years, one term expiring each year. The Commission elects a chairman and a vice-chairman from its membership, and appoints the Director of the Department. The Commission has the power to promulgate such rules and regulations as it deems necessary

for the conservation of the resources in its charge. Such rules may restrict, extend or enlarge the terms of the game and fresh water fish laws. The Department enforces the game and fresh water fish laws and such additional regulations as it enacts. It also receives the proceeds from the sale of angling and hunting licenses, these funds being used to finance the activities of the department (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 113-115).

As of June 1954, the Department owned game farms and refuges totaling 32,000 acres. It has leased many other areas which are managed under the Maryland Cooperative Game Program. The State-owned game farms operated by the department are as follows: Gwynbrook State Game Farm in Baltimore County, Montgomery State Game Farm in Montgomery County, Wicomico State Game Farm in Wicomico County, and Belle Grove State Game Farm in Allegany County. At these farms bobwhites, wild ducks, and wild turkeys are propagated.

In all sections of Maryland special emphasis has been placed on habitat improvement on private and public lands for the purpose of increasing wildlife populations. Over 100,000 acres of State forests are managed for wildlife in cooperation with the Department of Forests and Parks.

The Commission now owns and operates a fresh water fish hatchery at Lewistown, Frederick County, where trout and black bass are propagated. It also owns and operates trout rearing stations at Bear Creek in Garrett County and Beaver Creek in Washington County.

Ninety (90) major surface water areas containing more than five (5) acres each have been stocked with warm or cold water fish species and over one hundred (100) streams receive quotas of commercially purchased or State hatchery reared fish during the year.

The Inland Fish Division raises nearly 100,000 (30,000 lbs.) adult Trout each year and 75,000 fingerlings. Approximately 25,000 fingerling Small Mouth Bass, together with fingerling Large Mouth Bass and Bluegills, are also raised for over 200 farm ponds annually.

Supplementing this State program is the purchase of adult Large Mouth Bass, Crappie, Walleyes and Bluegills which total some 50,000 adults going into our warm waters as brood fish and "put and takers" relieving the pressure of resident and non-resident fishermen, particularly in the Appalachian, Piedmont and Coastal Plain Regions.

Appropriations—1955

	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration .....	\$ 96,139	\$ .....	\$ 96,139
Public Relations .....	23,547	.....	23,547
Law Enforcement .....	282,835	.....	282,835
Game Management .....	186,803	75,750	262,553
Inland Fish Management .....	172,084	33,450	205,534
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$761,408</b>	<b>\$109,200</b>	<b>\$870,608</b>

Appropriations—1956

Administration .....	\$ 95,443	\$ .....	\$ 95,443
Public Relations .....	22,215	.....	22,215
Law Enforcement .....	286,852	.....	286,852
Game Management .....	182,685	81,000	263,685
Inland Fish Management .....	155,009	39,000	194,009
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$742,204</b>	<b>\$120,000</b>	<b>\$862,204</b>

Staff: 77.

## DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND PARKS

## The Commission

Chairman: R. Brooke Maxwell, 1957  
 H. Lee Hoffman, 1959; ~~J. Miles Lankford, Maryland Farm Bureau, 1955~~; J. Wilson Lord, Maryland State Grange, 1956;  
 Paul D. Naylor, 1958.

Joseph F. Kaylor, Director  
 H. C. Buckingham, State Forester  
~~William R. Hall, Superintendent of State Parks~~  
 Karl E. Pfeiffer, Assistant Director  
 Adna R. Bond, Assistant Forester  
 Carl Stravinski, Park Technician  
 David O. Prince, Supervisor, Roadside Trees

*Resigned*

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2329

## DISTRICT OFFICES

## District 1—Cumberland

(Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Washington Counties)

William H. Johnson, District Forester  
 Harry M. Hartman, Jr., Ass't. District Forester  
 W. A. Clinton Irwin, Ass't. District Forester  
 Jack E. Paulhamus, Ass't. District Forester  
 R. Thomas Thayer, Jr., Ass't. District Forester  
 Brook Bodkin, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Herman Toms, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Elmer H. Upole, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Ralph T. Witt, Supt. Green Ridge Forest  
 Cecil Ramsey, Supt. Potomac Forest  
*Vacancy*: Supt. Savage River Forest  
 Marc Sagan, Park Guard, Cunningham Falls Park  
 Curtis Conway, Supt. Fort Frederick Park  
 Donald H. Boyer, Supt. Washington Monument Park  
 Marshall Moats, Park Guard, Gambrill Park  
 Raymond Wiles, Park Guard, Gathland Park

## District 2—Laurel

(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, St. Mary's Counties)

A. J. Pickall, District Forester  
 Clifton Dennis, Ass't. District Forester  
 Charles A. Keeley, Ass't. District Forester  
 Henry W. Schlosser, Supervisor Fire Control  
 E. W. Brickerd, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Percy Miller, Supt. Cedarville Forest  
 Robert I. Palmer, Supt. Patapsco State Park  
 Joseph H. Henderson, Jr., Supt. Sandy Point State Park

## District 3—Salisbury

(Caroline, Dorchester, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties)

John J. Mohr, District Forester  
 Randall L. Miller, Ass't. District Forester  
 Gaylord Robertson, Ass't. District Forester

Richard J. Robertson, Ass't. District Forester  
 Chester L. Sewell, Ass't. District Forester  
 James C. Wilce, Ass't. District Forester  
 Robert G. Dennis, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Leon Spicer, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Lawrence Parsons, Supt. Pocomoke Forest

#### District 4—Bel Air

(Baltimore, Cecil, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's Counties)

William A. Parr, District Forester  
 Clarence Blackstock, Ass't. District Forester  
 William L. Hobart, Ass't. District Forester  
 Henry Stasiak, Ass't. District Forester  
 Gerald Williams, Ass't. District Forester  
 L. R. Bettinger, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Paul H. Seward, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Eugene Bowers, Supt. Elk Neck State Park  
 Fred Hiser, Park Guard, The Rocks State Park

The Commission of Forests and Parks consists of five members appointed by the Governor, one recommended by the Maryland Farm Bureau, one by the Maryland State Grange; a third member shall have had practical experience in the lumbering business, while the remaining two shall have an interest in the advancement of State parks and recreation. The members serve for a term of five years with overlapping tenure of office. They select their chairman and appoint the Director of the Department of Forests and Parks (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 340, 341).

A forestry department was first organized in 1906 under the State Board of Forestry. The present Department, associated with the Board of Natural Resources, was organized in 1941, and is the successor of the first department. The Department of Forests and Parks administers the tree marketing program under which woodland owners who plan to dispose of their timber may secure a free marking service to yield maximum return in saw timber and other forest products with due provision made for a sustained yield of successive timber crops. To supplement the timber cropping program and provide adequate planting stock for reforestation, the State maintains a nursery with a potential capacity of ten million trees. The Department also administers the Forest Conservancy Districts Act designed to ensure the practice of forestry on privately owned woodlands throughout the State (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 342-406). The district foresters of the Department serve as executive officers and secretaries of local forestry boards set up under the Act. Another responsibility of the Department is the protection from fire of 2,700,000 acres of public and private woodland. To carry out this assignment, the Department maintains a specially trained fire control force, which is supplemented by 600-700 forest wardens commissioned by the Governor. The protection of approximately 3,000,000 trees along the State highways is also a responsibility of the Department. A force of wardens is employed to supervise tree trimming operations by the public utility companies along their pole-line right of ways. The Department also examines and licenses tree experts operating within the State.

The Department administers ten State Forests with a total area of 119,795 acres. These forests serve as demonstration areas in forestry management. Recreational areas have been developed in several of

them, notably, Herrington Manor on the Swallow Falls and New Germany on the Savage River. Parallel to this is the administration of thirteen State Parks of scenic or historic interest totaling 11,181.5 acres. The State Forests and Parks and their areas are as follows:

## STATE FORESTS

Name	County	Area
Swallow Falls	Garrett	7,458
Savage River	Garrett	52,757
Potomac	Garrett	12,057
Mt. Nebo	Garrett	1,791
Green Ridge	Allegany	25,631
Cedarville	Prince George's & Charles	3,509
Doncaster	Charles	1,464
Pocomoke	Worcester	12,251
Seth Demonstration	Talbot	125
Elk Neck	Cecil	2,752
State Forest Nursery	Anne Arundel	100

## STATE PARKS

Washington Monument	Washington	104
Fort Tonoloway (Undeveloped)	Washington	26
Fort Frederick	Washington	279
Gambrill	Frederick	1,138
Gathland	Frederick	101
Patapsco	Howard	3,150
Wye Oak	Talbot	1.5
Elk Neck	Cecil	692
Sandy Point	Anne Arundel	762
Dan's Mountain	Allegany	108
The Rocks (Undeveloped)	Harford	118
Seneca Creek (Undeveloped)	Montgomery	255
Cunningham Falls	Frederick	4,447

## Appropriations—1955

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
General Administration .....	\$ 87,880	\$ 365	\$ .....	\$ 88,245
Forest Fire Prevention and Control .....	213,576	9,082	97,358	320,016
Technical Forestry and Reforestation .....	82,757	12,316	24,500	119,573
State Forest and Recreation Area Management .....	56,645	55,015	.....	111,660
Patapsco State Park .....	72,604	4,350	.....	76,954
Sandy Point State Park.....	21,749	35,620	.....	57,369
Other State Park Operations .....	57,153	7,325	.....	64,478
Roadside Tree Protection....	.....	122,705	.....	122,705
Totals .....	\$592,364	\$246,778	\$121,858	\$961,000

Advisory Commission, the Water Front Commission and the Water Resources Commission. The Department is under the direction of a Commission of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years. The term of one member expires each year. The Commission selects its own chairman and appoints the Director of the Department. Those functions of the Department dealing with geology and water resources are under the immediate supervision of the Director; the supervision of the mining industry is charged to the Bureau of Mines.

The Department has supervision of topographic, geologic, hydrographic, and magnetic surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic and such other maps as may be necessary to meet a specific need. Reports on the extent and character of the State's mineral and water resources are prepared by the Department. In cooperation with the United States Government, surveys of the water resources of the State are made. The agency investigates and recommends plans and policies for the protection of the State's waterfront and waterways against erosion. The Department has the further power to control and to conserve, in so far as is practicable, the surface and underground waters of Maryland; and to that end has jurisdiction over the construction and repairs of reservoirs, dams, and other water-way obstructions. In order to carry out this function, the Department licenses all water well drillers in the State and issues a permit for each well to be drilled. The Commission also has the power to promulgate and enforce such rules as may be necessary to conserve the State's water resources and its oil and gas resources (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 15-17, 666-701).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$ 96,197	\$102,504
Staff: 12.		

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### BUREAU OF MINES

Frank J. Powers, Director  
Mine Examining Board

Chairman: Frank J. Powers

Ellis Ellifretz, Miners; Arthur P. Hoffa, Sr. Operators

City Building, Westernport

Telephone: Westernport 4031

The first Mine Inspectors were appointed by the Governor in 1878 serving in Allegany and Garrett Counties. These inspectors, functioning independently, reporting only to the Governor, until 1916 when they were placed within the Board of Labor and Statistics. The inspection powers became a function of the Bureau of Mines upon its organization in 1922 as a unit of the Department of Labor and Statistics. Upon the organization of the Board of Natural Resources in 1941, the Bureau was transferred to the newly-created Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources. The director of the Bureau is appointed by the Governor from a list of eligible persons certified by the State Employment Commissioner. The Bureau of Mines is responsible for the inspection of all mines within the State in order to maintain proper sanitation, ventilation, and safety standards in all mining operations. All persons or corporations engaging in open-pit or strip mining operations are required to register with the Bureau previous to the beginning of their operations and to report periodically during such operations. The Bureau of Mines examines all applicants

Appropriations—1956				
	General	Special	Federal	
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Total
General Administration ....	\$ 91,661	\$ 365	\$ .....	\$ 92,026
Forest Fire Prevention and Control .....	236,923	9,082	100,000	346,005
Technical Forestry and Reforestation .....	85,991	13,500	24,500	123,991
State Forest and Recreation Area Management .....	56,283	50,000	.....	106,283
Patapsco State Park .....	88,677	12,050	.....	100,727
Sandy Point State Park ....	18,745	38,000	.....	56,745
Other State Park Operations .....	63,986	13,000	.....	76,986
Roadside Tree Protection ..	.....	123,612	.....	123,612
Totals .....	\$642,266	\$259,609	\$124,500	\$1,026,375

Staff: 154.

PATAPSCO LAND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Howard DeMuth

Representing the State:

H. Lee Hoffman, Nancy A. Parr, I. Alvin Pasarew, Charles M. Bandiere, Mrs. Jesse F. Hakes, August A. Denhard, W. Bladen Lowndes.

Representing the Counties:

Anne Arundel County: Walter C. Munroe, John W. Sherwood; Baltimore County: George A. Oursler, Charles W. Keller, Jr., Carroll County: Walter V. Bennett, Capt. H. C. Jeffer-son; Howard County: Carl W. Meyer, A. Brooke Gallion.

Representing Baltimore City:

John A. Cochran, Robert Garrett.

The Patapsco Land Advisory Committee was appointed in June 1951, by the Governor. It consists of sixteen members, six representing the State, two representing Baltimore City and two representing each of the four counties in which the park is situated. The Committee serves as an advisory group to the Department of Forests and Parks in the acquisition of land for the Patapsco River Valley Park.

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES

The Commission

Chairman: Arthur B. Stewart, 1957

Harry R. Hall, 1955; C. Victor Cushwa, 1956; Richard W. Cooper, 1958; John C. Geyer, 1959.

Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director

The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 18

Telephone: Belmont 5-0771

The Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources was established in 1941, superseding the State Geological and Economic Survey

1960

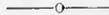
1961

for certificates of competency as mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, and fire bosses. The Bureau of Mines in cooperation with the University of Maryland and the Boards of Education for Allegany and Garrett counties conducts classes in mining operations throughout the western part of the State. The Bureau, under an Act of 1949, is required to furnish gaseous training to men applying for first-class certificates and fire boss certificates of competency. This work is being done in cooperation with the United States Bureau of Mines (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 478-497).

Mine Examining Board

The Mine Examining Board consists of the Director of the Bureau of Mines, who also acts as Chairman of the Board, and two persons appointed by the Governor, one representing the miners and the other the operators. Each appointee serves until his successor is appointed and qualifies. The Board examines applicants for the rating of first-class mine foreman and fire-boss and issues "certificates of competency" to each successful applicant upon payment of the stipulated fee (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 478-497).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$45,603	\$46,200
Staff: 7.		



DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

The Commission

1961

Chairman: Earle T. Hawkins, 1958  
 Franklin Tresselt, Secretary, ~~1956~~, B. H. Willier, 1954;  
 E. N. Cory, 1955; W. Theodore Boston, 1957.

*Deceased*

L. Eugene Cronin, Director  
 George B. Gray, Administrative Assistant

Solomons

Telephone: Solomons 2771

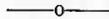
The Department of Research and Education was created in 1941 to function as a fact gathering and fact disseminating agency in the promotion of conservation work in Maryland, and to carry on the work of the State Weather Service. Supervision of the Department is vested in a Commission of Research and Education, consisting of five members appointed by the Governor from among the citizens of the State, each of whom must have either special training in or experience with natural resources. The members are appointed for terms of five years with overlapping tenure of office. The members of the Commission select their Chairman and appoint the Director of the Department and such staff members as may be necessary (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 18-21).

The Department maintains four major programs—research, education, hatcheries, and the State Weather Service. The center for the research and the educational program is at Solomons Island, the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory. The research program is concerned primarily with the applied aspects of conservation. Biological and economic problems, including hydrography and pollution, dealing with the more prominent fisheries have been emphasized. A periodical, research reports and educational pamphlets are issued. Emphasis in education is on the school and college level. Lectures and demonstrations are provided for adults through clubs and other agencies.

Courses are held at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory for graduate students, teachers, school administrators and conservation law enforcement officers. The State Weather Service is a joint project of the Federal and State governments. It provides pertinent and useful information to the general public, especially to the farmers and to air and water transportation interests. Headquarters for the Service are at Friendship International Airport.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$168,424	\$167,935
Special Fund .....	2,000	9,341
Total .....	<u>\$170,424</u>	<u>\$177,276</u>

Staff: 21.



### WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION

Chairman: Levi Phillips, Jr., 1959

Ex-officio Members: A. L. Penniman, Jr., Representative, State Board of Health; John P. Tawes, Chairman, Board of Natural Resources; L. Eugene Cronin, Director, Department of Research and Education; Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish.

Appointed Members: George F. Hazelwood, 1961; F. C. Hettinger, 1957.

Paul W. McKee, Director  
 Henry Silbermann, Public Health Engineer, I  
 Guy E. Lerner, Public Health Engineer, II  
 Robert W. Pierce, Public Health Engineer, II  
 Edwin C. Weber, Public Health Engineer, II  
 Jack V. Schultheis, Chemist  
 C. N. Kutson, Chemist

2114 N. Charles St., Baltimore 18

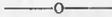
Telephone: Belmont 5-0167

The Water Pollution Control Commission was created in 1947 as a result of the recommendation of the temporary Committee on Water Pollution which had been designated to study the problem of water pollution in 1945. The Commission is composed of seven members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The other four members are a representative of the State Board of Health, the Chairman of the Board of Natural Resources, the Director of the Department of Game and Inland Fish and the Director of the Department of Research and Education. The Chairman, who must be one of the appointed members, is designated by the Governor.

The Commission has the power to pass such regulations as are necessary to prevent the pollution of the streams and waters within the State. The agency studies and investigates all sources of stream pollution; it may request or suggest that known polluters take proper steps to correct the situation. Should any request or suggestion not be complied with, the Commission may order that the request be fulfilled within a definite period of time. Any polluter who has a complaint or feels a specific hardship in complying may receive a hearing before the Commission. The Commission has collected data in regard to stream pollution in the various regions of the State and municipal sewage disposal, and is currently making a survey of industrial waste disposal. The agency maintains, at 2114 N. Charles Street, a laboratory for the purpose of determining the amount and cause of water

pollution through chemical and bacterial analysis (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 35-43).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$65,514	\$74,098
Staff: 10.		



**STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Gordon M. Cairns, Dean, College of Agriculture  
 William P. Cole, Chairman, State Board of Agriculture  
 Irvin C. Haut, Director, Agricultural Experiment Station  
 Paul E. Nystrom, Director, Agriculture Extension Service  
 Joseph F. Kaylor, Director, Department of Forests and Parks  
 Edward M. Davis, State Conservationist, U. S. Soil Conservation Service  
 Harry H. Reick, 1955; William R. Powell, 1955.  
 Fred L. Bull, Secretary

College Park Telephone: Warfield 7-3800

The State Soil Conservation Committee was established in 1937. It is composed of the Chairman of the State Board of Agriculture, the Director of the Agricultural Experiment Station, the Director of the Agriculture Extension Service, the Dean of the College of Agriculture, the Director of the Department of Forests and Parks, the State Conservationist of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service and two Soil Conservation District Supervisors appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for a term of one year. The officers of the Committee are selected by its members. The Committee's duties include (1) rendering assistance to the supervisors of the several soil conservation districts, (2) providing information relating to the experiences and activities of the several districts, (3) coordinating the programs of the districts, (4) securing cooperation of the various Federal and State agencies in the work of the districts, (5) disseminating information pertaining to soil conservation throughout the State and (6) organizing new soil conservation districts where it is deemed advisable. Soil conservation districts have been organized in all counties of the State except Talbot (Code 1951, Art. 66C, sec. 91).

Staff: 4.



**MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD**

Chairman: Granville H. Hibberd, 1957  
 C. Russell Galbreath, 1956; D. Ernest Matthews, 1956;  
 Roy C. F. Weagly, 1956; A. Doty Remsburg, 1957; Robert  
 V. Norris, 1957; Frank Donaldson Brown, Jr., 1958; Olin  
 S. Davis, Sr., 1958.

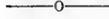
R. Nelson Phelps, Executive Secretary  
 Administration Building,  
 State Fair Grounds,  
 Timonium, Md.

Telephone: Valley 3-3360

The Maryland State Fair Board is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It is the function of the Board to encourage and foster agriculture through the promotion and assistance of bona fide agricultural fairs and

exhibits. Financial assistance is extended to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural displays (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 61-63).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$266,000	\$266,000
Staff: 2.		



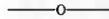
### INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE

John F. McNulty, Inspector  
Walter K. Dunn, Jr., Administrative Assistant

S. Charles at Conway Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-5785

The Inspector of Tobacco, an office established in 1888, is appointed by the Governor and serves at his pleasure. He must be a resident of one of the tobacco growing counties and a tobacco grower or a duly qualified tobacco dealer. The Inspector of Tobacco is responsible for the proper and adequate inspection and grading of tobacco grown, sold or stored within the State of Maryland. He is also responsible for the supervision of the State Tobacco Warehouse and all property connected therewith in the City of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 9-48).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$74,324	\$68,536
Staff: 19.		



### MARYLAND STATE APPLE COMMISSION

Chairman: John P. Caspar, 1957  
Edwin T. McNutt, 1957; E. Dwight McCain, 1958; Lloyd Balderston, III, 1958; W. Lee Allen, 1959; Raymond K. Gardenhour, 1959; Joseph G. Harrison, 1959.

Hancock Telephone: Orchard 8-6218—8-6508

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created within the State Board of Agriculture by the General Assembly of 1947. The Commission of seven members is appointed by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the Executive Committee of the Maryland State Horticultural Society. The terms of the members are for four years. The purpose of the Commission is to raise funds for conducting publicity and advertising, sales promotion, education, and research to increase the demand for, and consumption of, Maryland apples. All apples of U. S. Number 1 Canner Grade or better, grown in Maryland and sold in commercial trade are subject to a tax of one cent a bushel. However, the first five hundred bushels sold by any producer are tax-exempt. Commercial growers must report all apples sold during the crop season by December 31 each year. Apples sold after the season shall be reported by the close of the following May. The funds received by the Commission for these purposes are deposited with the State Treasurer in a Merchandising Fund, and none of this money may be used for any other purpose (Code 1951, Art. 97, secs. 72-80).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$6,885	\$7,150
Staff: 1.		

Edward B. Edelen,  
1958

1958

MARYLAND TOBACCO AUTHORITY

George Max Beal, 1957; ~~William W. Dyson, 1955~~; Frank Hall, ~~1955~~; T. Reid Hutchins, 1960; James P. Ryon, 1956; John Schillinger, 1959; Dudley Smith, 1957.  
Bryan M. Pumphrey, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer

Upper Marlboro

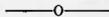
Telephone: Market 7-3503

The Maryland Tobacco Authority was created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1947. The Authority is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. The Board elects its own chairman.

The Authority may make investigations and studies of any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information relative to the tobacco price structure; and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco, to have a voice with the buyers and commission agencies in fixing marketing periods, and to assure the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission selling agencies. The Authority is further empowered to license commission agencies and purchasers. The agency shall also collect a fee from the owner of tobacco sold at a commission agency. The funds as collected shall be used by the agency (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 64-76).

The Authority has appointed a representative to visit American and European factories for the purpose of developing markets for Maryland tobacco.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$18,840	\$19,850
Staff: 2.		



DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

Board of Correction

Chairman: Enos S. Stockbridge, 1959

Wallace Reidt, Chairman, Board of Parole and Probation; John T. King, M.D., 1961; John D. Dunn, 1961; Gertrude E. Horigan, 1958; Angelo Schiadaressi, 1958; Howard E. Crook, 1959; Joseph H. Rash, 1959.

Harold E. Donnell, Superintendent of Prisons

Alice J. Ford, Secretary-Treasurer

James W. Curran, Assistant Superintendent of Prisons and Industrial Supervisor

1410 Standard Oil Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3789

The Department of Correction was organized in 1939 superseding the Board of Welfare and the Board of Prison Control in the supervision and administration of the penal institutions of the State. The Department was further re-organized by an Act of 1953 so that the administration of the Department of Correction is under the control of the Superintendent of Prisons, appointed by the Board of Correction, with the approval of the Governor and the consent of the Senate. The Board of Correction, as presently organized, consists of the Chairman of the Board of Parole and Probation, ex-officio, and the Chairman and six associate members, at least one of whom shall be a woman, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of six years. The Board establishes the

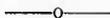
policy of the Department and appoints the executive personnel of the institutions upon the recommendation of the Superintendent of Prisons (Code 1955 supp., Art. 27, secs. 754, 756A).

The Department supervises and operates the State Use Industries which provides employment for the prisoners in the various penal institutions. The goods manufactured in State Use Industries shops are for sale to the various agencies of the State of Maryland, the Federal Government, the District of Columbia, and the states and territories of the United States as well as to the political subdivisions thereof. Manufactured products are also available to religious and charitable institutions providing the goods are for their own use and not for resale. In addition to the State Use Industries, employment of prisoners is also provided in the public works program of the State. The earnings of the prisoners are credited to their respective institutional accounts and certain expenditures are permitted during their incarceration, and the balance is payable to them upon release.

The Division of Classification and Education of the Department of Correction supervises the classification at each of the institutions of the Department, collecting and recording all necessary information and data concerning the prisoners to enable the proper classifying of all inmates in accordance with their abilities and in order to aid in their rehabilitation, as well as the educational functions.

The Department of Correction is further responsible for conducting an annual inspection of the county jails in Maryland and makes recommendations for their improvement (Code 1951, Art. 27, sec. 789).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$66,935	\$72,540
Staff: 11.		



## MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Vernon L. Peppersack, Warden

954 Forrest Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Vernon 7-2135

The concept of a central penitentiary for an entire state was a creation of eighteenth-century humanitarianism in America. It was original in form in that for the first time a penal institution was designed to serve more than a single county, town or parish, and it was original in purpose in that it proposed to treat its inmates not as enemies of society to be punished, but as penitents to be reformed. With this concept in mind the General Assembly of Maryland, in 1804, appointed a Commission to construct such an institution; however, because of financial difficulties the Penitentiary was not completed and opened until 1811; the second institution of its type in the United States. The institution has operated continuously since the date of its opening. During its first 100 years, the Penitentiary was governed by a Board of Inspectors or a Board of Managers. With the establishment of the Board of Prison Control (now the Board of Correction) in 1917, the institution was placed under its control.

The Penitentiary is a maximum security penal institution and long-term offenders are confined here. All sentences of death are also executed at the Penitentiary.

Prisoners are employed at the State Use Industries shops which are designed to provide employment and practical vocational training.

*Ann. in 1804  
Penitentiary  
Account*

The following shops are now operating: printing, auto tag, shoe manufacturing, woodworking, brush manufacturing, sewing, mattress and upholstering, metal products, and knitting. A road camp is operated out of this institution.

The average population of the Penitentiary for the fiscal year 1954 was 1,560.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,197,833	\$1,259,178
Staff: 200.		
13 Public Works Operation Fund		
35 State Use Industries		

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### MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

William F. Steiner, Warden

Jessups (Anne Arundel County) Telephone: Elkridge 157

The Maryland House of Correction was established in 1878. It is a medium security penal institution for male offenders who are convicted of crime and sentenced to imprisonment for three months or more. The institution operates a farm and maintains a herd of dairy cattle which supplies dairy products to this institution, the Penitentiary, Patuxent Institution and the Reformatory for Women. Under the State Use Industries organization, concrete and cinder blocks are made; a soap and a paint factory; wood working, tobacco and clothing shops and a cannery are operated. Other inmates are employed under the Public Works program. Three road camps operate out of this institution. A school is also operated at the House of Correction. The institution is located on a farm of 1,268 acres. The average population of the House of Correction for the fiscal year 1954 was 1,877 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 757, 773, 796).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,109,890	\$1,177,639
Special Fund .....	64,000	68,600
Total .....	\$1,173,890	\$1,246,239
Staff: 175		
16 State Use Industries		
45 Public Works Operation Fund		

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### MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR MALES

Clement J. Ferling, Superintendent

Breathedsville (Washington County) Telephone: Hagerstown 2800

The Maryland State Reformatory for Males was established in 1945 at the penal institution originally established as the State Penal Farm in 1931. The Reformatory is a minimum security institution.

Male offenders from 16 to 25 are committed to the Reformatory by the Courts for an indeterminate sentence. While primarily for youthful offenders, the Board of Correction may transfer prisoners of any age from the House of Correction or the Penitentiary to the Reformatory. The Board may also transfer incorrigible and unmanageable inmates of the Reformatory to other institutions.

The Reformatory conducts an educational program with regular classes in basic education as well as in vocational and industrial arts education. The institution has the services of a psychologist to aid in the classification and examination of those committed. Located on an 875 acre farm, a dairy cattle herd is maintained which supplies dairy products to the Reformatory as well as to other state institutions. A cannery, metal shop, brush shop and bookbindery are also operated as State Use Industries. Other inmates are employed on Public Works projects. The average population of the Reformatory for the fiscal year 1954 was 980 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 760-763).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$ 972,809	\$1,082,523
Special Fund .....	96,257	60,000
Total .....	\$1,069,066	\$1,142,523
Staff: 185.		
15 State Use Industries		
4 Public Works		

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#### MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Alice M. Blum, Superintendent

Jessups (Anne Arundel County)

Telephone: Elkridge 442

The Maryland State Reformatory for Women was established in 1941 as the Women's Prison and the name was changed in 1945. All women convicted of either felonies or misdemeanors, who are sentenced to confinement by a Court or a Justice of the Peace to any institution other than a jail, are confined at the Reformatory. It is within the discretion of the Court as to whether the sentence imposed shall be of a definite or an indeterminate length. Of the 167 women now confined, approximately one half are serving indeterminate sentences. A sewing shop is operated as a unit of the State Use Industries. Approximately ten acres of garden have been developed by the women for the institutional table. The average population for the fiscal year 1954 was 177 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 764-767).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$270,621	\$287,764
Staff: 63		
1 State Use Industries		

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#### PATUXENT INSTITUTION

Harold M. Boslow, M.D., Director

Alfred F. Dowd, Associate Director (Superintendent)

Jessups (Anne Arundel County)

Telephone: Elkridge 1000

The Patuxent Institution was authorized by the General Assembly in 1951 and was officially opened on January 3, 1955. The Director of the institution is also the Chief Psychiatrist of the Department of Correction. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, from a list of nominees submitted by a special committee composed of the Professor of Psychiatry at the Univer-

sity of Maryland Medical School, the Professor of Psychiatry of the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, and the Chairman of the Board of Correction. He holds office during good behavior and may be removed only after charges have been preferred against him.

An Associate Director, appointed by the Director, on recommendation of the Superintendent of Prisons, is in charge of administration and custodial care of this institution.

The psychiatric work, as well as the psychological work, for all institutions is under the direction of the Director of the Patuxent Institution.

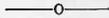
The institution is for the custody of defective delinquents and emotional psychopaths committed by the courts or transferred to it by the Board of Correction. All sentences from the Courts, after diagnostic study, must be on an indeterminate basis with no maximum limit.

Also to be established at the institution is a Diagnostic Center not under the supervision of the Board of Correction.

An educational, industrial and vocational program is in process of formation for this institution.

In connection with the Diagnostic Center, a psychiatric clinic (which is a part of the Diagnostic Center) shall submit to the Courts information which they desire; and this clinic and the Classification Committee of the institution shall ascertain the time for releases of inmates serving sentences within the institution. (Code 1951, Art. 31B).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$379,009	\$629,927
Staff: 135.		



**DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE AND PROBATION**

Chairman: Wallace Reidt, 1959  
 A. Earl Shipley, 1957; H. Hamilton Hackney, 1961  
 Wallace Reidt, Director  
 Ralph S. Falconer, Executive Secretary

506 Park Ave., Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-4620

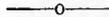
The Department of Parole and Probation was established in 1953 succeeding the Division of Parole and Probation in the administration of the parole and probation laws of the State. The Department is headed by the Board of Parole and Probation. The Board consists of a chairman and two associate members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for a term of six years, providing that of those first appointed the Chairman shall serve for six years, one associate member for four years and the other for two years. The Chairman of the Board serves as director of the Department. He may assign members of the board to administrative and other duties as required.

The Board of Parole and Probation may upon the vote of two of its members parole any person confined in the correctional institutions of the State who has served at least one-third of his term. The Board may recommend to the Governor the paroling of individuals serving life sentences but the Governor has sole jurisdiction over the parole of such persons. The Board also controls the releases of

prisoners serving indeterminate sentences at the State Reformatory for Women and at the State Reformatory for Males who have been recommended for its consideration by the Board of Correction. The Department administers the Inter-State Compact for the reciprocal supervision of parolees and probationers. It makes available the services of its investigating officers to the Circuit Courts and the Criminal Court of Baltimore City. In addition to the Baltimore office, there are offices located in Chestertown, Hagerstown, Upper Marlboro and Ellicott City (Code 1955 supp. Art. 41, secs. 91-103).

The Inter-State Compact places under the jurisdiction of the administrator, during the parole or probationary period, any person convicted of an offense within the State of Maryland who may thereafter be placed on probation or released on parole to reside in another state. Similarly, the administrator decides whether parolees and probationers from another state may reside in Maryland. (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 106).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$305,166	\$318,662
Staff: 61.		



#### MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Major General Milton A. Reckord, The Adjutant General and Ranking Line Officer

Brigadier General Harry C. Ruhl, Executive Officer and State Quartermaster

Lieut. Colonel August T. Seidenzahl, Administrative Asst.

Lieut. Colonel Benjamin F. Cassell, Administrative Asst.

Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-3388

The Charter of Maryland granted to Lord Baltimore the power to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue the enemies of the province. Since that time, the organization, maintenance, and administration of the State militia has been an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland is in conformity with the National Defense Act of 1922 and subsequent amendments, and the Militia Law of Maryland.

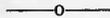
The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by court martial (Const. 1867, IX, 2). The Ranking Line Officer (at the present time also The Adjutant General) is head of the Military Department and exercises all his powers and duties under the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Military Department is responsible for the preparation of all state forms and records required for use in connection with the militia, and the reports and returns required by the Federal Government. A register of all commissioned officers, and service records of all officers and enlisted men of the Maryland National Guard are maintained.

The Ranking Line officer is the custodian of all State and Federal property in use by the organized militia, and apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. He is also responsible for the care and maintenance of all state-owned armories located in Maryland, and all other properties which may be

occupied, purchased, or leased by the Military Department. The Ranking Line Officer has the power to make all reasonable and necessary regulations in regard to the use of such facilities, and applications for their use should be made to him.

In time of war or other national emergency when the National Guard is absent from the State, the Governor, as Commander-in-Chief of the militia, has the power to organize the Maryland State Guard. Such forces are separate and distinct from the National Guard and are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and all able-bodied male citizens of the State who volunteer and are accepted for service. Members of the State Guard are uniformed as prescribed by the Governor, who also has the power to reduce or disband such forces when deemed necessary.



### NATIONAL GUARD UNITS ALLOTTED TO THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Allotted by the Department of the Army:

Hq. & Hq. Detachment, Maryland National Guard  
 29th Infantry Division (Part)\*  
 Hq. 29th Infantry Division (Part)\*  
 Med. Det., Div. Hq., 29th Infantry Division  
 Hq. Company, 29th Infantry Division (Part)\*  
 29th Military Police Company  
 29th Quartermaster Company  
 115th Infantry Regiment  
 175th Infantry Regiment  
 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
 Hq. & Hq. Btry, 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
 Med. Det. (-5), 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
 Med. Det., 110th F. A. Bn.  
 Med. Det., 224th F. A. Bn.  
 110th FA Battalion (105 mm How., Towed)  
 224th FA Battalion (105 mm. How., Towed)  
 121st Engineer Battalion (Combat)  
 104th Medical Battalion  
 729th Ordnance Battalion (Infantry Division)  
 29th Infantry Division Band  
 \* Other Parts in Virginia and West Virginia  
 \*\* Other Parts in Virginia

Army Forces other than 29th Division:

231st Transportation Battalion (Truck), Hq. & Hq. Co.  
 147th Transportation Company (Light Truck)  
 165th Transportation Company (Light Truck)  
 726th Transportation Company (Light Truck)

Allotted by the Department of the Air Force:

104th Fighter-Bomber Squadron, Fighter-Interceptor Squadron  
 104th Limited Forecasting Flight  
 8104th Replacement Training Squadron

## Armories

State-owned and leased armories and facilities are located in the following cities and towns:

Annapolis	Easton
Baltimore City:	Elkton
Fifth Regiment Armory	Ellicott City
Broadway Armory	Frederick
Fayette Street Armory	Frostburg
Howard Street Armory	Glen Burnie
Edmondson Ave. Armory	Greenbelt
Baltimore County:	Hagerstown
Gunpowder Range	Havre de Grace
Pikesville	Highfield
Towson	Hyattsville
Harbor Field	Kensington
Bel Air	LaPlata
Cambridge	Laurel
Centreville	Leonardtwn
Chestertown	Oakland
Crisfield	Pocomoke City
Cumberland	Prince Frederick
Denton	Salisbury
Dundalk	Silver Spring
	Westminster

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$512,650	\$509,611
Special Fund .....	55,000	61,500
Federal Fund .....	84,200	75,000
Total .....	\$651,850	\$646,111
Staff: 95.		

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## MARYLAND CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

### Civil Defense Advisory Council

Chairman: William G. Ewald

Edmund S. Burke, Mrs. Harry Christopher, J. David Corde, Charles Cornish, Charles E. McManus, Jr., Guthrie J. McVicar, Harry F. Ogden, Brig. Gen. William C. Purnell, W. Frank Roberts, Walter Sondheim, Jr., Ralph L. Thomas, I. Ridgeway Trimble, M.D., E. Homer White, Jr., C. E. Wise, Jr.

Sherley Ewing, Director

Arthur L. Shreve, Deputy Director

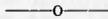
State Armory, Pikesville 8      Telephone: Hunter 6-4422

The Maryland Civil Defense Agency was established by the Maryland Civil Defense Act of 1949. The Director of the agency is appointed by the Governor. The agency is charged with the preparation for, and the carrying out of, emergency functions other than functions for which military forces are primarily responsible, to minimize and repair injury and damage from disasters resulting from enemy attack or natural causes. The agency is also authorized to cooperate with the Federal government, the governments of other states and local political sub-divisions of this State in organizing

and coordinating civil defense plans. The agency represents the State in the procurement of supplies and equipment for civil defense purposes under the Federal matching funds program, as prescribed by the Federal Civil Defense Act and regulations. The Director is responsible to the Governor for the coordination of the State's disaster operations in the event of the declaration of a "major disaster" within Maryland under the provisions of P. L. 875, 81st Congress, as amended (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 203-214; Art. 75C, sec. 6A).

The Civil Defense Advisory Council is appointed by the Governor, and its members serve without compensation. It is the purpose of the Council to advise the Governor and the Director of the Civil Defense Agency relative to civil defense matters.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$100,238	\$127,035
Staff: 14.		



DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

- Colonel Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent, 1959
- Major Ruxton M. Ridgely, Executive Officer
- Major William H. Weber, Field Force Commander
- Captain Martin M. Puncke, Quartermaster Division Commander
- Captain George E. Davidson, Chief, Identification and Investigation Division
- Captain Wilbur H. Conroy, Director, Training-Personnel Division
- Howard M. Bubert, M.D., Medical Director

Headquarters, Pikesville 8 Telephone: Hunter 6-3101

Lieutenant J. K. Cushwa, Commanding, Central Accident Bureau

Guilford Avenue and 21st Street, Baltimore 18  
 Telephones: Belmont 5-7102-3, Hopkins 7-1261

The Department of State Police was established in 1935. The Department is under the direction of the Superintendent who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The Maryland State Police are responsible for the enforcement of the criminal and motor vehicle laws of the State. The Police have jurisdiction in all parts of the State except within the limits of any incorporated municipality which maintains a police force, save (1) when in pursuit of an offender or suspected offender; (2) in search of an offender or suspect wanted for a crime committed in another jurisdiction; (3) when seeking to interview a witness to a crime; (4) when requested by the chief executive officer or the chief police officer of the municipality, or when ordered by the Governor; or (5) when enforcing the motor vehicle laws of the State (Code 1951, Art. 88B, secs. 3, 4, 19, 23). The Department also licenses all private detectives within the State (Code 1951, Art. 56, sec. 65).

To aid in the carrying on of its work, the Department operates an Identification and Investigation Division. The division maintains fingerprint and photograph files and cooperates with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the police forces of other jurisdictions in the exchange of information relating to the identification of offenders or suspects. The General Assembly in 1953 authorized the establishment of the Central Accident Records Bureau. This Bureau receives reports of accidents from the various local police departments

throughout the State, tabulating and analyzing such reports and preparing a monthly summary and analysis of all accidents which is published in cooperation with the Maryland Traffic Safety Commission. A Traffic Staff has been organized within the Department for the purpose of promoting traffic safety and traffic safety educational programs. The members of the staff speak before civic groups and organizations and plan to build a library of motion pictures and related visual aids to augment its works (Code 1955 supp., Art. 88B, secs. 42-47A).

The Communication Bureau, established in 1935, provides radio and teletype communication service with the various police barracks throughout the State. It is a unit in a teletype network covering fourteen States and the District of Columbia. The Bureau also provides radio communication service to the patrol boats of the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. Through the communication service the latest weather forecasts are transmitted to the local barracks for dispatch to County Agricultural Agents; such reports are also transmitted to the District headquarters of the State Roads Commission. The Department provides ambulance service to rural areas as well as emergency service in the case of accidents. It maintains ten ambulances throughout the State for this purpose. A Training School is operated by the Department at Pikesville for the purpose of training recruits of the Maryland State Police; as well as the training of other law enforcement officers of the State of Maryland. The work of the Department is carried on through its local barracks located throughout the State as follows:

Southern Maryland, Troop "A"

Waldorf Barrack

Waterloo Barrack

Western Maryland, Troop "B"

Frederick Barrack

Cumberland Barrack

Central Maryland, Troop "C"

Benson Barrack

Conowingo Barrack

Randallstown Barrack

Eastern Shore, Troop "D"

Easton Barrack

Salisbury Barrack

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$2,397,986	\$2,642,127
Staff: 477.		

*Army F. Prather*  
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**DEPARTMENT OF POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS  
MARYLAND POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS COMMISSION**

Chairman: ~~Robert H. Riley~~, M.D., Director, State Department of Health

Vice-Chairman: Hugh R. Spencer, M.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine

Secretary: Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City

Arnold R. Rich, M.D., Johns Hopkins Hospital

Colonel Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent, Maryland State Police

Medical and Technical Staff:

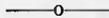
- Russell S. Fisher, M.D., Chief Medical Examiner
- William V. Lovitt, Jr., M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner
- Paul F. Guerin, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner
- Henry C. Freimuth, Ph.D., Toxicologist
- Charles P. Crimy, M.D., Medical Investigator
- Sydney Katz, M.D., Medical Investigator
- Robert C. Sheppard, M.D., Medical Investigator
- Charles Wheeler, Jr., M.D., Medical Investigator
- F. Lee Schmitz, Administrative Officer
- Spencer R. Watts, Junior Chemist
- John P. Haney, Technician, Pathological Laboratory

700 Fleet Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The executive direction of the Department of Postmortem Examiners is vested in a Commission composed of a representative of the State Department of Health, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, the Superintendent of Maryland State Police, and the professors of Pathology at the Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland. The Department, which was established in 1939, replaced the coroners of Baltimore City by a Chief and two Assistant Medical Examiners and the county coroners by Deputy Medical Examiners. All personnel are appointed by the Commission. It is the duty of the Department, or the Deputy Medical Examiners assigned to it, to investigate violent and suspicious deaths or those unattended by a physician. A report of all deaths investigated must be filed with the office of the Chief Medical Examiner. The records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in Court as evidence of the facts contained. The Deputy Medical Examiners are paid by the county for each death investigated. The salaries of the Chief Medical Examiner, the Assistant Medical Examiners and the Toxicologist are paid by the State Comptroller. All other expenses of the Department are paid by the City of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 22).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$49,000	\$49,000
Staff: 27. Deputy Medical Examiners, Substitutes, and Pathologists: 95.		



STATE ROADS COMMISSION

*signed*

- Chairman: ~~Russell H. McCain~~ *Robert O. Bonnell*
- ~~Edgar T. Bennett, Bramwell Kelly~~ *Resigned - succeeded by John McMillen*
- Charles R. Pease, Secretary
- Albert S. Gordon, Executive Assistant to the Chairman
- Norman M. Pritchett, Chief Engineer
- William F. Childs, Jr., Advisory Engineer
- Carl L. Wannan, Comptroller
- Joseph D. Buscher, Special Assistant Attorney General

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 3

Telephone: Lexington 9-4370

The State Roads Commission was established in 1908, succeeding to the highway survey functions of the Maryland Geological and Eco-

conomic Survey. The Commission consists of three members, appointed by, and holding office at the pleasure of, the Governor. One of the members must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City or a person who at the time of his appointment and for a period of at least two years prior thereto has continuously had his principal place of business or employment or professional activity in Baltimore City. At least one member must be affiliated with one of the two leading political parties different from that to which the Governor belongs (Code 1951, Art. 89B, sec. 1).

The State Roads Commission has jurisdiction over the construction, maintenance, and administration of the State highway system, and, in addition, maintains, constructs, or reconstructs the road system of nine of the twenty-three counties of the State. It is responsible for the making of preliminary studies, investigations, surveys, and plans for the construction or reconstruction of the highways and related appurtenances within its jurisdiction, and performs the final review of those plans and the field supervision and inspection of the construction activities; it acquires the necessary right-of-way, prepares all necessary specifications, special provisions, advertisements for bids, contract documents, agreements, etc., all as required to effect the complete installation. Through its maintenance activities, the Commission provides the necessary resurfacing, drainage, traffic service, and snow removal for the highways included in the State System.

Included in the organization of the Commission is a Traffic Division, which makes traffic counts, traffic origin and destination studies, and such other investigations as are necessary to determine the need for highway facilities, and the need for traffic service devices such as traffic signals and warning signs. This division also prepares State and individual county road maps. The Location Division is responsible for the making of preliminary and final surveys and location studies. The Division of Road Design prepares roadway plans, quantities, estimates and related Special Provisions, while the Bureau of Bridges performs similar engineering services in connection with structures on the various projects. The Bureau of Bridges also is responsible for the maintenance and inspection of construction for all bridges on the State highway system. The Materials Division is responsible for the testing of all materials used in the construction and maintenance of all highways and bridges. The Right-of-Way Division is responsible for acquiring the rights-of-way essential to the modernization of existing highways and bridges, as well as those required for new highways and bridges. The Construction Division performs the field supervision and inspection of construction for the highway projects, while the Maintenance Division performs a similar service in supervising maintenance activities, and projects performed with prison labor.

#### **Advisory Council on Highway Construction**

Chairman: Charles S. Garland

Donald H. Sherwood, George F. Lang

The members of the Advisory Council on Highway Construction are appointed by the Governor to consult with and advise the members of the State Roads Commission in the planning of highway con-

struction and to aid the Commission in such other matters under its supervision as it may deem necessary.

#### Financing the State Roads System

The State Roads Commission administers all funds for the construction, maintenance, and operation of the highway network under its jurisdiction.

The Legislature of 1947 authorized the issuance of Revenue Bonds for the purpose of constructing toll bridges, tunnels, and roads. The selection of the route as a toll road or the project as a toll bridge must be made in accordance with the specific provisions of the law.

The Legislature of 1947 authorized the issuance of State Highway Construction Bonds in a total amount of \$100,000,000 to supplement revenues of the Construction Fund in order to meet the requirements of an expanded road construction program. All of the bonds included under this authorization were sold by the State Roads Commission prior to June 30, 1954.

The Legislature of 1953, after consideration of a twelve-year program for road construction and reconstruction, authorized the issuance of \$330,000,000 par value additional State Highway Construction Bonds (subject to certain limitations including provision that the maximum principal amount of all State Highway Construction Bonds outstanding at any time shall not exceed \$300,000,000) for the purpose of financing, in part, the reconstruction of both primary and secondary roads of the State Highway System and the development and construction of new roads made mandatory by traffic demands (Code 1955, supp. Art. 89B, secs. 156, 162A-162G). The first series of bonds under this authorization were issued in total amount of \$25,000,000 bearing date of September 1, 1954.

Revenues derived by the State Roads Commission representing fifty percent share of the Gasoline Tax Fund distributions and the Excise Tax on Issuance of Certificates of Title to Motor Vehicles are pledged for debt service of State Highway Construction Bonds; any remainder of such revenues, together with Federal appropriations, contributions from the counties, and proceeds from the sale of State Highway Construction Bonds, are available for the construction of highways and bridges. Under certain conditions a sum not in excess of \$2,000,000, increased to \$3,000,000 by the 1955 Legislature, may be transferred in any fiscal year from the Construction Fund to the Maintenance Fund, such funds to be used for the maintenance and operation of the State Highway System.

The State Roads Commission also receives a fifty percent share of the Motor Vehicle Revenue Fund distributions for paying such expenses as are not allocable to projects, for maintenance and operation of the State Highway System, and for other maintenance (Code 1951, Art. 66½, sec. 28; Art. 89B, sec. 26).

Appropriations available to the Commission during the fiscal year 1955 for the construction and reconstruction of roads will be supplemented, as required, by proceeds from the sale of State Highway Construction Bonds to be issued under the 1953 authorization. County funds will also be augmented to the extent that the several counties participate in the issuance of County Highway Construction Bonds as authorized by the 1953 Acts.

## Appropriations—1955

Special Fund (including Federal Aid):	
Sinking Fund Provision—State Highway Construction	
Bonds .....	\$ 9,406,003
Construction of Primary and Secondary Highways—	
State System .....	18,782,466
Maintenance of Highways—State System .....	7,121,030
Operation and Maintenance of Patuxent River Toll	
Bridge .....	60,000
Sign Permit Administration .....	10,000
Enforcement of Motor Vehicle Weight-and-Size	
Limitations .....	440,000
County and Municipality Funds .....	13,427,464
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$49,246,963</b>

## Appropriations—1956

Special Fund (including Federal Aid):	
Sinking Fund Provision—State Highway Construction	
Bonds .....	\$10,878,150
Construction of Primary and Secondary Highways—	
State System .....	21,879,063
Maintenance of Highways—State System .....	8,006,990
Operation and Maintenance of Patuxent River Toll	
Bridge .....	65,000
Enforcement of Motor Vehicle Weight-and-Size	
Limitations .....	443,000
County and Municipality Funds .....	15,983,566
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$57,255,769</b>

Staff: 3,171.

## Toll Facilities Department

Louis J. O'Donnell, Chief Administrative Officer

Johnson H. Webster, Chief Maintenance Officer

Superintendents of Bridges:

George W. Phillips, Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge, Sandy Point

Paul R. Harrison, Susquehanna River Toll Bridge, Perryville

Elwood E. Schafer, Potomac River Toll Bridge, Newburg

Hyman Levin, Patuxent River Toll Bridge, Barstow

Harry O. Britner, Williamsport Toll Bridge, Williamsport

The State Roads Commission, through its Toll Facilities Department, operates the five toll bridges indicated above. The Toll Facilities Department supervises the operation and maintenance of the bridges which yield an annual aggregate revenue of more than \$7,500,000. The administrative offices and accounting section of the Department are located in Baltimore.

The Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge is the third longest bridge in the world. It is composed of 123 spans and extends across 4.35 miles of open water between Sandy Point on the western shore of Maryland and a point near Stevensville on the eastern. The combined length of the projects, including roadway approaches, is 7.11 miles. The traffic lanes between the suspension towers are 2,922½ feet in length and 198½ feet above water level, while the suspension towers rise

an additional 155½ feet to a total height of 354 feet. The Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge was opened to traffic on July 30, 1952. During the fiscal year ended September 30, 1954, a total of 2,031,818 vehicles crossed the bridge which, together with passengers, produced a toll income of \$3,820,732.10.

The Susquehanna River Toll Bridge spans the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville in Cecil County to a point near Havre de Grace in Harford County. The bridge is 7,613 feet in length and was opened to traffic on August 28, 1940. During the fiscal year ended September 30, 1954, a total of 8,409,349 vehicles traversed this bridge, producing a toll income of \$1,695,623.66.

The Potomac River Toll Bridge spans the Potomac River from a point near Newburg in Charles County to a point near Dahlgren, Virginia. It is 11,446 feet long and was opened to traffic on October 15, 1940. During the September 30, 1954, fiscal year, 1,863,019 vehicles used this bridge, producing toll income of \$1,919,981.80.

Revenues and expenditures of the Chesapeake Bay, Susquehanna River, and Potomac River Toll Bridges for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1954, administered under the terms of a Trust Agreement dated October 1, 1948, are summarized as follows:

Revenues:

Tolls:			
Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge .....	\$3,820,732.10		
Susquehanna River Toll Bridge .....	1,695,623.66		
Potomac River Toll Bridge .....	1,919,981.80		
			\$7,436,337.56
Income from investments .....			9,886.92
Miscellaneous .....			6,735.40
			\$7,452,959.88
Total .....			
Expenses—Operating and Maintenance	\$1,002,464.28		
Transfer to Revenue Projects Interest			
and Sinking Fund .....	6,116,735.29		7,119,199.57
			\$ 333,760.31
Net Increase in Operating Reserves .....			

The Patuxent River Toll Bridge, approximately two-thirds of a mile in length, spans the Patuxent River from a point near Hallowing Point in Calvert County to a point near Benedict in Charles County. It was opened to traffic on December 1, 1951. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 1954, a total of 59,062 vehicles crossed the bridge, resulting in toll income of \$60,827.85.

The Williamsport Toll Bridge, spanning the Potomac River between Williamsport in Maryland and a point opposite in Berkeley County, West Virginia, is 1,478 feet in length and was acquired by the State Roads Commission under an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland. The Commission began operating the bridge as a State project on December 19, 1954, having acquired the major portion of the capital stock of the Washington and Berkeley Bridge Company (a West Virginia corporation and former owner of the bridge) as of January 7, 1954, concurrently assuming the operation of the bridge. The charter and corporate franchise of the Washington and Berkeley Bridge Company were surrendered to the State of West Virginia during December, 1954, upon dissolution of the company. During the period

from January 8, 1954, to December 31, 1954, the bridge was used by 1,059,866 vehicles producing a total revenue of \$184,265.75.

Revenues and expenditures of the Patuxent River Toll Bridge and the Williamsport Toll Bridge are administered under the budget of the State Roads Commission.

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## BUREAU OF CONTROL SURVEYS AND MAPS

### Advisory Board

Chairman: S. S. Steinberg, Dean, College of Engineering  
University of Maryland

James J. O'Donnell, Director, Department of Public Improvements

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director, Maryland State Planning Commission

Norman M. Pritchett, Chief Engineer, State Roads Commission

Joseph T. Singewald, Director, Department of Geology,  
Mines and Water Resources

George W. Cassell, Engineer-in-charge

307 Tower Building, Baltimore 2      Telephone: Lexington 9-4370

The Bureau of Control Surveys and Maps was established by the General Assembly of 1939. Inactive during World War II, the agency was reactivated by the State Roads Commission in 1951. This Bureau is under the direction of an advisory board consisting of the Chief Engineer of the State Roads Commission, the Director of the Maryland State Planning Commission, the Director of the Department of Public Improvements, the Director of the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, and the Dean of the College of Engineering of the University of Maryland. The agency coordinates the activities of the various agencies engaged in mapping and surveying in the State, provides information concerning maps of Maryland and maintains a library of State maps (Code 1951, Art. 91, secs. 30-33). The funds for the operation of the Bureau are provided in the budget of the State Roads Commission.

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## DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Frank Small, Jr., Commissioner, 1959

W. Dana Rudy, Deputy Commissioner

Owen R. E. McGeeney, Comptroller

Michael A. Noppinger, Register of Titles

Guilford Ave., at 21st St., Baltimore 18      Telephone: Belmont 5-3900

The Office of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established by the Acts of 1910. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of four years, serves as the director of the Department.

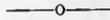
The Department issues all drivers' licenses in the State, and applicants are required to pass an eye test, written examination of the Motor Vehicle Laws of Maryland and a driving demonstration. These

examinations are conducted in Baltimore City and in twenty-three other cities and towns throughout the State. The Department is responsible for the titling and registration of motor vehicles. It is necessary that a Maryland title first be issued for a vehicle before license plates are issued. There is collected by the Department an excise tax of two per cent of the fair value of the vehicle for each title issued. All commercial vehicles operating for hire within the State are required to file with the Department a certificate of Financial Responsibility Insurance, in the amounts of \$5,000, \$10,000 and \$20,000, and obtain a gratis permit to be carried with the vehicle at all times. All persons involved in accidents resulting in personal injuries, or any property damage in excess of \$75.00 must file a report with the Department and comply with the provisions of the Financial Responsibility Law. All persons failing to pay judgments in excess of \$25.00 are subject to the Financial Responsibility Law.

The Department maintains a record of each individual driver who has been convicted of the motor vehicle laws. The Department conducts hearings to determine whether or not the driver's license should be suspended or revoked as a result of a motor vehicle conviction, or because he is physically or mentally unfit to drive. Appeals are permitted to the Courts from the decision of the Commissioner, except in those cases where the revocation is mandatory.

All fees collected for the registration and titling of motor vehicles and all fines collected are deposited by the Department to the credit of the Motor Vehicles Revenue Fund (Code 1951, Art. 66½, secs. 3-5, 9, 21-28, 89, 114-131, 303).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$1,976,868	\$2,029,856
Capital Funds .....	110,000	
Staff: 377.		



### MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

Chairman: Paul E. Burke

Richard B. Ayares, 1961; Michael Dopkin, 1961; R. Melvin Goetze, 1961; Charles H. Rosenbaum, 1961; Murray J. Rymland, 1961; Jerome Kahn, 1961; Charles Adler, Jr., 1957; Myles Katz, 1957; Herman C. Crueger, 1957; Clarence D. Grant, 1957; Leroy M. Griffin, 1957; Louis Rabai, 1957; Aldine R. Bird, 1959; James H. Levi, 1959; Richard C. O'Connell, 1959; T. Harry Riley, 1959; Patrick J. Roche, 1959; William E. Voyce, Jr., 1959.

Paul E. Burke, Executive Director

Gulford Ave., and 21st St., Baltimore 18 Telephone: Hopkins 7-1455

The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission was organized in 1941. The Commission of eighteen members is appointed by the Governor for six-year terms, one-third of these terms expiring every two years.

The Commission seeks to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways of Maryland; and it seeks to coordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in, or affected by, the problems of traffic safety, assisting such agencies to augment their programs by study, education and information. The Commission has enlisted the aid of business associations, civic groups, and newspapers in the promotion of traffic safety. In cooperation with the Department of

State Police, the Commission releases monthly reports of traffic accidents and fatalities in the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 200, 201).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	.....	\$80,000
Staff: 2.		

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*Robt. O. Bonnell*

### STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: James C. Alban, Baltimore, 1956

Ex-officio Members: Louis L. Goldstein, President, Legislative Council; James J. O'Donnell, Director, Department of Public Improvements.

Appointed Members: W. Thomas Kemp, Jr., State Board of Public Welfare, 1955; George M. Anderson, D.D.S., State Board of Health, 1955; ~~Russell H. McCain~~, Chairman, State Roads Commission, 1955; Richard C. Zantzing, Southern Maryland, 1957; John B. Funk, Western Maryland, 1954.

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director

100 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-6411

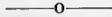
The Maryland State Planning Commission, established in 1933, consists of the President of the Legislative Council and the Director of the Department of Public Improvements as ex-officio members and seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Of the seven appointive members one must be the Director or a member of the State Board of Public Welfare, one must be the Director or a member of the State Board of Health, one the Chief Engineer or a member of the State Roads Commission, one must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Central Maryland including Baltimore City, one a resident of Southern Maryland, and one a resident of Western Maryland.

The functions of this Commission are to prepare or coordinate plans for the physical development of the State including plans for complete systems of State or regional highways, expressways, parkways, parks, water supply and forest reservations and airways and air terminals; to advise with State departments and bureaus, local authorities and individuals, with a view to the coordination of all physical development plans related to State activities; to make surveys of rural land utilization to determine areas suitable for field crops, reforestation, watershed protection, recreation, summer residence and urban expansion, to prepare a long-term development program of major State improvements; and generally, to make available information on subjects affecting the health and welfare of the people of Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 88C, secs. 1-7).

To carry out these functions the Commission is currently: (1) surveying the capital improvement needs of the various State agencies and the financial problems pertaining thereto; (2) continuing its collection of economic and social trends within the State; (3) serving in an advisory capacity for local and regional planning and zoning agencies; (4) cooperating with out-of-state firms seeking new locations, and maintaining for this purpose a current inventory of vacant industrial plants in Maryland; (5) assisting municipal and county groups in preparing evaluations of their communities to further their economic growth; (6) and reviewing the State's medical care needs and responsibilities.

The Commission recently completed "A Program for Partial Pay-As-You-Go-Financing" in connection with the State's Long-Term Capital Improvement Program. Filling in the gap in basic data pertaining to the Maryland economy, the Commission has developed a series of income estimates for the 23 counties and Baltimore City. In addition, the "Economic County Data Book for Maryland" was revised as of March 1, 1955. With the cooperation of the county planning commissions, a monthly tabulation of new dwelling units authorized in the census tracts of the Baltimore Area was inaugurated, and a summary issued for the year 1954, in addition to the Commission's annual tabulation of "Building Permits Authorized" in the counties and cities of Maryland. A special study of "Ports in the State of Maryland" was prepared. The annual survey of planning and zoning agencies is being continued. New directories of the local agencies are compiled each year, plus a summary of planning programs, budgets, and staffs. In keeping with Joint Resolution No. 12 of the General Assembly of 1953, the Committee on Medical Care appointed a Subcommittee to Review the Financing of Maryland Health Activities. Based on the Subcommittee's report, the Commission transmitted its findings and recommendations to the Governor, Legislative Council, and General Assembly in February 1955. Another subcommittee of the Committee of Medical Care completed "A Survey of Mental Health Training and Research in Maryland."

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$77,636	\$83,975
Staff: 13.		



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS

James J. O'Donnell, Director, 1959  
 Garrett O. Billmire, Assistant Director  
 Laurence P. Sangston, Principal Architect  
 Katherine M. McQuade, Executive Secretary

506

*Park Ave.*

*Plaza 2-2530*

The Department of Public Improvements was created by the Legislature in 1947. The Director of Public Improvements, the designated head of the Department, is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years.

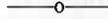
The duties of the Department of Public Improvements consist, in part of the following: to assist and advise the Board of Public Works and other State agencies on all matters of engineering surveys, plans, specifications and contracts for public improvements that may come before the Board or in which a State agency may be interested; to select and appoint architects and engineers, subject to approval of the Board of Public Works, to prepare plans and specifications for all public improvements; to assist the State Planning Commission in the development of technical details necessary for the preparation of the Capital Improvement Program; to collect and maintain a complete and accurate file of plats and surveys of the location of all public improvements; and to represent the Board of Public Works at the opening of all bids for public improvements and tabulate, record and advise the Board of such bids. The Department maintains an inspection division with representation on all major projects to insure adherence to established standards and specifications. As charged by law, the Department prepared and presented a State Building Code to the 1951 session of the General Assembly (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 202; Art. 78A, secs. 11-16, 19).

**Board of Architectural Review**

Richard W. Ayers, 1955; Jackson P. Ketchum, 1955; D. K. Este Fisher, Jr., 1955; Paul L. Gaudreau, 1955; Francis H. Jencks, 1955; Charles M. Nes, Jr., 1955; Lucius R. White, Jr., 1955.

The Board of Architectural Review is composed of seven members appointed for a term of four years by the Director of the Department of Public Improvements from a list of nominations submitted by the Baltimore Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. The Board acts in an advisory capacity to the Department of Public Improvements upon specifications related to proper architectural treatment of proposed buildings. The Board also reviews all architectural designs and drawings and recommends such changes as may be necessary in order that the proposed buildings may be functional and practical for the use intended (Code 1951, Art. 78A, sec. 17).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$245,617	\$243,491
Staff: 42.		

**SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS**

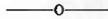
C. G. Halpine, Superintendent  
E. F. Donaldson, Chief Engineer

State House, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2983

The office of Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds was created in 1862. The Superintendent is responsible for the maintenance, custody and protection of the State House, Government House, Old Treasury Building, Court of Appeals Building, State Office Building, and the Hall of Records. He is also responsible for the maintenance and operation of the State heating plant which provides heat for the other State buildings. The Superintendent maintains an inventory of all movable property located in each of the buildings, and transmits a copy to the Secretary of State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 110-115).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$241,943	\$239,551
Staff: 64		

**MARYLAND STATE LIBRARY****Library Committee**

Chairman: Frederick W. Brune, Chief Judge Court of Appeals

Edward S. Delaplaine, Associate Judge Court of Appeals

Stephen R. Collins, Associate Judge Court of Appeals

Louise E. Couper, State Librarian, 1959

Nelson J. Molter, Director

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-4401

The State Library was established by an Act of the General Assembly (Acts 1826, Ch. 53).

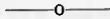
The Library Committee, which is composed of at least three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals, exercises

general supervision over the Library and appoints the Director and other employees; except the State Librarian, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve for the term of the Governor.

The Library consists of a legal section of approximately seventy thousand (70,000) volumes, and a reference section of approximately fifty thousand (50,000) volumes. The reference section contains many rare books, maps and documents, including the subscription edition of the four elephant folio volumes of Audubon's *Birds of America*, and the most complete file now in existence of the early issues (1745-1838) of the *Maryland Gazette*, bound volumes and microfilm copies of the Baltimore *Sunpapers* from 1837 to date, as well as other early newspapers and periodicals. In addition, the Library possesses an almost complete set of the United States Documents, serial number series, dating back to the Continental Congress.

The Law Library, which contains all State, Federal and many foreign court reports, session laws, codes, legal texts, compendiums, legal periodicals and other legal reference material, is an essential and integral part of the operation of the Court of Appeals of Maryland, and furnishes legal, reference and research material and facilities to the Court, Judges, Lawyers, State Departments and officials, and the general public. The Library is designated as a U. S. Depository Library. All State officials and agencies are required by law to place one copy of all of their reports and other publications in the Library. The Library is the distributing agency for the session laws, journals, Maryland reports and the annotated code of Maryland.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund		
Operation of Library .....	\$28,772	\$28,214
Md. Reports & Code Supp.....	7,875	9,450
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total .....	\$36,647	\$37,664
Staff: 4.		



### COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

Harry L. Harcum, Commissioner, 1959  
Malcolm W. Waring, Administrative Assistant

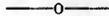
Hall of Records, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3451

The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. VII, sec. 14). The Land Office keeps records pertaining to boundaries of land, including records of all warrants, certificates and patents for land from the settlement of the Province of Maryland in 1634, or abstracts of deeds from 1786 to the June 1, 1949, and abstracts of mortgages and releases from 1900 to June 1, 1949. Every clerk, after he records any deed, mortgage, release of mortgage or lease of real estate must make or have made a 35 mm. microfilm copy of every such record and transmit it to the Commissioner of the Land Office at the end of each year. The Commissioner hears and determines all disputes which may arise concerning the validity of surveys. The Land Office is now engaged in making, filing, and recording plats for current subdivisions of land; copies of such plats are sent to the Supervisors of Assessment upon

request. All plats filed with the Clerks of Courts before June 1, 1945, are also being microfilmed by the Land Office. (Code 1951, Art. 17, secs. 69, 70, 73, 74; Art. 56, secs. 1-16, 18, 19, 25).

All land now included in the limits of the State of Maryland was granted to Cecil, Lord Baltimore, in 1632. In 1680, there was established a Land Office, and four years later "The Land Council". This body was authorized to hear and determine all matters relating to land. Four years later when Maryland became a crown colony, the Land Office was closed. In 1715, after a long contest with the Governor and Council, the Secretary and the Assembly, the Lord Proprietor emerged with his rights restored, and the Land Office was reopened. After the Revolution, the State assumed the control of the Land Office (Acts Feb. sess. 1777, ch. 15). From 1781 until 1841, there was a Land Office for the Western Shore and another for the Eastern Shore. The Constitution of 1851 created the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$29,315	\$29,683
Staff: 7.		



#### HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairman: Frederick W. Brune, Chief Judge Court of Appeals  
 Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor; J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller; Richard D. Weigle, President, St. John's College; George L. Radcliffe, President, Maryland Historical Society; William L. Marbury, President, Board of Peabody Institute; Lowell J. Reed, President, Johns Hopkins University.  
 Morris L. Radoff, Archivist and Records Administrator  
 Gust Skordas, Assistant Archivist  
 Rex Beach, Assistant Records Administrator

Hall of Records, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-4111

The Hall of Records Commission was created by an act of the General Assembly of 1935. The Commission is an ex-officio body. It supervises and controls the Hall of Records and appoints the Archivist, who is responsible for the functioning of the agency (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 148, 149).

State agencies as well as the counties, cities and towns of Maryland are authorized to offer for deposit at the Hall of Records, all files, documents and records not in current use. Should the Archivist decline to accept the materials offered, permission to destroy them may be requested from the Board of Public Works. If permission is granted and destruction is completed, a certificate of destruction must be filed with the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 153, 155).

While many records are offered to the Hall of Records Commission at the discretion of the custodians, it is required that all records, which are in the courthouses of the State and which were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the United States Constitution by the State of Maryland, be deposited at the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 152). In addition to the above, the non-current records of many State agencies have been deposited with the Hall of Records and the Archivist has on file microfilm copies of all county deeds as well as miscellaneous probate records through 1850 and of wills and Orphans' Court proceedings through 1950. Where

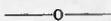
records have been deposited with the Hall of Records, the Commission is authorized to prepare certified copies and photographic reproductions upon request (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 153, 157; Code 1955 supp.; Art. 41, sec. 154). The Hall of Records is equipped to repair and restore records committed to its custody.

State agencies are required by law to establish a continuing program for the management of their records. The Hall of Records provides assistance and guidance in the development and furtherance of the State Records Management Program. The program provides for the use of records retention schedules which establish the period and method of retention of records. Such schedules must be approved by the Hall of Records and when destruction is recommended, must also be approved by the Board of Public Works. The Hall of Records is responsible for inspecting the records and records management practices of all State agencies and is also required to review the proposals for the purchase or rental of record equipment, storage space and services (Code 1955 supp., Art. 41, sec. 156).

The Hall of Records microfilms or supervises the microfilming of all current deeds, mortgages and releases recorded in the courthouses of the State which are required to be deposited annually in the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office. Copies of these films are also deposited with the State Tax Commission for use in the preparation of local tax maps. Limited facilities are available for the filming of records of the various State agencies.

The Hall of Records also maintains a library of official publications of the various State agencies, and all State agencies are required to deposit one copy of each official publication at the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 121). The Hall of Records is further responsible for the editing and preparation of the MARYLAND MANUAL.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$90,596	\$92,393
Staff: 17.		



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION**

Earle R. Poorbaugh, Director

Old Treasury Building, Annapolis                      Telephone: Colonial 3-4058

The Department of Information was authorized by the Board of Public Works in 1948 as a division of the Hall of Records Commission. In 1949, the General Assembly established it as a separate agency. The Department is the central agency for the dissemination of information concerning the State. Under law, the agency is empowered to collect and assemble data about Maryland and distribute it in the form of maps, films, photographs, pamphlets, posters, press and radio releases and by other means to the public in general and to institutions of learning in particular. It is further authorized to promote the interests of Maryland and its products. In this respect the Department serves as a center of information for the encouragement of tourism and vacation trade in the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 198, 199).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$35,575	\$37,226
Staff: 6.		

## WAR RECORDS DIVISION

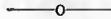
Harold R. Manakee, Director

620 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Saratoga 7-0907

Under delegation of authority from the Board of Public Works, the War Records Division of the Maryland Historical Society was established in 1945 to assemble and publish data relative to Maryland's participation in World War II. The Division maintains and services a small specialized library of such materials, including a file of the military service records of each Marylander who served in the armed forces during that conflict. Four books have been published and two others are in preparation (Acts 1945, ch. 728).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$14,250	\$14,820
Staff: 3.		



## MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairman: David E. Kaiser

Godfrey E. Child, Jarrett M. Ward, D.D.S., Frank T. Powers, Vernon H. Randall.

Richard C. Manning, State Service and Executive Officer

8 South Street, Baltimore 2

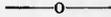
Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The Maryland Veterans Commission is composed of five members appointed by the Governor, all of whom must be veterans. The Commission appoints the State Service Officer, who serves as administrative director of the agency. The State Commanders of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American Veterans, and the Spanish-American War Veterans serve as an advisory committee to the Commission.

The Commission administers a fund, appropriated annually, to provide the necessities of life to distressed veterans, widows of veterans and their infant children, to provide medical care for those who are ill, and funeral expenses for deceased veterans. The agency also assists veterans and their dependents in securing federal aid to which they may be entitled. The Commission is further responsible for the maintenance of a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and are buried in Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 96½, secs. 3-7). The Commission, in addition to its main office, has information centers located in the following cities:

Baltimore: 219-A Veterans Administration Building  
 Cambridge: High and Spring Valley  
 Chevy Chase: Recreational Center, 4700 Norwood Drive  
 Crisfield: Arcade Building  
 Cumberland: County Building, Union Street  
 Easton: Dover and Harrison Street  
 Frederick: Winchester Hall  
 Hagerstown: City Hall  
 Hyattsville: County Service Building  
 Laurel: 369 Main Street  
 Salisbury: Gunby Building  
 Washington, D. C.: Veterans Administration, 1012  
 Munitions Bldg.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$126,032	\$113,773
Staff: 20.		



**WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION**

Chairman: Col. Richard C. O'Connell, 1957

Appointed by the Governor: George D. Harman, 1959; William F. Dawson, 1960; Gen. Harry C. Ruhl, 1960, Fred Z. Nichols, Jr., 1958.

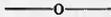
Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: Albert O. Rabassa, 1958; George A. Graham, 1959; Paul J. Weidorfer, 1957; James J. McGuirk, 1956; Paul C. Wolman, 1957.

Col. Thomas G. Nicholas, Superintendent

War Memorial Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-7530

The War Memorial Commission was created in 1924. The Commission is composed of ten members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor and five by the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. The term of office is five years. The Commission elects its own chairman. The Commission has custody and supervision of the War Memorial Building, erected as a memorial to the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The cost of maintenance of the Memorial is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veterans' groups, civic and patriotic societies, and for civic gatherings, providing that no collection or donation is received or admission charged for any meeting or program held in the building. Applications for permission to use the building should be addressed to the Commission (Code 1951, Art. 65, secs. 75-79).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$12,000	\$13,000
Staff: 9.		



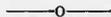
**EXAMINING AND LICENSING BOARDS  
CENTRAL LICENSING OFFICE**

Nancy S. Ward, Chief Clerk

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Central Licensing Office was established by the General Assembly of 1951. The Chief Clerk is appointed by the central office executive who is appointed each year from the membership of the boards using the facilities. It is the purpose of the office to provide office space and clerical services to the Board of Barber Examiners, Board of Examining Engineers, Board of Examiners of Motion Picture Machine Operators, Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors, and Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing. The expenses of the office are pro-rated among the several boards (Code 1955 supp., Article 41, sec. 193).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$4,196	\$3,956



**STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS**

President: George B. Clendenin, D.D.S., 1959

L. Lynn Emmart, D.D.S., 1957; Wilbur D. Burton, D.D.S.,

1959; C. Adam Bock, D.D.S., 1961; Albert W. Morris, D.D.S., 1961.

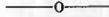
Harry Levin, D.D.S., Secretary, 1957

3429 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 15 Telephone: Liberty 2-6158

The Governor appoints the six members of the Board of Dental Examiners. Two members are appointed biennially, from a list of four practicing dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. The Dental Practice Act of the State provides that this Board regulate the practice of dentistry by testing the qualifications of candidates for licenses in dentistry and in dental hygiene (Code 1951, Art. 32).

All applicants for licenses to practice dentistry must be at least twenty-one years of age and graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be at least twenty years of age and graduates of a school teaching dental hygiene which has been approved by the Board. Examinations are held twice a year, and are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$3,775	\$3,775
Staff: None.		



#### THE STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

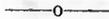
Chairman: William J. Hatter, 1957

Benjamin R. Roll, 1957; C. Worth Dunton, 1957; Sterling R. Schaeffer, 1957; D. Franklin Snead, 1957.

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The first board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established in 1886. The jurisdiction of this board was limited to Baltimore City. The present Commission was established in 1910. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State, excepting Prince George's and Montgomery counties. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for two-year terms. One member shall be from Western Maryland, one from Southern Maryland, one from the Eastern Shore and two from Baltimore. The Commission examines and certifies journeyman and master plumbers, however, the latter must have held journeyman certificates for at least two years prior to applying for a master's certificate. All certificates must be renewed annually. Appeals from the results of examinations may be taken to a board of arbiters, one member being appointed by the appellant, one by the Commission, and a third member appointed by the other two members of the arbitration board. All members of the Board must be certified plumbers within the State (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 307-315).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Funds .....	\$3,998	\$3,998



#### BOARDS OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Members of the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty:

President: Samuel McLanahan, M.D., 1956

Frank K. Morris, M.D., Vice President, 1959; Lewis P. Gundry, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1959; John H. Hornbaker, M.D., 1959; John E. Legge, M.D., 1956; Henry T. Collenberg, M.D., 1957; Norman E. Sartorius, Jr., M.D., 1957.  
 Hannah A. McCarthy, Executive Secretary

1215 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-5587

Members of the Board representing the Homeopathic Medical Society:

President, Julius Chepko, M.D., 1959  
 John A. Swartwout, M.D., 1958; Joseph H. Watson, M.D., 1958; William C. Harrison, M.D., 1957; Robert A. Follweiler, M.D., 1957; Raymond B. Croissant, M.D., 1956; Edward J. Simon, M.D., 1956.

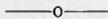
Robert H. Reddick, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1959

Eastern Shore State Hospital, Cambridge Telephone: Cambridge 445

The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated by two Boards of Medical Examiners, one representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty (State Medical Society) and the other representing the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society. Each Board consists of eight members appointed by their respective societies, two being elected each year to serve for a term of four years. All members must be engaged in the actual practice of medicine (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 118).

The function of the Boards is to test the fitness of physicians for the legal practice of medicine in this State and to issue licenses to those qualified. The Boards may revoke the license of any physician who thereby forfeits the privilege of practicing medicine. Candidates for licenses applying to the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges. Graduates of foreign medical schools must present diplomas from medical schools offering medical education equivalent to that given in approved medical schools of the United States. Each candidate from a foreign medical school is considered individually. The qualification for practice is determined either by written examination given by the Boards, or by recognition of a license obtained after a written examination in a reciprocating State, or by endorsement of a certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners. Examinations are held in June and December of each year.

Appropriations M. C. F.	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$20,773	\$20,754
Staff: 2.		



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairman: W. Charlton Talbott, 1957

George D. Shriner, 1957

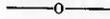
R. Glover Bauer, Jr., Secretary

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Examining Engineers was established in 1892. The Board is composed of two members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. The appointees must have had experience oper-

ating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. The Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines in Baltimore City. All certificates so issued must be renewed annually by the Board. The members of the Board periodically inspect all industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to determine their compliance with the law. The Board meets Tuesdays and Fridays from 6 P.M. to 9 P.M. (Acts 1910, ch. 662).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$7,169	\$6,750
Staff: 3.		



#### STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

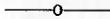
President: Harold E. Schaden, V.M.D., 1959  
 Harold S. Gober, V.M.D., 1960; Franklin S. Wharton,  
 V.M.D., 1957; Walter H. Mitchell, V.M.D., 1958.  
 Milton P. Sause, V.M.D., Secretary, 1956

6207 Belair Road, Baltimore

Telephone: Clifton 4-0824

The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, established in 1894, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. Each member must be a licensed veterinarian engaged in active practice. The Board passes upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice veterinary medicine in the State and examines such persons. It may conduct hearings and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practices and may institute proceedings in the courts against those engaged in illegal practice (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 142-152).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$1,200	\$1,350
Staff: None.		



#### STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

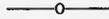
Chairman: Parsons Newman  
 William H. Price  
 Wilson K. Barnes, Secretary  
 Mildred H. Pullen, Clerk to the Board

901 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-1630

The Courts of the Province were first authorized to examine persons seeking to practice law in 1715 (1715, ch. 48, sec. 12). The examination of attorneys remained as a function of the several courts of the State until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created. The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals. It is the duty of the Board to examine all persons wishing to practice law in the State. These examinations are given twice yearly in the City of Baltimore during the months of March and July. The Board also passes upon the petitions of attorneys from other states and territories desiring admittance to the Maryland Bar in accordance with rule fourteen of the Board. Appeals from the findings and recommendations of the Character Committees of the various counties and the City of Baltimore are passed upon by

the State Board. In addition to these powers, the Board accredits universities and colleges in the State of Maryland for pre-legal training and prescribes the necessary courses of study for law students. Students expecting to study law in anticipation of practicing in Maryland must register their intentions with the Board. While the rules of the Board are formulated by the Court of Appeals, the Board has the right to prescribe such rules as may be necessary for the conduct of examinations, providing such rules do not conflict with those made by the Court (Code 1951, Art. 10, secs. 2-8).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$18,928	\$19,732



**BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

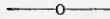
Chairman: Edward J. Stegman, C. P. A., 1958  
 George H. Bald, C.P.A., 1956; W. Frank Every, 1957, Attorney at Law; G. H. Evans, Jr., 1957; Economist.  
 J. Wallace Bryan, C.P.A., 1957, Secretary-Treasurer

1101 Mercantile Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-8200

The Governor appoints three Certified Public Accountants, one each year, for terms of three years each, together with one attorney at law for a term of two years, and one economist, selected from a list of three names submitted by the President of the Johns Hopkins University, for a term of two years.

The duties of this Board are to examine applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants, and to pass on applications by Certified Public Accountants of other states for special certificates of registration (commonly called "reciprocal certificates") entitling the holders to practice as Certified Public Accountants in Maryland. Examinations are held in May and November of each year. Those persons who pass the examinations, or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved, are recommended by the Board to the Governor who issues certificates to them. The Governor may for sufficient cause revoke any such certificate, after notice to the holder and a reasonable opportunity for a hearing (Code 1951, Art. 75A).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$15,315	\$15,315
Staff: 2.		



**STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS**

President: Edward L. Lilly, 1957  
 Vice President: Frederick A. Cole, 1957  
 Jerome C. Cvach, 1957; John R. Byers, 1957; Sylvan S. Lewis, 1957.

Charles E. Delosier, Secretary, 1957  
 Jesse W. Redden, Treasurer, 1957

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-4146

The State Board of Funeral Directors was established by the General Assembly in 1902. The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints the seven members of the Board for a term of two years. Every person carrying on the business of funeral directing and em-

balming in the State must register with, and procure a license from the Board. Licenses are renewed annually, and the Board has the power to suspend or revoke any license. It is the duty of the Board to make rules and regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding funeral directing and embalming. In general, the laws deal with qualifications and examinations of applicants for license and registration. Examinations are held annually in Baltimore City (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 317-344).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$13,295	\$11,897
Staff: 1.		

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### MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: Charles S. Austin, Jr., 1958  
 Alexander J. Ogrinz, Jr., 1960; S. Earl Webster, 1957;  
 Arthur C. Harbaugh, 1956  
 L. M. Kantner, Secretary-Treasurer, 1959

2411 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The Board of Pharmacy was created by an Act of the General Assembly in 1902. The Governor appoints five members, one annually, from a list of pharmacists submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City, and two, residents of the counties of the State and one resident anywhere within the State. This Board licenses pharmacists, by examination and reciprocity, issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies, and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices and cosmetics. In cooperation with the State Department of Health, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

The members of the Board of Pharmacy and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health have the power to inspect any pharmacy or other place where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products or domestic remedies are compounded or sold, and to inspect every prescription, medicine, drug, drug product or domestic remedy exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 242, 244-250, 253, 255, 256).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$7,150	\$6,485
Staff: 1.		

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### BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President: William J. Carr, 1957  
 David L. Miller, 1957  
 Albert J. Culotta, Secretary, 1957

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Barber Examiners was created in 1904. It is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for two years. The Board examines and licenses persons wishing to practice barbering. Examinations for this purpose are held in Baltimore in January, April, July,

and October of each year. The Board also has the power to inspect all barber shops and to report to the county health officer any unsanitary conditions. The Board may suspend the license of any barber who consistently maintains an unsanitary shop (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 292-305).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$2,124	\$891
Staff: None.		



**STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES**

President: Elizabeth F. Norwood, 1956  
 Sister Katherine Marie Sump, Secretary-Treasurer, 1958;  
 Bessie W. Parr, 1958; Virginia C. Conley, 1957; Helen V. Kramer, 1957.

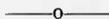
Angela M. Shipley, Executive Secretary

1217 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Saratoga 7-1855

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. As vacancies occur, the Maryland State Nurses Association submits to the Governor the names of five of its members from which appointees must be selected. It is the duty of the Board to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse" and to issue the proper certificate. It is also the duty of the Board to examine applicants for the license "Licensed Practical Nurse," and to issue the proper certificate. A register of the names of all nurses registered and licensed is kept open to the public. The Board visits hospitals, and schools of nursing, and concerns itself with the course of study and nursing education carried on in these schools. For sufficient cause, the Board, by a majority vote, may revoke any certificate (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 276-292).

The Board cooperates with the National League of Nursing Education by contributing to its test pool and using its examinations and with the State Board of Education by making practical use of its Equivalent Examination.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$27,353	\$27,353
Staff: 4.		



**BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS**

President: George Winters, 1957  
 James A. Johns, Jr., Treasurer, 1957; William H. Miller, 1957; William C. Beatty, 1957.

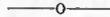
Earl R. Westendorf, Secretary, 1957

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors was established in 1906. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. One member is nominated by the electrical contractors' associations of Maryland, one is nominated by the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one is nominated by the Chief of Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore City, one is nominated by the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of

Maryland, and one must be a competent, journeyman electrician who has served at the business for a period of ten years. All members must be practical electricians of Baltimore City. The Board examines all persons for certificates of proficiency as a master Electrician. No person is permitted to install electrical lighting or wiring, or conductors for electrical light, heat, or power except under the supervision of a licensed master electrician. The Board is also empowered to adopt rules and regulations with regard to the placing, installing, and operating of electrical wires, appliances, and apparatus in Baltimore City (Acts 1906, ch. 244; 1949, ch. 671).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$5,641	\$5,468
Staff: None.		



### BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: A. L. Trussell, O.D., 1955<sup>60</sup>

Morris I. Seltzer, O.D., 1953; Albert B. Boulden, O.D., 1957;

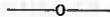
Ralph A. Highbarger, 1957.

G. William Seabold, O.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1957

115 W. Monument Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 2-5473

This Board was created in 1914 when the Governor appointed five persons, for terms of four years, from a list endorsed by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. Since 1923, members have been appointed for four-year terms (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 353). The Board administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers. Applicants for examination must be 21 years of age or over and graduates of colleges of optometry or university schools of optometry accredited by the American Optometric Association and the International Association of Boards of Examiners in Optometry, and approved by the Board. The credentials of the applicant must comply with standards set by this Board. Two examinations are held each year, usually in January and July, in the following subjects: anatomy, physiology, theoretic optics, pathology, physiological optics, practical optics, theoretical optometry, perimetry, diagnosis, prescription determination, contact lenses, practical optometry, orthoptics, visual training, and optometric jurisprudence. For just cause, the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 343-363).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$1,984	\$1,984
Staff: None.		



### BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

President: Evelyn C. Luke, 1959

L. A. Winokur, 1959; Gifford E. Luke, 1959; Joseph Lindstrom, 1957.

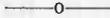
Christopher L. Ginn, Secretary, 1957

419 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Saratoga 7-5309

The Board of Osteopathic Examiners was established in 1914. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association. The term of office is for three years (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 428-441).

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners on receiving applications for license to practice osteopathy within the State, investigates the credentials of the applicant and if they meet with the requirements, a license is issued by the examining board. Two meetings are held each year for the examining of such applicants whose credentials will not warrant issuing of a license through the Previous Practice or Reciprocity Acts. The examining board cooperates with municipal and State officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$75	\$75
Staff: None.		



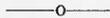
**BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS**

President: Lewis P. Gundry, M.D.  
 Jerome Lenet, D.S.C.; S. Jack Kleger, D.S.C.  
 Maurice E. Walsh, G.Cp., Secretary

11 Dundalk Avenue, Baltimore 22 Telephone: Atwater 4-2121

The Board of Chiropraxy Examiners was created in 1916. It is composed of four members appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners, one of whom shall be a member of that Board and the other three shall be selected from the membership of the Maryland Pedic Association. The Board examines all persons who wish to practice chiropraxy in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts or sciences and be graduates of a school or college of chiropraxy classified "A" or "B" by the National Association of Chiropraxists. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given in January and July of each year. The Board also issues annual licenses to all chiropraxists engaged in active practice within the State. The Board has the power to revoke the license of any chiropraxist, after due hearing, who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 442-454).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$615	\$500
Staff: None.		



**BOARD OF EXAMINING MOVING PICTURE  
 MACHINE OPERATORS**

President: Meyer Leventhal, 1957  
 George H. Douglass, Secretary, 1955  
 John Beilein, Treasurer, 1957

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Governor appoints, biennially, the three members of this Board. One member must be from the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one a licensed moving picture machine operator and a member of the Moving Picture Operators' Union, and the third, an exhibitor licensed to operate motion picture machines. All members must have had at least three years' experience in this business and must have resided in Baltimore City for not less than two years next preceding their appointment (Acts 1949, ch. 216). This Board examines and licenses operators of moving picture machines, and has super-

vision over them in Baltimore City only. Examinations are written and practical. Applicants are eligible for examination after having worked for six months under a licensed operator. Licenses must be renewed annually. The Board has full power to suspend and revoke licenses. The Board is required to meet monthly, but may meet more often.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$1,863	\$1,355
Staff: None.		

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### STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSERS AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS

Chairman: Agnes L. Giordano, 1957  
Nyna Fey, 1955; Virgie Waters, 1956  
Katheryne C. Linder, Chief Clerk

102 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-3843

The Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists was created in 1935. The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. All members of the Board must have had at least five years' practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture. They may not be affiliated with any firm manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodity used in beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture. The Board employs a secretary and a chief inspector.

The Board examines, licenses and registers all persons engaged in or teaching hairdressing and beauty culture within the State. It has general supervision of all beauty shops and schools of beauty culture in the State in all matters pertaining to health and sanitation. In this regard the board may issue such rules and regulations as it deems proper and necessary, conduct hearings, administer oaths and compel the attendance of witnesses. Examinations, both practical and written, are conducted by the Board once in every three months. The examinations are usually held in Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 492-515).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$37,704	\$34,448
Staff: 16.		

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### STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

President: ~~Kermit F. Smith, D.C., 1955~~ *Arnold R. Jolley*  
Lewis S. Tawney, Sr., D.C., 1959 *1958*  
Adam Baer, D.C., Secretary-Treasurer, 1957

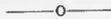
22 Broadway, Frostburg Telephone: Frostburg 355

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners was created by an Act of the General Assembly of 1920. The Board is composed of three practicing chiropractors who must be residents of the State, be graduated from a resident course in chiropractic, and have practiced chiropractic in the State for a period of at least five consecutive

years. The Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names, including the incumbent member, which list has been submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association. Such members shall serve for a period of three years (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 460-474). The Board examines applicants for licenses, investigates all complaints, and if necessary, reports same to the State's Attorney.

Two Examinations are held each year, in March and September. The Board has power to investigate and ascertain whether the several schools of chiropractic meet the requirements of the law. Each person holding a chiropractic license in Maryland is required to renew it with the Secretary of the Board annually.

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$7,686	\$7,486
Staff: None.		



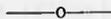
**BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION  
OF ARCHITECTS**

Lucius R. White, Jr., Chairman, 1960  
 Allan Burton, Secretary Treasurer, 1957  
 William F. Stone, Jr., 1959; Charles M. Nes, Jr., 1956,<sup>61</sup>  
 Howard G. Hall, 1958.  
 T. Worth Jamison, Jr., Executive Secretary

8 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-7035

The Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects was established in 1935. The five-member Board is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is five years; the term of one member expiring each year. Appointees to the Board must have been engaged in the independent practice of architecture for at least ten years, and at least three of the members must be graduates of approved schools of architecture. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of architects in the State of Maryland. All persons seeking to practice architecture in the State must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass an examination before being registered and licensed to practice (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 478-487).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$4,785	\$5,551
Staff: 2 (part time).		



**BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS  
AND LAND SURVEYORS**

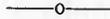
Chairman: S. S. Steinberg, 1956<sup>61</sup>  
 Charles D. Grace, 1959; Lewis F. Coffin, 1960; James R.  
 Mccreedy, 1957.  
 John W. Gore, Secretary, 1958

1101 Key Highway, Baltimore 30 Telephone: Plaza 2-8418

The Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors was established in 1939. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years, four of whom shall be pro-

essional engineers and one a practicing land surveyor, the term of one member expiring each year. Land surveyors and professional engineers wishing to practice in the State of Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate, supplying with their application evidence of their qualifications both in terms of experience and training. Except when the passing of a written examination is mandatory, it is within the discretion of the Board whether or not a particular applicant need take an examination. Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the engineering fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. The Board is a member of the National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners which aids in the reciprocal licensing of engineers and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all States (Code 1951, Art. 75½, secs. 3-20).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$6,050	\$6,050
Staff: None.		



### BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

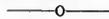
Chairman: W. Richard Ferguson, M.D., 1959  
 Wetherbee Fort, M.D., 1960; George H. Yeager, M.D.,  
 1964; W. Grafton Hersperger, M.D., 1957; H. Alvan Jones,  
 M.D., 1958.

Clemens W. Gaines, Secretary

2411 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The Board of Physical Therapy Examiners was created by the General Assembly of 1947. The Board consists of five members, one appointed each year from lists submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty. The term of each member is five years. Physical therapists wishing to practice in Maryland are examined, licensed and registered by the Board (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 567-574).

Appropriations	1955	1956
Special Fund .....	\$1,755	\$1,755
Staff: None.		



### BI-COUNTY AGENCIES

#### THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: Carlton E. Pyles, 1957

Vice-Chairman and Park Commissioner: Sidney M. Oliver, 1957  
 Commissioners: Herbert W. Wells, 1961; Donald E. Gingery,  
 1961; Arnold B. McKee, 1961; Alva H. Bender, 1961.

Jesse F. Nicholson, Secretary-Treasurer

J. Bond Smith, General Counsel

J. B. Zatman, Public Information Officer

William C. Burrage, Director of Planning

8500 Colesville Road, Silver Spring

Telephone: Juniper 9-1480

4811 Riverdale Road, Riverdale

Telephone: Appleton 7-2200

This Commission has general planning and park jurisdiction over the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District created in 1927 and the Maryland-Washington Regional District created in 1939. Both districts are within Montgomery and Prince George's Counties adjoining the District of Columbia and embrace approximately 312 square miles. The 1955 estimated population of the entire Regional District in both counties exceeds 500,000 people.

The 1955 estimated taxable basis of the Montgomery County portion of the Regional District is \$660,000,000 and of the Metropolitan District \$647,000,000. The 1955 estimated taxable basis of the Prince George's County portion of the Regional District is \$437,000,000 and of the Metropolitan District \$335,000,000.

The Commission has been given, through bi-county enactments of the Maryland General Assembly definite jurisdiction over the planning of the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes all of suburban Prince George's and Montgomery Counties and a considerable portion of agricultural Montgomery County.

The Commission is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. Two members must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District within Montgomery County; one may be a resident of any part of Montgomery County; two must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the District within Prince George's County; and one may be a resident of any part of Prince George's County. Members have six-year overlapping terms, the terms of two of the first appointees from each county having been for four years. Not more than two members from each County shall be members of the same political party. The Commission appoints a Secretary-Treasurer and a General Counsel as well as all other staff members. Regional offices are maintained in both counties.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate a park system with recreational facilities, the expense of which, including debt service, is paid from a separate park tax levied within the District. The Commission is authorized to cooperate and negotiate with Federal agencies for financial assistance under the terms of the Capper-Cramton Act, and with other agencies in the park development program.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes and extends beyond the Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a general plan for the physical development of the District, including all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. Plans and specifications for the construction of public works improvements and facilities are authorized to be prepared by the Commission. It is given specific sub-division control power, and jurisdiction over street grades and locations, public buildings and utilities after the adoption of a major road plan over street naming and house numbering, and the Commission has advisory zoning powers. The zoning ordinances and amendments, however, are enacted by the County Council of Montgomery County and the Board of County Commissioners of Prince George's County sitting as a District Council for that portion of the District within each county. The Commission recommends land use or zoning ordinances and similar ordinance subject matters to the respective District Councils. The administrative expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the District. The taxes

levied by the Commission, which are collected by the County Treasurer in Prince George's County and the Director of Finance in Montgomery County, are as follows:

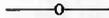
MONTGOMERY COUNTY:		PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY:	
Regional District:		Regional District:	
Administrative Tax: .....	3c/\$100	Administrative Tax: .....	3c/\$100
Metropolitan District:		Metropolitan District:	
Park Tax: .....	7c/\$100	Park Tax: .....	5c/\$100
TOTAL: .....	10c/\$100	Total: .....	8c/\$100

(Acts of 1943, chs. 992, 1008; Acts of 1945, chs. 942, 952; Acts of 1947, chs. 374, 760-764; 1st sp. 1947, chs. 56, 57; Acts of 1949, chs. 582, 668; Acts of 1951, chs. 670, 671, 682; Acts of 1953; ch. 761).

#### Receipts and Disbursements Fiscal Year Ending April 30, 1955:

Fund	Balance May 1, 1954	Receipts	Disburse- ments	Balance April 30, 1955
Administration.....	\$ 77,079.74	\$ 349,984.58	\$ 392,056.19	\$ 35,008.13
Parks (Regular A/C).....	229,981.74	950,750.95	1,177,550.64	3,182.05
Parks (Capper-Cramton A/C)	532,201.25	7,000.00	80,836.38	458,364.87
Park (Special Acquisition and Development).....	502,500.00	269,629.00	421,993.73	350,135.27
Special Bond Issues Debt Service.....	27,747.24	29,787.76	28,000.00	29,535.00
TOTALS.....	\$1,369,509.97	\$1,607,152.29	\$2,100,436.94	\$ 876,225.32

Staff: 196



### WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairman: T. Earle Bourne, 1959

Vice Chairman: Frank L. Hewitt, Jr., 1959

J. Norman Ager, 1959; James B. Bland, 1959; Willard A. Morris, 1959; L. S. "Ted" Ray, 1959.

John T. Bonifant, Secretary

Nicholas Orem, Jr., General Counsel

Harry B. Shaw, Chief Engineer

4017 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Telephone: Appleton 7-7700

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission was created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1918. It is composed of six members, two of whom are appointed by the Governor, two by the County Council of Montgomery County, and two by the Board of County Commissioners of Prince George's County. All serve for terms of four years. When the Commission was organized, the Washington Suburban Sanitary District had an area of 94 square miles. Additions were made to the District in succeeding years by the General Assembly of Maryland. It now contains 213 square miles within Prince George's and Montgomery counties adjacent to the District of Columbia. The present District has an estimated population of 425,000 and an assessed valuation in excess of 828 millions of dollars.

The Commission provides for the construction and the operation of the water supply and sewerage systems, has jurisdiction over storm drainage, plumbing, and the location of utilities and provides refuse disposal service within the Sanitary District. It also operates a refuse collection service in the suburban portion of Montgomery County. As of December 31, 1952, the water and sewerage systems of the Commission contained 1,076 and 920 miles of mains respectively.

The main source of water supply of the Sanitary District is the Patuxent River, which has been impounded by the construction of a dam near Brighton in Montgomery County. There has been constructed another dam on the same river near Laurel in Prince George's County. With the completion of this dam, the Washington Suburban Sanitary District has an assured yield from the Patuxent River of slightly over 40 million gallons daily. The Commission also obtains a portion of its water supply from the Northwest Branch of the Anacostia River, which water is treated in a rapid sand filtration plant at Burnt Mills. It has a third source of supply from deep wells at Forest Heights in the southern portion of the District. This underground supply will yield at present 1.4 million gallons daily.

At the present time sewage is disposed of by discharging it into the District of Columbia sewerage system and treating it at the Anacostia Sewage Treatment Works of the Commission near Bladensburg, Maryland. Negotiations are under way with the District of Columbia whereby all the sewage of the Sanitary District will be treated at the District of Columbia Sewage Treatment Plant at Blue Plains.

Refuse is disposed of by means of an incinerator located at Lyttonsville and a sanitary landfill at Fairland in Montgomery County and an incinerator at Bladensburg in Prince George's County.

The construction operations of the Commission are financed from proceeds of bonds. These bonds are retired with funds from several sources. The general construction bonds are retired by front foot benefit charges and ad valorem taxes. Bonds for major water and sewer construction are retired from water consumption and sewerage usage charges respectively. Refuse incinerator bonds are retired from receipts of the refuse service, and storm water drainage bonds are retired from ad valorem tax receipts.

(Acts 1918, ch. 122; 1920, 518; 1924, 189, 190, 252, 469; 1927, 506, 507; 1931, 232, 522; 1935, 597; 1937, 45, 140, 296, 389, 391; 1939, 193, 253, 257, 266, 540; 1941, 280, 668, 802, 892; 1943, 450, 451, 468, 520, 522, 524, 525, 526, 993; 1945, 917, 1024, 1029; 1947, 143, 361, 362, 363, 365, 732, 733, 734, 736, 739, 820; 1947 (Sp. Sess.) ch. 66; 1948 (Sp. Sess.) ch. 57; 1949, ch. 342, 537, 538, 539, 541, 728; 1950, 92, 93, 94; 1951, 100, 376, 384, 385, 562, 563, 691; 1952, J. R. 6; 1953, ch. 183, 349, 350, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 366, 374, 386, 430, 434, 521, 522, 626, 666, 786; 1955, chs. 78, 79, 117, 118, 154, 231, 256, 356-358, 496, 647-659, 664, 686, 687, 717, 723.)

Staff: 1,224.



## UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairman: John McMullen, 1959

Savage River Dam, Westernport

Telephone: Westernport 3201

The Upper Potomac River Commission was established in 1935. The Commission is composed of three members. The Chairman is appointed by the Governor, and one member is appointed by the Commissioners of Allegany County and one by the Commissioners of Garrett County. The term of each member is for six years. The Commission has jurisdiction over the water resources of Allegany County and Election District Number Four (Bloomington) in Garrett County. The Savage River Dam, erected by the Army Corps of

Engineers, has recently been turned over to the Commission and is now operated by it (Acts 1935, ch. 409; Acts 1936, ch. 6; Acts 1939, ch. 143; Acts 1947, ch. 165).

## INTERSTATE COOPERATION

### MARYLAND COOPERATION COMMISSION

#### Honorary Members:

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor  
 Louis L. Goldstein, President of the Senate  
 John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates

#### Governor's Committee:

Chairman: Blanchard Randall, Secretary of State  
 C. Ferdinand Sybert, Attorney General  
 James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement  
 James C. Alban, Chairman, Maryland State Planning Commission  
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller.

#### Senate Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Chairman: Edward S. Northop  
 George W. Della, Philip H. Goodman, John-Clarence North

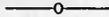
#### House Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Chairman: Maurice Cardin  
~~Guy Johnson~~, S. Fenton Harris, Myrtle A. Polk, E. Homer White

The Maryland Cooperation Commission consists of three separate and distinct Committees, which collectively act as the Commission; in addition there are three honorary, ex-officio, non-voting members. The honorary members are the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates. The three Committees are (1) The Governor's Committee, which consists of three ex-officio members, the Attorney General, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement, and the Chairman of the Maryland State Planning Commission; and two other administrative officials appointed by the Governor; (2) The Senate Committee, and (3) The House Committee, both of which are regular standing committees of the two branches of the General Assembly.

It is the function of this Commission to carry forward the participation of the State as a member of the Council of State Governments, to encourage and assist the legislative, executive, administrative and judicial officials and employees of this State to develop and maintain friendly contact with officials and employees of the other States, of the Federal government and of local units of government; to endeavor to advance cooperation between this State and other units of government, whenever it seems advisable, formulating proposals for, and facilitating the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes or administrative rules or regulations, the cooperation of governmental officials and officers with one

another and to take such other steps as it may deem advisable to assist in bringing the various governments in the United States into closer contact, and in developing the Council of State Governments for this purpose. The Commission is authorized to establish such delegations and committees as it deems advisable, for the purpose of conferring and formulating proposals concerning effective means to secure intergovernmental harmony and is required by the creating act to report to the Governor and to the Legislature within fifteen days after the convening of each regular session and at other times deemed appropriate (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 15-22).



### ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland: John P. Tawes, Chairman, Commission of Tidewater Fisheries; Appointed by the Commission on Interstate Cooperation: Louis L. Goldstein; Appointed by the Governor: Harold D. Kennerley, Jr., 1956.

Wayne D. Heydecker, Secretary-Treasurer

22 West First Street,  
Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Telephone: Mount Vernon 8-1414

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the "Eastern Conservation Conference" begun in 1937. A compact was drawn up and ratified by seven states, including Maryland, in 1941. This compact which was assented to by the United States Congress and signed by the President in 1942 is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission which today has a membership of fifteen Atlantic Seaboard States.

Each State is represented by three Commissioners, one of whom must be the chairman or director of the fisheries management agency, one a legislator and a member of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation Committee; and the third selected by the Governor for a term of three years. The Commission acts in an advisory capacity only, aiding in the development of joint programs dealing with a single species or a body of water common to two or more states. These may result in uniform laws or varying but coordinated measures as the circumstances require. To accomplish these ends, the Commission usually meets in committees for the consideration of a particular species of fish or group of species; or in four regional groups as follows: (1) the North Atlantic States, (2) the Middle Atlantic States, (3) the Chesapeake Bay Area, and (4) the South Atlantic States. The technical advice and research facilities of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service are available to the Commission and its member states. The Commission is supported by proportional contributions from each of the participating states, related to the value of its Marine Fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch. It issues mimeographed minutes of Annual Section and Committee meetings. The Annual Meeting minutes contain valuable scientific appendices. It also issues printed Annual Reports. All are on file in the office of the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 252-256).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$1,500	\$1,500
Staff: 3.		

### INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

Representatives from the State of Maryland: Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor; John Raymond Fletcher, 1955; George F. Hazelwood, 1957.

Alternates: Harry O. Levin, R. V. Truitt, James C. Warden.  
Ellis S. Tisdale, Director

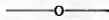
202 Transportation Bldg., Washington 6, D. C.

Telephone: Executive 3-1978

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin was established by an Act of Congress in 1940, and the compact was ratified by the participating states shortly thereafter. The Commission is composed of representatives from the United States Government, the States of Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. The representatives from Maryland include the Governor, and two members, who are residents of the Potomac River Conservancy District, appointed by the Governor for a term of two years (Code 1939, Art. 43, secs. 385, 386). The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac River Conservancy District, created by the enabling act. The District embraces an area of approximately 14,500 square miles with an estimated population of 2,000,000. The duties of the Commission are (1) to coordinate, tabulate, and summarize existing data on the character, pollution, and condition of streams in the Conservancy District; (2) to supplement existing data, when necessary, by conducting investigations; (3) to promote adoption by the signatory bodies of uniform legislation for the control of stream pollution; (4) to disseminate information to the public on the effects of stream pollution and the objectives of the Commission; (5) to cooperate with other organizations in, and conduct, if advisable, studies of treatment methods for sewage and industrial wastes; (6) to recommend to signatory bodies standards for cleanliness of streams.

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$7,500	\$7,500



### SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD

Members of the Board from Maryland: \*

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor

Harry Clifton Byrd, Martin D. Jenkins, Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.

John E. Ivey, Jr., Director

G. Watson Algire, Director of Admissions,  
University of Maryland, Certification Officer.

881 Peachtree Street, N. E.

Atlanta, 9, Ga.  
College Park

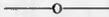
Telephone: Elgin 6781  
Telephone Warfield 7-3800

The Southern Regional Education Board operates under terms of the Southern Regional Education Compact of 1949, which the legislatures of Maryland and fourteen other states have ratified. Its purpose is to help develop graduate, professional, and technical education in the South through interstate cooperation to achieve programs of

\* New member, appointed in accordance with Code 1956 Supp., Art. 41, sec. 160A(b) providing for additional members; Layman J. Redden, Senator from Caroline County.

high calibre and avoid unnecessary duplication. The Southern Regional Education Board is active in approximately twenty-five academic fields. It administers the regional education contracts by means of which states which lack schools in certain fields are able to secure training for their students at institutions operated either by other states or by private corporations. The Southern Regional Education Board is also a planning and development agency which studies needs and resources in various academic fields and joins with universities in Memoranda of Agreement to plan the development of specific programs on a regional basis. The administrative work of the Southern Regional Board in Maryland is carried on by the University of Maryland (Code 1955 supp., Art. 41, secs. 160A-160D). The state is represented on the Southern Regional Education Board by the Governor and three other persons appointed by him.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$79,500	\$72,000



MISCELLANEOUS COMMISSIONS

STATE WAR BALLOT COMMISSION

Chairman: Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor

Vice Chairman: D. Lindley Sloan

C. Ferdinand Sybert, Attorney General; Louis L. Goldstein, President of the Senate; John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Harry T. Phoebus, Senate Minority Leader; Melvin H. Derr, House Minority Leader; C. Arthur Eby.

Blanchard Randall, Secretary of State, Secretary to the Commission State House, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-2666

The State War Ballot Commission was created by the special session of the General Assembly held July 27, 1950, at which time the State's wartime Absentee Voting Law was re-enacted. The Commission is composed of the Governor, the Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the presiding officer of each House of the General Assembly, the Minority Leader of each House of the General Assembly, ex-officio, and two persons, who are not members of the same political party, appointed by the Governor. The Commission is responsible for the administration of the Absentee Voting Law. To carry out the provisions of the law, the Commission may make necessary rules and regulations and provide assistance to the local election boards as required (Code 1951, Art. 33, sec. 154).



WASHINGTON CEMETERY TRUSTEES

C. L. Mobley, 1957; Fortune Odend'hall, 1957;

Mrs. J. Forney Young, 1957.

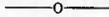
The Washington Cemetery Trustees were chartered in 1870 by the General Assembly. The three trustees are appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. The trustees are responsible for the maintenance of Washington Cemetery, Hagerstown, where the Confederate dead of the battles of Antietam and South Mountain are interred (Acts 1870, ch. 213).

**COMMISSION ON STATE PROGRAMS, ORGANIZATION  
AND FINANCE**

Chairman: Harry J. Green

Jerome Robinson, John Grason Turnbull, Gilbert Gude,  
Mrs. Duane L. Peterson, Herman Gruehn, Charles S. Garland,  
Samuel Hecht, E. Dale Adkins, George A. Oursler, Furman  
L. Templeton, Gerald S. Wise.

This Commission was appointed by the Governor to study the State government and to recommend improvements in its organization and activities.

**WATER RESOURCES STUDY COMMISSION**

Chairman: Harry H. Rieck

Edmund Burke, Gordon M. Cairns, Ralph Dulaney, Philip  
H. Goodman, Wilson A. Heaps, Herbert R. Hoopes, George  
Hall, William B. Holton, Hugh H. Hunter, Thomas Kibler,  
Joseph F. Kaylor, Hervey G. Machen, Joseph A. Mattingly,  
Paul McAuliffe, Russell Orr, E. Earl Remsberg, Russell P.  
Smith, Jr., Joseph T. Singewald, Charles H. Smelser, Henry  
B. Shaw, William F. Schluderberg, E. Homer White, Jr.

This Commission was appointed by the Governor to study "the best means of developing new water resources and also of utilizing most efficiently the present supplies" (Acts 1955, JR 13).

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*Maryland*  
*State Publications*

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## MARYLAND STATE PUBLICATIONS

1953 - 1955

## STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Annual Report: 39, 1953; 40, 1954

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE TAX DIVISION

Annual Report: 1953, 1954

Alcoholic Beverage Laws Comprising Article 2B of the Annotated Code, 1953

## BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS

Annual Report: 1954

An Act Creating a State Board of Registration for Architects; Based on the Annotated Code of Maryland (1939 edition) Article 43, 1954

Circular of Information with Rules and Regulations for Architectural Registration; Based on the Annotated Code of Maryland (1939 edition) Article 43, 1939 edition) Article 43, 1954

## STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Annual Statement: 1953, 1954

## STATE BANK COMMISSIONER

Annual Report: 43, 1953; 44, 1954; 45, 1955

## BOWIE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

Announcements: 1953/54, 1954/55; 1955/56

## DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

The Maryland State Budget for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1955 submitted to the General Assembly of Maryland by Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor, February 1955

\_\_\_\_\_ for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1956 submitted to the General Assembly of Maryland by Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor, February 1955

Fiscal Digest of the State of Maryland, for the Fiscal Year 1955  
\_\_\_\_\_, for the Fiscal Year 1956

## CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

Section XXVI of Maryland Civil Defense Plan (Aviation)

Organization &amp; Planning Memo No. 12 (mimeo.)

Training &amp; Operating Instructions Nos. 9-10 (mimeo.)

Information Bulletin Nos. 24-26 (mimeo.)

Old Line Alert, (Quarterly Magazine)

Annual Reports to the Governor, 1953, 1954

Instructions to Motorists (Card of Instructions) 1953

Explosive Ordnance Reconnaissance Handbook, 1953

Rescue Instructor's Manual, 1953

America's Defenses Against Communism (Booklet) 1953

One Strike and You're Out (Pamphlet) 1954

The H Bomb and you (Booklet) 1955

Emergency Welfare Manual 1954

Auxiliary Police Manual 1955

COMMISSION ON THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION  
OF THE STATE

Summary and Fiscal Report, Twelfth Report, September 1953

COMMISSION TO REVISE AND RECODIFY THE LAWS CON-  
CERNING THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Report of the \_\_\_\_\_, February 28, 1955

COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF OIL UPON  
MARINE LIFE

Report of the \_\_\_\_\_, October 5, 1953, Printed in the  
Report of the Legislative Council to the General Assembly  
of 1954, pp. 139-156

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Report of the \_\_\_\_\_, Fiscal year 1954

COPPIN STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

Catalogue, 1954-55; 1955-56

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3. College of Business and Public Administration
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6. College of Home Economics
7. College of Military Science and Tactics
8. College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health
9. College of Special and Continuation Studies
10. Summer School
11. Graduate School
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# *Legislature Of Maryland*

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## LEGISLATURE

## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, President of the Senate  
JOHN C. LUBER, Speaker of the House of Delegates

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly at the present time consists of 152 members: 29 Senators and 123 members of the House of Delegates. Each county and each of the six Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore is entitled to one Senator. The members of the House of Delegates are elected by the counties and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore City. The number of Delegates for each county varies from two to six and each Legislative District is entitled to six delegates. This membership formerly was determined by a formula based upon population (set forth in the Constitution); but, by the terms of a Constitutional amendment adopted in 1950, the membership of the House of Delegates was frozen at its then current number (III, 5).

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State, and a resident of it for at least three years preceding the date of his election and the last year thereof, he must have resided in the county or the Legislative District of Baltimore City which he represents. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government nor any clergyman or minister shall be eligible for election to the General Assembly (III, 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate shall be for four years from the date of his election (XVII). All vacancies occurring in either House through death, resignation or disqualification shall be filled by the Governor, who shall appoint a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the party to which the person holding the vacated seat belonged, and the person appointed must be affiliated with that party. All persons so appointed shall serve for the unexpired portion of the term (III, 13, amended November 1936). Each House shall elect its own officers and shall be judge of its own members and shall establish rules for the conduct of its business.

The General Assembly meets annually. Sessions in odd-numbered years begin the first Wednesday in January and are limited to ninety days; the sessions meeting in even-numbered years begin the first Wednesday of February and are limited to thirty days. The sessions in even-numbered years are limited to the consideration of budgetary matters, matters in the general public welfare and legislation of an emergency nature. The Governor may call special sessions at any time he deems it necessary (III, 14, amended).

The General Assembly is required to pass at each regular session a budget bill which shall contain the budget for the State government for the next fiscal year. Upon the passage of the bill by both Houses, it becomes law without further action (III, 52).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State, and in addition, it has the power to pass public local laws for counties and special taxing areas. The Home Rule Amendment of 1954 (XI-E) almost entirely prohibits the General Assembly from passing local legislation regarding incorporated

cities and towns, although retaining its power to pass general State-wide laws. The General Assembly may establish such departments of the State government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill and passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after their passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become law when signed by the Governor or passed over his veto by three-fifths of the membership of each House, on the first day of June after the session in which the law was passed; except, (1) when a later date is specified in the act or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure and passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house, in which case the bill becomes law immediately upon its approval by the Governor.

The General Assembly may add a referendum provision to any local bill but may not submit a state-wide bill to referendum (with the exception of a Soldiers' Bonus Bill). Any state-wide bill, except an appropriation bill, and any local bill which concerns a county or Baltimore City may be submitted to a referendum by petition. No bill subject to a referendum shall be enforceable until approved by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill which shall be effective immediately but shall remain effective thirty days following its rejection by the voters (XVI).

The House of Delegates has sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A bill of impeachment must be approved by a majority of the whole number of members of the House. The Senate tries all impeachment cases, and a verdict of guilty must be concurred in by two-thirds of the total number of Senators (III, 26). The Senate has the additional power to confirm officers appointed by the Governor as may be provided by the Constitution or by the act creating such office.

The State Treasurer is elected by a joint ballot of both Houses every fourth year. The General Assembly also elects the Governor in case of a tie or ineligibility of the winning candidate; and should the office become vacant while it is in session, then the General Assembly shall elect a successor; otherwise, the President of the Senate succeeds to the office until the next regular session.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$689,165	\$462,000
Staff: 23		

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

CHAIRMAN: Louis L. Goldstein, President of the Senate

VICE CHAIRMAN: John C. Lubber, Speaker of the House of Delegates

MEMBERS FROM THE SENATE:

Ex-officio Members: John Grason Turnbull, Chairman, Finance Committee; Frederick C. Malkus, Chairman, Com-

mittee on Judicial Proceedings; Harry T. Phoebus, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointive Members: Joseph A. Bertorelli, Anthony F. DiDomenico, Ralph L. Mason, James B. Monroe, Louis N. Phipps, Jacob R. Ramsburg.

**MEMBERS FROM THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES:**

Ex-officio Members: A. Gordon Boone, Chairman, Ways and Means Committee; Lloyd L. Simpkins, Chairman, Judiciary Committee; Melvin H. Derr, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointive Members: C. Ray Barnes, J. Raymond Buffington, Jr., Fred B. Driscoll, Henry H. Hanna, Jerome G. Robinson, Perry C. Wilkinson.

Carl N. Everstine, Secretary and Research Director

City Hall, Baltimore 2

Telephone PLaza 2-2000 →

The Legislative Council was established by the General Assembly in 1939. The Council consists of twenty members, ten from the Senate and ten from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, and the Minority Floor Leader are ex-officio members from the Senate. The President of the Senate appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the minority party; the appointments are subject to approval by majority vote of the Senate. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and the Minority Floor Leader are ex-officio members from the House. The Speaker appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the minority party; the appointments being subject to approval by majority vote of the House. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House serve as Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Council respectively.

The Council meets in the interim between the regular sessions of the General Assembly to study previously enacted laws, suggesting any necessary amendments thereto; to recommend a program of legislation in the form of proposed bills; and to study the rules of both Houses of the General Assembly and suggest such revisions as may be necessary to expedite the business of the Legislature. To carry out these functions, the Council receives recommendations from the various State agencies, bar associations, labor unions and other organized groups and private individuals. Hearings are held on legislative proposals and the Council may subpoena witnesses and records.

**RESEARCH DIVISION**

A Research Division was established for the purpose of making legal and factual studies of legislation or proposed legislation referred to the Division by the Council. The Division also prepares studies on any matters which may be referred to it by any committee or commission appointed by the Council, or by either or both Houses of the General Assembly, and with the consent of the Council, by any commission or committee appointed by the Governor (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 27-39).

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund .....	\$40,000	\$40,000
Staff: 22.		



ROSTER OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
OF MARYLAND  
1955

SENATE

BALTIMORE CITY

First Legislative District

Joseph A. Bertorelli.....D.....314 S. High St.

Second Legislative District

Anthony F. DiDomenico.....D.....1102 N. Patterson Park Ave.

Third Legislative District

Thomas F. Dempsey.....D.....15 York Court

Fourth Legislative District

Harry A. Cole.....R.....2218 Madison Ave.

Fifth Legislative District

Philip H. Goodman.....D.....3415 Forest Park Ave.

Sixth Legislative District

George W. Della.....D.....408 Warren Ave.

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Robert B. Kimble<sup>1</sup>.....R.....3 Altamont Terrace, Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Louis N. Phipps.....D.....67 College Ave., Annapolis

BALTIMORE COUNTY

John Grason Turnbull.....D.....Belfast Rd., Sparks

CALVERT COUNTY

Louis L. Goldstein.....D.....Prince Frederick

CAROLINE COUNTY

Layman J. Redden.....D.....Second St., Denton

CARROLL COUNTY

Stanford Hoff<sup>2</sup>.....R.....Westminster

CECIL COUNTY

James Weinroth.....D.....136 North St., Elkton

CHARLES COUNTY

James B. Monroe.....R.....Waldorf

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.....D.....2 Church St., Cambridge

FREDERICK COUNTY

Jacob R. Ramsburg.....R.....448 E. Patrick St., Frederick

GARRETT COUNTY

Clifford Friend.....R.....Accident

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 1955, succeeded by Charles M. See.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned August 1955 and succeeded by Sherman Flannigan.

HARFORD COUNTY	
William S. James.....D.....	Bel Air
HOWARD COUNTY	
Frank E. Shipley.....D.....	Savage
KENT COUNTY	
John R. Jewell.....D.....	Chestertown
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	
Edward S. Northrop.....D.....	8615 Connecticut Ave., Chevy Chase
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY	
H. Winship Wheatley, Jr.....D.....	4300 Claggett Pineway, Hyattsville
QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY	
Robert P. Dean.....D.....	Centreville
ST. MARY'S COUNTY	
Joseph A. Mattingly.....D.....	Leonardtown
SOMERSET COUNTY	
Harry T. Phoebus.....R.....	Princess Anne
TALBOT COUNTY	
John-Clarence North.....D.....	Easton
WASHINGTON COUNTY	
Charles L. Downey.....R.....	Rt. 2, Williamsport
WICOMICO COUNTY	
Mary L. Nock.....D.....	914 Camden Ave., Salisbury
WORCESTER COUNTY	
Ralph L. Mason.....D.....	Newark

## HOUSE OF DELEGATES

## BALTIMORE CITY

## First Legislative District

Edward W. Dabrowski.....D.....	1801 E. Lombard St.
Edward R. Milanicz.....D.....	2307 Fleet St.
Benjamin A. Mrozinski.....D.....	627 S. Kenwood Ave.
John J. Nowakowski.....D.....	305 S. Ellwood Ave.
James J. Silk.....D.....	742 S. Decker Ave.
Elmer E. Walters.....D.....	17 N. Curley St.

## Second Legislative District

Edward J. Bartos, Sr.....D.....	2212 E. Eager St.
Rudy Behounek.....D.....	2406 E. Monument St.
Thomas H. Hedrick.....D.....	216 W. Madison St.
Joseph V. Mach.....D.....	2612 Beryl Ave.
Chester J. Ray <sup>1</sup> .....D.....	823 N. Patterson Park Ave.
Joseph A. Urban.....D.....	510 N. Belnord Ave.

## Third Legislative District

Joseph A. Acker.....D.....	2702 Hugo Ave.
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<sup>1</sup> Resigned in June 1955, succeeded by Camillo N. Antonelli.

Edward W. Brooks.....D.....4333 Glenmore Ave.  
 J. R. Buffington, Jr.....D.....520 Radnor Ave.  
 Samuel A. Culotta.....R.....1439 N. Gay St.  
 Melvin R. Kenney, Sr.....R.....1709 Woodbourne Ave.  
 Edward J. McNeal.....D.....2909 Cresmont Ave.

Fourth Legislative District

Murray Abramson.....D.....803 Brooks Lane  
 Emory R. Cole.....R.....1137 Myrtle Ave.  
 Sol J. Friedman.....D.....2615 Keyworth Ave.  
 Truly Hatchett.....D.....2026 Druid Hill Ave.  
 Jerome Robinson.....D.....720 Reservoir St.  
 Earl I. Rosenthal<sup>2</sup>.....D.....3824 Greenspring Ave.

*903 Lake Drive*

Fifth Legislative District

Carl W. Bacharach.....D.....3814 Sequoia Ave.  
 Maurice Cardin.....D.....3912 Glengyle Ave.  
 John P. Fitzgerald.....D.....714 N. Augusta Ave.  
 John C. Luber.....D.....4001 W. Franklin St.  
 Marvin Mandel.....D.....2900 W. Strathmore Ave.  
 Edgar P. Silver.....D.....2900 Forest Glen Rd.

Sixth Legislative District

Henry T. Baynes.....D.....781 Washington Blvd.  
 William P. Corrigan.....D.....432 E. Fort Ave.  
 William L. Hodges.....D.....1225 W. Cross St.  
 Frederick L. Loose, Jr.....D.....442 E. Clement St.  
 Wilson William Meyers.....D.....437 S. Gilmore St.  
 William J. Myers.....D.....4101 Brooklyn Ave.

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Noel Speir Cook.....R.....5 Broadway, Frostburg  
 Fred B. Driscoll.....R.....719 Oldtown Rd., Cumberland  
 George R. Hughes, Jr.....R.....863 Columbia Ave., Cumberland  
 Estel C. Kelley.....R.....708 Fayette St., Cumberland  
 Lester B. Reed.....R.....Mt. Savage  
 Charles M. See<sup>3</sup>.....R.....508 Forster Ave., Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Ira Bird Kirkland.....D.....Box 450, Rt. 3, Woodland Beach,  
 Edgewater  
 Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr.....D.....P. O. Box 224, Annapolis  
 Orlando Ridout, IV.....D.....R.F.D. No. 2, Annapolis  
 Lewis Selby Tawney, Jr.....D.....210 B & A Blvd., N. W.,  
 Glen Burnie  
 Calvin O. Wade.....D.....Box 263, Severn  
 John M. Whitmore.....D.....16 Mayo Ave., Bay Ridge,  
 Annapolis

BALTIMORE COUNTY

A. Gordon Boone.....D.....Bellona Ave., Baltimore 12  
 Daniel B. Brewster.....D.....Brooklandville  
 Charles F. Culver.....D.....303 Frederick Rd., Catonsville  
 Dorothy T. Jackson.....D.....8309 Harford Rd., Baltimore 14  
 John N. Maguire.....D.....13 Gunwood Drive, Baltimore 20  
 Roy N. Staten.....D.....7207 Shipway, Dundalk 22

<sup>2</sup> Resigned in May 1955, succeeded by Morton C. Pollock.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to the Senate in May 1955, succeeded by George F. S. Jeffrey.

## CALVERT COUNTY

Bennie C. Dowell.....D. .... Lusby  
James E. Hance.....D. .... Mutual

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Orland B. Blades.....D. .... N. Main St., Preston  
Harry R. Hughes.....D. .... 103 Gay St. Denton

## CARROLL COUNTY

C. Ray Barnes.....R. .... Sykesville  
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.....R. .... Westminster  
Donald E. Six.....R. .... Middleburg  
Carroll C. Smith.....R. .... Hampstead

## CECIL COUNTY

William F. Burkley.....D. .... Elkton  
Guy Johnson.....D. .... 109 E. Main St., Elkton  
F. Reynolds Mackie.....D. .... Cecilton

## CHARLES COUNTY

John W. Jenkins.....R. .... Bryans Road  
John T. Parran, Jr.....D. .... ~~Dyers~~ Rd., Indian Head

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

John T. Adams.....D. .... 103 Belvedere Ave., Cambridge  
Earl Bennett.....D. .... 305 Talbot Ave., Cambridge  
Lottie R. Brinsfield.....D. .... R.F.D., Rhodesdale  
Clarence H. Corkran, Jr.....D. .... Somerset & School Sts.,  
Cambridge

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Melvin H. Derr.....R. .... 609 Magnolia Ave., Frederick  
S. Fenton Harris.....R. .... 9 W. 12th St., Frederick  
Joseph B. Payne.....R. .... 12 S. Maple Ave., Brunswick  
Charles H. Smelser.....D. .... Route No. 2, Union Bridge  
Gary L. Utterback.....D. .... 110 W. 13th St., Frederick  
C. Clifton Virts.....D. .... 423 Lee Place, Frederick

## GARRETT COUNTY

Jesse J. Ashby.....R. .... 46 Pennington St., Oakland  
Harry C. Edwards.....R. .... Grantsville  
Kermit S. Glotfelty.....R. .... Accident

## HARFORD COUNTY

Thomas J. Hatem.....D. .... 600 Franklin St., Havre de Grace  
W. Dale Hess.....D. .... Fallston  
Charles M. Moore.....D. .... 717 Ontario St., Havre de Grace  
Joseph D. Tydings.....D. .... Oakington, Havre de Grace

## HOWARD COUNTY

W. Howard Brown.....D. .... Old Court Rd., Woodstock  
Daniel M. Murray, Jr.....D. .... Ellicott City

## KENT COUNTY

Roger B. Harris.....D. .... R.F.D., Chestertown  
W. Paul Joiner.....D. .... Worton

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Warren Browning.....D. .... 5409 Moorland Lane, Bethesda  
Gilbert Gude.....R. .... 5411 Duvall Dr.,  
Westmoreland Hills

*Members of Maryland Senate—1955*



LOUIS L. GOLLESTEIN  
*President*  
Calvert County



JOHN GRASON TURNBULL  
*Majority Leader*  
Baltimore County



ROBERT B. KIMBLE  
*Minority Leader*  
Allegany County



JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI  
Baltimore, 1st



HARRY A. COLE  
Baltimore, 4th



ROBERT P. DEAN  
Queen Anne's County



GEORGE W. DELLA  
Baltimore, 6th



THOMAS F. DEMPSEY  
Baltimore, 3rd



ANTHONY F. DIDOMENICO  
Baltimore, 2nd



CHARLES L. DOWNEY  
Washington County



CLIFFORD FRIEND  
Garrett County



PHILIP H. GOODMAN  
Baltimore, 5th



STANFORD HOFF  
Carroll County



WILLIAM S. JAMES  
Harford County



JOHN R. JEWELL  
Kent County



FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR.  
Dorchester County



RALPH L. MASON  
Worcester County



JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY  
St. Mary's County



JAMES B. MONROE  
Charles County



MARY L. NOCK  
Wicomico County



JOHN-CLARENCE NORTH  
Talbot County



EDWARD S. NORTHROP  
Montgomery County



LOUIS N. PHIPPS  
Anne Arundel County



HARRY T. PHOEBUS  
Somerset County



JACOB R. RAMSBURG  
Frederick County



LAYMAN J. REDDEN  
Caroline County



FRANK E. SHIPLEY  
Howard County



JAMES WEINROTH  
Cecil County



H. WINSHIP WHEATLEY, JR.  
Prince George's County

*Members of Maryland House of Delegates  
1955*



JOHN C. LUBER  
*Speaker*  
Baltimore, 5th



A. GORDON BOONE  
*Majority Leader*  
Baltimore County



MELVIN H. DERR  
*Minority Leader*  
Frederick County



MURRAY ABRAMSON  
Baltimore, 4th



JOSEPH A. ACKER  
Baltimore, 3rd



JOHN T. ADAMS  
Dorchester County



HOWARD E. ANKENEY  
Washington County



JESSE J. ASHBY  
Garrett County



CARL W. BACHARACH  
Baltimore, 5th



C. RAY BARNES  
Carroll County



EDWARD J. BARTOS, SR.  
Baltimore, 2nd



LOTTIE R. BRINSFIELD  
Dorchester County



EDWARD W. BROOKS  
Baltimore, 3rd



W. HOWARD BROWN  
Howard County



WARREN BROWNING  
Montgomery County



J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR.  
Baltimore, 3rd



WILLIAM F. BURKLEY  
Cecil County



ROBERT POWELL CANNON  
Wicomico County



MAURICE CARDIN  
Baltimore, 5th



HENRY T. BAYNES  
Baltimore, 6th



RUDOLPH BEHOUNEK  
Baltimore, 2nd



EARL BENNETT  
Dorchester County



JACOB B. BERKSON  
Washington County



ORLAND B. BLADES  
Caroline County



MYRON L. BLOOM  
Washington County



PAUL E. BREWER  
Washington County



DANIEL B. BREWSTER  
Baltimore County



EMORY R. COLE  
Baltimore, 4th



FRANK A. COMBS  
St. Mary's County



NOEL SPEIR COOK  
Allegany County



CLARENCE H. CORKRAN, JR.  
Dorchester County



WILLIAM P. CORRIGAN  
Baltimore, 6th



SAMUEL A. CULLOTTA  
Baltimore, 3rd



CHARLES F. CULVER  
Baltimore County



EDWARD W. DABROWSKI  
Baltimore, 1st.



BENNIE C. DOWELL  
Calvert County



FRED B. DRISCOLL  
Allegany County



TILGHMAN EATON  
Queen Anne's County



HARRY C. EDWARDS  
Garrett County



JOHN P. FITZGERALD  
Baltimore, 5th



SOL J. FRIEDMAN  
Baltimore, 4th



KERMIT S. GLOTFELTY  
Garrett County



GILBERT GUDE  
Montgomery County



JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR.  
Carroll County



JAMES E. HANCE  
Calvert County



HENRY H. HANNA, JR.  
Wicomico County



ROGER B. HARRIS  
Kent County



S. FENTON HARRIS  
Frederick County



W. RANDOLPH HARRISON  
Talbot County



TRULY HATCHETT  
Baltimore, 4th



THOMAS J. HATEM  
Harford County



THOMAS H. HEDRICK  
Baltimore, 2nd



W. DALE HESS  
Harford County



RUSSELL O. HICKMAN  
Worcester County



WILLIAM L. HODGES  
Baltimore, 6th



GEORGE R. HUGHES, JR.  
Allegany County



HARRY R. HUGHES  
Caroline County



JOHN B. HUYETT  
Washington County



DOROTHY T. JACKSON  
Baltimore County



JOHN W. JENKINS  
Charles County



GUY JOHNSON  
Cecil County



W. PAUL JOINER  
Kent County



ESTEL C. KELLEY  
Allegany County



MELVIN R. KENNEY, SR.  
Baltimore, 3rd



IRA BIRD KIRKLAND  
Anne Arundel County



MILTON K. LARMORE  
Wicomico County



JAMES C. LATHAM  
Talbot County



BLAIR LEE, III  
Montgomery County



FREDERICK L. LOOSE, JR.  
Baltimore, 6th



ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR.  
Prince George's County



CARROLL LOWE  
Talbot County



JOSEPH V. MACH  
Baltimore, 2nd



HERVEY G. MACHEN  
Prince George's County



F. REYNOLDS MACKIE  
Cecil County



JOHN N. MAGUIRE  
Baltimore County



MARVIN MANDEL  
Baltimore, 5th



EDWARD J. MCNEAL  
Baltimore, 3rd



RIDGLEY P. MELVIN, JR.  
Anne Arundel County



WILSON WILLIAM MEYERS  
Baltimore, 6th



EDWARD R. MILANICZ  
Baltimore, 1st



CHARLES M. MOORE  
Harford County



BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI  
Baltimore, 1st



DANIEL M. MURRAY, JR.  
Howard County



WILLIAM J. MYERS  
Baltimore, 6th



C. PHILIP NICHOLS  
Prince George's County



JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI  
Baltimore, 1st



LANSDALE G. SASSER, JR.  
Prince George's County



JOSEPH B. PAYNE  
Frederick County



MYRTLE A. POLK  
Worcester County



WILLIAM G. PORTER, JR.  
Washington County



J. FRANK RALEY, JR.  
St. Mary's County



CHESTER J. RAY  
Baltimore, 2nd



LESTER B. REED  
Allegany County



ORLANDO RIDOUT, IV  
Anne Arundel County



E. LAYTON RIGGIN  
Somerset County



CHARLES ELLIOTT RISLEY  
Queen Anne's County



JEROME ROBINSON  
Baltimore, 4th



EARL I. ROSENTHAL  
Baltimore, 4th



JOHN T. PARRAN, JR.  
Charles County



MARGARET C. SCHWEINHAUT  
Montgomery County



CHARLES M. SEE  
Allegany County



CARLTON R. SICKLES  
Prince George's County



JAMES J. SILK  
Baltimore, 1st



EDGAR P. SILVER  
Baltimore, 5th



LLOYD LEWIS SIMPKINS  
Somerset County



DONALD E. SIX  
Carroll County



CHARLES H. SMELSER  
Frederick County



CARROLL C. SMITH  
Carroll County



ROY N. STATEN  
Baltimore County



A. HARTLEY STEVENS, JR.  
Worcester County



J. ELLIS TAWES  
Somerset County



LEWIS SELBY TAWNEY, JR.  
Anne Arundel County



JOSEPH D. TYDINGS  
Harford County



JOSEPH A. URBAN  
Baltimore, 2nd



GARY L. UTTERBACK  
Frederick County



C. CLIFTON VIRTS  
Frederick County



CALVIN O. WADE  
Anne Arundel County



ELMER E. WALTERS  
Baltimore, 1st



WILLIAM B. WHEELER  
Montgomery County



EDWARD HOMER WHITE, JR.  
Wicomico County



JOHN M. WHITMORE  
Anne Arundel County



PERRY O. WILKINSON  
Prince George's County



CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR.  
Montgomery County

Blair Lee, III.....D...400 Warrenton Dr., Silver Spring  
 Margaret C. Schweinhaut.....D.....7202 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase  
 William B. Wheeler.....D.....1312 Woodside Pkwy.,  
 Silver Spring  
 Charles W. Woodward, Jr.....D.....10 Maryland Ave., Rockville

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Ernest A. Loveless, Jr.....D.....41 Horseshoe Dr., Clinton  
 Hervey G. Machen.....D.....4107 Hamilton St., Hyattsville  
 C. Philip Nichols.....D.....150 Washington Blvd., Laurel  
 Lansdale G. Sasscer, Jr.....D.....Upper Marlboro  
 Carlton R. Sickles.....D.....1203 Quebec St., Silver Spring  
 Perry O. Wilkinson.....D.....6404 Queens Chapel Rd.,  
 Hyattsville

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Tilghman Eaton.....D.....Chester  
 Charles Elliott Risley.....D.....Grasonville

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Frank A. Combs.....D.....Box E, Leonardtown  
 J. Frank Raley, Jr.....D.....Lexington Park

SOMERSET COUNTY

E. Layton Riffin.....D.....Crisfield  
 Lloyd L. Simpkins.....D.....Princess Anne  
 J. Ellis Tawes.....D.....Crisfield

TALBOT COUNTY

W. Randolph Harrison.....D.....Tilghman  
 James C. Latham.....D.....302 S. Aurora St., Easton  
 Carroll Lowe.....D.....McDaniel

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Howard E. Ankeney.....D.....Clearspring  
 Jacob B. Berkson.....R.....1419 Potomac Ave., Hagerstown  
 Myron L. Bloom.....D.....St. James  
 Paul E. Brewer.....R.....2 Broadway, Hagerstown  
 John B. Huyett.....D.....Route No. 1, Clearspring  
 William G. Porter, Jr.....R.....1632 Sherman Ave., Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

Robert Powell Cannon.....D.....207 N. Division St., Salisbury  
 Henry H. Hanna.....D.....Woodland Rd., Salisbury  
 Milton K. Larmore.....R.....421 W. College Ave., Salisbury  
 E. Homer White, Jr.....D.....438 Pennsylvania Ave., Salisbury

WORCESTER COUNTY

Russell O. Hickman.....D.....Whaleyville  
 Myrtle A. Polk.....D.....Pocomoke City  
 A. Hartley Stevens, Jr.....D.....Church St., Snow Hill

	Democrats	Republicans	Total
Senate .....	21	8	29
House .....	98	25	123
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	119	33	152

Democratic Majority in Senate..... 13

Democratic Majority in House..... 73

Democratic Majority on Joint Ballot..... 86

GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF MEMBERS

SENATE

JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, June 10, 1911. He attended public school in Baltimore, the Baltimore College of Commerce, and Baltimore City College. From 1944 to 1945 he served in the Asiatic-Pacific Theatres with the United States Navy. Professional Musician, Past Commander American Legion Post No. 177, President Italian American Civic Club of Maryland, Inc., Past President Southern Community Council. Member, Knights of Columbus, Eagles, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Past Vice President Musicians Local No. 40 of Baltimore City. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. Elected to the Baltimore City Council in 1951. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

HARRY A. COLE, Republican, Baltimore 4th; born in Washington, D. C., January 1, 1921. He attended the public schools of Baltimore, Morgan State College, graduating in 1943, and the University of Maryland Law School, graduating in 1949. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. Formerly Justice of the Peace of Baltimore City and Assistant Attorney General of Maryland. From 1943 to 1946 he served as 1st Lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps. Secretary Monumental City Bar Association. Member, Y.M.C.A., Urban League, N.A.A.C.P. Unmarried. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

ROBERT P. DEAN, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born in Ridgely April 9, 1909. He attended Caroline County public schools, Washington College, graduating in 1931, and Sperry Gyro School in New York, 1934. Farmer. Served in Cavalry, C.M.T.C., 1925-1929. President of Centreville Rotary Club and Past President Queen Anne's County Farm Bureau. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

GEORGE W. DELLA, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, February 9, 1908, attending the public schools of that city and Baltimore City College, graduating 1927. Received B.B.A. degree from the University of Baltimore, 1932; graduated from University of Baltimore Law School in 1935 and was admitted to the Bar in 1936. Attorney. Chairman, Insurance and Loans Committee, 1945 and 1947; chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee, 1949 and 1950, member Baltimore Country Club and Masons. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1939. President of the Senate 1951-1954.

THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Hamilton, Baltimore County, September 6, 1914. He attended St. Paul's School, Baltimore; Calvert Hall; and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1938. Member of the Bar since 1941. Attorney. Married. Member House of Delegates 1939-1953. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

ANTHONY F. DiDOMENICO, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, June 24, 1905. Attended the Baltimore public schools, University of Maryland, receiving degree of LL.B. in 1926; and the Johns Hopkins University. Attorney. Member of the House of Delegates 1942-1946 and of Baltimore City Council 1947-1954. Member of Elks. Unmarried. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

CHARLES L. DOWNEY, Republican, Washington County; born at Downsville, May 31, 1915. Attended public schools and the University of Maryland, College of Agriculture, graduating 1938, B.S. degree. Operates farm machinery business. Taught vocational agriculture. Served 4½ years World War II as Major with 102nd Infantry Division, European theatre. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1951-1955. Appointed to the Senate in 1955.

CLIFFORD FRIEND, Republican, Garrett County; born at Friendsville, May 13, 1896. Attended Garrett County public schools and Mountain State Business College, Parkersburg, West Virginia. Lumberman and farmer. Served in U. S. Navy during World War I. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, Democrat, Calvert County; born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. Graduated from Calvert County public schools; received B.S. degree from Washington College, and LL.B. degree from University of Maryland. Member of Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. Elected to House of Delegates in 1938; enlisted in Marine Corps in 1942 as private, discharged in 1946 as First Lieutenant; holds reserve commission of Captain in the Marine Corps; he is a commissioner from Maryland on the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission. Elected to the Senate in 1946. Married. Majority floor leader 1950-54; President of the Senate 1955.

PHILIP HENRY GOODMAN, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born, November 26, 1914, attended Baltimore City public schools, and the University of Baltimore receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1934. Attorney. Police Magistrate of Baltimore City 1943-1948; member of Baltimore City Council 1951-1955. Married. Member Nu Beta Epsilon Legal Fraternity, Beth El Congregation, and former member athletic staff of Loyola College (1945-1950). Elected to the Senate in 1954.

STANFORD HOFF, Republican, Carroll County; born in Westminster, March 31, 1911; attended the public schools of Westminster, Western Maryland College, and the University of Maryland Law School graduating in 1934. Attorney. During World War II, he served with the 36th Field Artillery and the 77th Division Artillery in the Asiatic and Pacific Theatres; entering as a First Lieutenant, he was discharged a Lieutenant Colonel. Chairman of Republican State Central Committee of Maryland 1948 to 1951. Married. He was a member of the House of Delegates 1939-1942. Elected to the Senate in 1946. Resigned, August 1955.

WILLIAM S. JAMES, Democrat, Harford County; born in Aberdeen, February 14, 1914. Attended public school at Havre de Grace, the Tome School at Port Deposit, 1928-1932, the University of Delaware 1932-34, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1937. Attorney. Trial Magistrate at Havre de Grace, 1944-1946. Member Board of Library Trustees, Harford County, 1945-1953. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates 1947-1954. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

JOHN R. JEWELL, Democrat, Kent County; born in Lynch, Kent County, June 18, 1914. Attended the public schools of Kent County. He is a grain, farm equipment and automobile dealer. Member of the Kent County School Building Commission, 1946. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

ROBERT B. KIMBLE, Republican, Allegany County; born at Williamsport, Washington County, Maryland, October 2, 1903. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1932. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1934. Resigned in April 1955.

FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Baltimore July 1, 1913. Graduate of Western Maryland College and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Member of the Bar. Served with the First Army in Europe during World War II. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates 1946-1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

RALPH L. MASON, Democrat, Worcester County. Born in Snow Hill May 18, 1896. Attended public schools of Worcester County and

Beacom Business College, Salisbury. Canner, banker, farmer. Mason. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1952.

JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born at Leonardtown, January 2, 1916. Attended St. Mary's Academy, Leonard Hall, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1941. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Served with the Navy as Lieutenant Commander 1941-1946. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1946-1950. State's Attorney, St. Mary's County 1950-1954; Elected to the Senate in 1954.

JAMES B. MONROE, Republican, Charles County; born in Waldorf, August 10, 1908. Automobile dealer; he served in the House of Delegates 1935-1945. Member of the Legislative Council 1939-1945; 1951. Unmarried. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

MARY L. NOCK, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Green Hill, Wicomico County. Attended public schools of Wicomico County, graduate of Beacom Business College, Wilmington, Delaware. Housewife. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

JOHN-CLARENCE NORTH, Democrat, Talbot County; born at Tilghman, Talbot County, August 25, 1922. Attended the public schools of Easton and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Lions, V.F.W., Masons, Shriners. Served in U. S. Navy during World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

EDWARD S. NORTHROP, Democrat, Montgomery County; born in Chevy Chase, June 12, 1911. Attended public schools of Montgomery County, Woodberry Forest Preparatory School and George Washington University graduating in 1936. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. Served in U. S. Navy, with rank of Commander, 1941-1946. Member of Board of Managers, Chevy Chase Village, 1932-1933; Superintendent of Public Service, Chevy Chase Village, 1933-1941; Attorney Chevy Chase Village 1946. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

LOUIS N. PHIPPS, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Tracy's Landing, Anne Arundel County, March 6, 1896. Attended the Anne Arundel County public schools and a graduate of the University of Baltimore. He is an automobile dealer and garage owner. He served overseas with the 79th Division during World War I and with the Ordnance Department during World War II. Twice elected Mayor of the City of Annapolis and former Alderman of the same city. Married. Member of the Senate 1938-1942, and from 1950.

HARRY T. PHOEBUS, Republican, Somerset County; born at Oriole, Somerset County, February 24, 1893. Attended the public schools at Oriole. He is an automobile dealer and in the real estate business. Member of the House of Delegates 1917-1921; County Commissioner, Somerset County, 1921-1925; Treasurer, Somerset County, 1925; State Senator 1934-1937; Commissioner of Labor and Statistics 1937. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1946. Elected Minority Leader April 1955.

JACOB R. RAMSBURG, Republican, Ferderick County; born near Lewistown, Frederick County, February 16, 1908. Attended the public schools of Frederick County. Insurance agent. President Frederick County Council on Religious Education; member, Salvation Army Advisory Board of Frederick, Lions, Frederick Chamber of Commerce. President, East Frederick Civic Improvement Association. Married.

Minority Floor Leader of the House in 1947, 1949, 1950. Member House of Delegates 1934-1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

LAYMAN J. REDDEN, Democrat, Caroline County; born in Denton, October 6, 1904. Attended the public schools of Caroline County, Blair Academy in New Jersey and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1926. Graduate work in Law taken at Washington and Lee University and University of Maryland. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1934. He served as Secretary of the local Selective Service Advisory Board during World War II, as State's Attorney for Caroline County, 1934-1946, and as a Delegate to the State Democratic Convention in 1946. Member Legislative Council, 1950-1954. President of Caroline County Bar Association, 1954. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

FRANK E. SHIPLEY, Democrat, Howard County; born in Savage, Howard County, October 9, 1890. He attended the Howard County public schools, Western Maryland College and the University of Maryland Medical School, graduating in 1915. Physician. Served in Medical Corps U. S. Army during World War I. Treasurer of Howard County, 1930-1946; member and past president, Board of Managers, Rosewood State Training School; director and vice-president Laurel Building Association; director of Patapsco National Bank of Ellicott City; past president Howard County Medical Society; member Maryland Jockey Club, Mason, Eastern Star. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Towson, January 23, 1909. Attended McDonogh School, The Johns Hopkins University and the Maryland Law School, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore County, 1939-1943. Member of the House of Delegates, 1943, resigning to enter the Army the same year; inducted as Private, discharged as Captain. State's Attorney for Baltimore County, 1947-1948. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1948. Chairman Finance Committee and Majority Leader, 1955.

JAMES WEINROTH, Democrat, Cecil County, born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 30, 1907. He attended Cecil County public schools, the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Science in Economics in 1927; and the Temple University School of Law, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1933. Attorney. Trial Magistrate Cecil County 1947-1951; former counsel to the Board of License Commissioners of Cecil County. Mason, Odd Fellow and Elk. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

H. WINSHIP WHEATLEY, JR., Democrat, Prince George's County; born March 22, 1908 in Washington, D. C.; attended Prince George's County public schools, Gonzaga High School, Georgetown University and National University Law School. Attorney. Member of the Bars of Maryland and District of Columbia. Hyattsville City Attorney, 1932-1939. State's Attorney for Prince George's County 1938-1942, military leave 1939-1941. Appointed Special Prosecutor 1947. Served in U. S. Navy, World War II, 1941-1946. Active in Veterans' organizations. Vice chairman, county chapter, American Red Cross. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1954.

#### HOUSE OF DELEGATES

MURRAY ABRAMSON, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, December 28, 1902. He attended the Baltimore public schools. Executive Secretary, Rent Housing Commission. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOSEPH A. ACKER, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, December 19, 1898. Attended St. James parochial school. Investigator and adjuster. Served as member of Panel of War Labor Board 1943-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN T. ADAMS, Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Cambridge, April 29, 1905. Attended the public schools of Cambridge. Fuel dealer. Judge of the Orphans' Court 1938-1950. Master Mason, member of Advisory Committee Boy Scouts Troop 188. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HOWARD E. ANKENNEY, Democrat, Washington County; born near Clear Spring, Washington County, August 12, 1903. Attended school at Charlton. Merchant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1943.

JESSE J. ASHBY, Republican, Garrett County; born at Crellin, Garrett County, January 29, 1890. Attended Garrett County public schools. Former deputy sheriff, Sheriff, Treasurer, and Clerk to the County Commissioners of Garrett County. Former member of Oakland City Council. Mason, Knights of Pythias, and Woodman of the World. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

CARL W. BACHARACH, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 27, 1921. Attended the public schools of Baltimore, Baltimore City College, the University of Maryland, graduating with A.B., 1942; LL.B., 1947. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Civitan Club, American Legion, Isaac Walton League, Real Estate Board. Served in the U. S. Army 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

C. RAY BARNES, Republican, Carroll County; born at Taylorsville, Carroll County, September 15, 1890. He attended the public schools of Carroll County. Retired farmer. Trustee of the Carroll County Historical Society; Director of the First National Bank of Mt. Airy and the Mt. Airy Building and Loan Association. Superintendent, Taylorsville Methodist Church School. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1926.

EDWARD J. BARTOS, SR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, October 26, 1897. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Steel worker. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HENRY T. BAYNES, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, April 11, 1889. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Florist. Member of the House of Delegates 1938-1950, and since 1954.

RUDOLPH BEHOUNEK, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Czechoslovakia, October 11, 1893. Businessman. Former member of the Port Development Commission of Baltimore City. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1939-1941; and since 1949.

EARL BENNETT, Democrat, Dorchester County; born on Holland Island, Dorchester County, June 24, 1894. He attended the Dorchester County public schools. Sales representative. Served with Naval Aviation in 1919. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1935-1938 and member of the Senate 1938-1946. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JACOB B. BERKSON, Republican, Washington County; born in Hagerstown, December 6, 1925. He attended the Washington County public schools, University of Virginia, graduating in 1947 and the University of Virginia Law School receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1949. Attorney. Served in the U. S. N. R. on active duty 1943-1946 and 1952-1954, in the American, Pacific-Asiatic, and Japanese-Korean

Theatres. Former Trial Magistrate of Washington County, 1951-1952. Member of the Maryland State Bar. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

ORLAND B. BLADES, Democrat, Caroline County; born in Seaford, Delaware, August 29, 1901. Attended the public schools of Preston and Washington College. Feed and farm machinery dealer. International Counsellor of Lions International. Member of Masons. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MYRON L. BLOOM, Democrat, Washington County; born at Tilghmanton, Washington County, August 16, 1896. He attended the public schools of Washington County and Western Maryland College. He is a grain dealer and former school principal at Downsville. Postmaster of St. James, Maryland 1926-1943, trustee of Ashland College, Ashland, Ohio, trustee Washington County Hospital, trustee Washington County Orphans' Home, trustee Washington County Historical Society, director Washington County National Savings Bank of Williamsport. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

A. GORDON BOONE, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore County, December 2, 1910. Attended public schools in Baltimore, the Jacob Tome Institute and the Johns Hopkins University, graduating in 1934. Attorney. Admitted to the Bar in 1937. President Baltimore County Bar Association 1950 and 1951. Counsel to the Baltimore County Welfare Board 1940-1942. From 1942-1945 he served with the Amphibious Forces, U. S. Naval Reserve, as Lieutenant Commander. Unmarried. Majority Leader, 1951-1952; 1955. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

PAUL E. BREWER, Republican, Washington County; born at Clear Spring, Washington County, November 25, 1892. Attended Washington County public schools. Salesman. Married. Member of Fraternal Order of Police and the Knights of Pythias. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

DANIEL B. BREWSTER, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Brooklandville, Baltimore County, November 23, 1923. Attended Gilman and St. Paul's schools, Princeton University, the Johns Hopkins University and graduated from the Law School of the University of Maryland in 1949. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Captain, U. S. Marine Corps Reserve, enlisted 1942, served in South Pacific 1943-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

LOTTIE ROBINSON BRINSFIELD, Democrat, Dorchester County; born May 13, 1898 in Sharptown, Wicomico County. Attended the public schools of Wicomico County and Beacom Business College, Salisbury. Housewife. Past-president of the Upper Dorchester County Garden Club, member of the Eastern Star and of the Board of Directors of the Cambridge-Maryland Hospital. Appointed to the House of Delegates to succeed her husband, the late D. Floyd Brinsfield, in March 1953.

EDWARD WALTER BROOKS, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, September 25, 1895. Attended the Baltimore public schools. Haberdasher. Former president Maryland State Baseball Association; Maryland Amateur Baseball Association; President of Inter-State Baseball Association; member of Moose, Junior Order, Kiwanis and Gardenville Improvement Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WILLIAM HOWARD BROWN, Democrat, Howard County; born at Woodstock, Howard County, April 29, 1907. He attended Howard County public schools. Farmer. Former member Howard County

Board of Zoning Appeals and Chairman of Howard County Farmers Home Administration Committee. Member of Odd Fellows. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WARREN BROWNING, Democrat, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., June 29, 1915. He attended the public schools of the District of Columbia, the University of Maryland, University of Edinburgh (Scotland) and Georgetown University School of Law, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1939. Attorney. Served in Judge Advocate Generals Office, 1944-1946. Former Assistant Corporation Counsel for the District of Columbia, former Trial Magistrate of Montgomery County and former commissioner, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission. Member of Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Baltimore, May 23, 1911. He attended Baltimore City College; William and Mary College and American University from which he graduated in 1933. Wholesale food broker. President of Baltimore Butter and Egg Exchange, member of Board of Directors Oldtown Merchants and Manufacturers Association; Mason, Shriner. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

WILLIAM F. BURKLEY, Democrat, Cecil County; born at Elkton, January 31, 1930. He attended Cecil County public schools, the University of Richmond, Goldey Business College, Wilmington, Delaware, and the University of Maryland Law School. Insurance and real estate broker. Member of Kiwanis. Unmarried. Elected to the General Assembly in 1954.

ROBERT POWELL CANNON, Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Salisbury, March 25, 1917. Attended the public schools of Salisbury, Salisbury State Teachers College, the University of Maryland and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Served in the U. S. Army 1941-1946. Member of the Maryland Bar, American Legion, V.F.W., Elks, Veterans Housing Committee for Wicomico County, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Moose, Tri-State Sportsmen Club, East Side Men's Club, Farm Bureau and Civil Air Patrol. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MAURICE CARDIN, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 19, 1909. Attended the public schools of Baltimore and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Served in the U. S. Army Signal Corps 1942-1945. Member of the Maryland Bar, American Legion, Knights of Pythias, Masons. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

EMORY RYAN COLE, Republican, Baltimore 4th; born in Cockeysville, Baltimore County, September 3, 1893. He attended the Baltimore County public schools, Bowie State Normal School; Howard University and Howard University School of Law, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1923. Attorney. Served in 331st Field Artillery, 1917-1919. Member of Maryland State Bar; Elks, Masons, American Legion and Veterans of Foreign War. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

FRANK A. COMBS, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born at Leonardtown, November 20, 1913. He attended private schools in St. Mary's County. Insurance agent. President, St. Mary's Businessmen's Association; Vice President, Lexington Park Lions Club; member of Knights of Columbus and Maryland Association of Insurance Agents. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

NOEL SPEIR COOK, Republican, Allegany County; born at Frostburg, November 13, 1905. He attended the public schools at Frostburg, the Frostburg State Teachers College, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1930 and admitted to the Bar the same year. Member Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, Eagles, Elks. He is a 32nd degree Mason and Shriner. Former City Attorney for Lonaconing, President Allegany County Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

CLARENCE H. CORKRAN, Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Maryland, September 8, 1917. Attorney. Served with U. S. Army during World War II, President Dorchester County Bar Association, Rotarian. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WILLIAM P. CORRIGAN, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, October 28, 1912. Attended Baltimore parochial schools and Calvert Hall College. Glass Operator. Chairman of B.B.B.A. Local No. 118. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

SAMUEL A. CULOTTA, Republican, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore August 7, 1924. He attended St. Paul's Parochial School; City College, Baltimore Institute, Eastern College of Law and Commerce, Mt. Vernon School of Law, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1950; and the Johns Hopkins University. Attorney and Accountant. Served in the U. S. Navy 1942-1945. Former Assistant Secretary to Governor Theodore R. McKeldin. Member of the Knights of Columbus, Alhambra, American Legion, Italian-American Civic Club, Associated Italian-American Charities, AMERITAS, Friendly Club, Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City, Young Republicans of Baltimore City, organizer and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Frank Culotta Republican Club. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

CHARLES F. CULVER, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Princess Anne, January 17, 1915. He attended Worcester County Public schools. President of an insurance agency; Past President Catonsville Kiwanis Club; Past Arch Demon, Demons Club of Baltimore; member Holmehurst Improvement Association and Wade Avenue Improvement Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

EDWARD W. DABROWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, November 21, 1911. He attended Baltimore parochial schools. Restaurant manager. Member of the Knights of Columbus and Elks, delegate to the Polish Congress and for the Polish National Alliance. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MELVIN H. DERR, Republican, Frederick County; born at Walkersville, September 7, 1910. He attended the public schools of Frederick County and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1931. Insurance agent. Member of the Headquarters Company, 2nd Battalion, 253rd Infantry, 63rd Infantry Division, U. S. Army, 1944-1945, in European Theatre. June 1945-January 1946 assigned to Information Center, U.S.F.E.T., Frankfurt, Germany. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. Elected Minority Leader 1955.

BENNIE C. DOWELL, Democrat, Calvert County; born at Lusby, Calvert County, October 27, 1900. Attended Calvert County public schools. Seafood dealer. Mason, Shriner, member of Lions Club, Y.M.C.A. and Solomons Island Yacht Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

FRED B. DRISCOLL, Republican, Allegany County; born in Roanoke, Va., September 20, 1895. Attended the public schools of Cumberland. Barber. Clerk, Board of Election Supervisors, Allegany County, 1935-1939. Chairman Memorial Tree Committee, Cumberland Sesquicentennial 1937. Member Cumberland Flood Control Committee. Member Allegany County State Central Committee 1942-1950, Mason, Maryland and D. C. Barbers Association, Moose and Optimist Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

TILGHMAN EATON, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born at Chester, Queen Anne's County, September 1, 1886. Attended public school at Chester. Waterman. Member Junior Order. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

HARRY C. EDWARDS, Republican, Garrett County; born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, October 3, 1901. Attended public school in Garrett County. Insurance agent. Member of Rotary, Knights of Pythias, Woodmen, past president, Grantsville Town Council. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1935-1939, and since 1950.

JOHN P. FITZGERALD, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, March 28, 1910. Attended Baltimore parochial schools and Loyola College. Salesman. Served in U. S. Army. Member of American Legion, Catholic War Veterans. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

SOL J. FRIEDMAN, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, March 20, 1919. Attended Baltimore public schools and University of Baltimore, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1945. Attorney. Member, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Masons, B'nai B'rith, American Bar Association, Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City and the National Association of Claimants' Compensation Attorneys. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

KERMIT S. GLOTFELTY, Republican, Garrett County; born at Accident, Garrett County, September 10, 1906. Attended public school in Garrett County. Farmer. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

GILBERT GUDE, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1923. Attended public schools in Rockville and Washington; attended the University of Maryland, Cornell University, graduating 1948; graduate work George Washington University. Landscape nurseryman. Served with U. S. Army, 18th Medical General Laboratory, 1943-1946. Member of University Club of Washington, Rotary Club of Rockville and Pi Kappa Phi; member Board of Trustees of Montgomery County Crippled Children Society. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1952.

JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR., Republican, Carroll County; born July 10, 1918, at Westminster. Attended Westminster public schools and Peabody Conservatory of Music. Secretary of meat packing company. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

JAMES E. HANCE, Democrat, Calvert County; born at Mutual, Calvert County, August 7, 1900. Attended the public schools of Calvert County. Farmer. Former Judge of Orphans' Court of Calvert County. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

HENRY H. HANNA, JR., Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Salisbury, February 21, 1921. Attended Salisbury public schools, Valley Forge Military Academy and the University of Virginia. Real estate and insurance agent, general contractor. Member, Elks, Ameri-

can Legion, V.F.W., City Council of Salisbury 1948-1950. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ROGER B. HARRIS, Democrat, Kent County; born at Worton, Kent County, July 16, 1895. Attended the public schools of Kent County and Beacom's Business School at Wilmington, Delaware. Farmer. Former member of the Board of the Kent County Home. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

S. FENTON HARRIS, Republican, Frederick County; born in Frederick County. Attended the public schools of Frederick County, Western Maryland College, Lincoln-Jefferson University and the Johns Hopkins University. School teacher for 36 years, now accountant. Chairman, Board of Auditors of Frederick County, 1918-1921. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HARRISON, Democrat, Talbot County; born at Tilghman, Talbot County, Maryland, September 13, 1903. He attended Talbot County public schools and Sadlers-Bryant-Stratton Business College. Seafood dealer, Hotel and Fishing Fleet operator. Member Lions, Elks, Miles River Yacht Club, past president Chesapeake Bay Fishing Fair Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

TRULY HATCHETT, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, June 15, 1881. He attended Baltimore public schools. Real Estate and Insurance Broker. Former member of the Baltimore Rehabilitation Commission, Maryland Interracial Commission and the Board of Managers of Barrett School for Girls. Chairman of Board of Managers, Druid Hill Avenue Y.M.C.A. Member of Elks. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

THOMAS J. HATEM, Democrat, Harford County; born at Havre de Grace, December 7, 1925. He attended Harford County public schools, University of Maryland and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Served with U. S. Navy 1943-1946. Former deputy sheriff of Harford County. Member of the American Legion, Elks, Moose, Knights of Columbus, and Harford County Bar Association, president Susquehanna Baseball League. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

THOMAS H. HEDRICK, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Logansport, Indiana, December 11, 1909. Attended public schools in Logansport and Faribault, Minnesota; the University of Minnesota and the University of Maryland Law School receiving the degree of LL.B. Attorney. On Active duty with U. S. Coast Guard 1942-1946; presently Lieutenant Commander, Organized Reserves, U. S. Coast Guard. Member, American Legion, V.F.W., Baltimore City, Maryland and American Bar Associations. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WALTER DALE HESS, Democrat, Harford County; born at Fallston, Harford County, August 17, 1930. He attended Harford County public schools. Farmer. President Harford County Young Democrat Club, former National vice-president, Future Farmers of America, member of Lions, Elks, Moose, Farm Bureau, Grange, National Rifle Association and Bush River Boat Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

RUSSELL O. HICKMAN, Democrat, Worcester County; born at Showell, Worcester County, February 5, 1908. He attended Worcester County public schools. Engaged in small loan business. Member, Sinepuxent Rod and Gun Club and Berlin Chamber of Commerce. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WILLIAM L. HODGES, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, December 8, 1907. Attended St. Jerome's parochial school and City College. Restaurant owner. Member V.F.W. Served in the U. S. Navy 1944-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

GEORGE RAYMOND HUGHES, JR., Republican, Allegany County; born at Cumberland, July 12, 1925. He attended elementary and high school in Cumberland, the University of Maryland and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Served with the U. S. Navy from 1943-1946. Treasurer, Allegany County Bar Association, past president, Allegany County Young Republican Club; member, Board of Directors, Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

HARRY R. HUGHES, Democrat, Caroline County; born at Easton, November 13, 1926. He attended public schools in Caroline County, Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa., Mt. St. Mary's College, the University of Maryland and the George Washington University School of Law. Attorney. Navy V-5 training and Aviation Cadet. Member, American Legion, Rotary, Maryland and American Bar Associations. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOHN B. HUYETT, Democrat, Washington County; born at Wilson, Washington County, January 14, 1893. Attended the public schools of Washington County. Bakery operator. Member, Board of Liquor License Commissioners 1933-1938; Sheriff of Washington County, 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

DOROTHY T. JACKSON, (Mrs. Charles E. Miller), Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore, June 25, 1924. Attended the public schools of Baltimore County and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar Association, the Women's Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN W. JENKINS, Republican, Charles County; born in Pisgah, Charles County, November 24, 1894. Attended Charles County public schools. Formerly Deputy Sheriff of Charles County. Member, Lions, Woodmen of the World, Businessmen's Association and Home Plate Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

GUY JOHNSON, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Elkton, May 18, 1878. Attended the public schools of Cecil County and Elkton Academy; extension courses at the Johns Hopkins University and the University of Delaware. Principal of the high school at North East, Chesapeake City and Elkton. Unmarried. Member of the Senate 1946-1950. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

W. PAUL JOINER, Democrat, Kent County; born in Kent County, June 12, 1899. Attended public schools in Kent County. Farm equipment dealer. Register of Wills for Kent County 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ESTEL C. KELLEY, Republican, Allegany County; born in Westport, May 4, 1902. Attended the public schools of Westport and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Moose, Eagles, Elks. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MELVIN R. KENNEY, SR., Republican, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, January 15, 1918. He attended Baltimore public schools. Food broker. Mason, Knights Templar, Shrine, Boumi Temple, Townson Shrine Club, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, Y.M.C.A., Hillendale Gridiron Club, Greek-American Republican Club, Northeast Baltimore Young Men's Republican Club, Citizens Republican Club, Wood-

bourne Heights Community Association and Optimist Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

IRA BIRD KIRKLAND, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Marinette, Wisconsin, May 25, 1912. He attended the Chicago Latin School, Evanston (Illinois) Township High School, the University of Arizona and the George Washington University Law School, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1937. Attorney. Member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. Served with the United States Army 1942-1945. Former Chief Counsel, House of Representatives Committee on Small Business, U. S. Congress, 1942; Legislative and Liaison Attorney, War Assets Administration, Trial Attorney and Chief, Appeals and Opinions, Claims Branch, Office of Alien Property, U. S. Department of Justice. Member of the Elks, American Legion, "Order of the Coif" and Anne Arundel Fish and Game Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

MILTON K. LARMORE, Republican, Wicomico County; born at Salisbury, October 19, 1904. Attended Wicomico County public schools. Judge of People's Court of Wicomico County. Past Deputy District Governor of Lions International. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JAMES C. LATHAM, Democrat, Talbot County; born in Baltimore, May 19, 1918. He attended Baltimore parochial and public schools and McCoy College, the Johns Hopkins University. Real Estate and insurance broker. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps 1934-1938. Member Easton City Council 1950-1954; member of Easton Planning and Zoning Commission and Chief of Operations Talbot County Civil Defense. President, Talbot County Real Estate Board. Member of Elks and Knights of Columbus. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

BLAIR LEE, III, Democrat, Montgomery County; born at Silver Spring, May 19, 1916. He attended St. Albans School, Washington, D. C., St. Paul's School, Concord, New Hampshire and Princeton University receiving the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1938. Planning and Zoning Consultant, property manager. Served with U. S. Naval Reserve 1941-1945, serving as Assistant Naval Attaché in Chile from 1941-42. Vice-chairman, Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission 1949-1951 and Executive Officer, National Capital Planning Commission 1951-54. Delegate to the Democratic National Convention of 1948. A former newspaper editor, he served as President (1949) of the Maryland Press Association and also past president of the Silver Spring Board of Trade. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

FREDERICK LUDWIG LOOSE, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, July 25, 1910. He attended Baltimore public schools. Tavern owner. Liquor Inspector for Baltimore City 1948-1954. Member of the Elks. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

ERNEST A. LOVELESS, Democrat, Prince George's County; born in Washington, D. C., November 29, 1922. He attended Prince George's County public schools, the University of Maryland and the law school of George Washington University receiving the degree of LL.M. in 1948. Attorney. Served in the U. S. Navy 1943-1945; has rank of Lieutenant (j.g.) U.S.N.R. Attorney for the Board of License Commissioners of Prince George's County 1949-1954. Past Commander of American Legion; 1st Vice President of Lions Club; past-president P.T.A.; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade, Knights of Columbus, Young Demo-

crats of Prince George's County; Prince George's County Democratic Club; Young Men's Democratic Club of Prince George's County; Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce; Phi Delta Kappa and Clinton Businessmen's Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

CARROLL LOWE, Democrat, Talbot County; born at McDaniel, Talbot County, June 14, 1892. Educated at St. Michaels High School and the University of Maryland. Farmer. Served during World War I as First Lieutenant in the 48th and 89th Infantry Regiments and in organized reserves until 1934. Former member of Democratic State Central Committee; former President of Talbot County Farm Bureau. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

JOHN C. LUBER, Speaker, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, November 22, 1903. Attended parochial schools in Baltimore and special courses in accounting at University of Baltimore. Accountant, employed by the B. & O. Railroad. Member, National Railroad Pension Forum, B. & O. Accounting Association and Moose. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938. Chairman, Committee Railroads and Canals, 1939; member of the Ways and Means Committee, 1939-1945; Chairman 1945; member of Committee on Organizations, 1939; Inspections, 1939, 1943, 1945; Printed Bills and Resolutions, 1941, 1943, Chairman 1941; Committee on Art. 3 Sec. 24 of the Constitution, 1943-1945; Chairman Committee on Banking, Insurance and Loans, 1947-1950; Chairman Baltimore City Delegation. 1941, 1943. Majority Leader 1945; Speaker 1951-1955.

JOSEPH V. MACH, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Petersburg, Va., March 5, 1921. Attended public school in Virginia. Salesman. Member of American Legion, Czechoslovak-American Civic Association. Served in the U. S. Navy 1944-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HERVEY G. MACHEN, Democrat, Prince George's County; born in Washington, D. C., December 14, 1916. He attended the public schools of Prince George's County, and the University of Maryland and South-eastern University, Washington, D. C., receiving the degree of LL.M. in 1941. Attorney. Served in the United States Army 1941-1946. Assistant State's Attorney for Prince George's County 1947-1950; Town Attorney for Cheverly, 1947-1955; City Attorney of Hyattsville 1950-1955. Member of Maryland and American Bar Associations; Kiwanis and American Legion. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, Democrat, Cecil County; born June 15, 1907, at Fair Hill, Cecil County. Attended the public schools of Cecil County and the University of Delaware. Farmer. President, George W. Biles Co. Member of Democratic State Central Committee of Cecil County 1947-1953, Director of the Elkton Bank and Trust Company and Director of the Lions Club of Cecilton. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1953.

JOHN N. MAGUIRE, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Wilmington, Delaware, September 19, 1914. Attended the public schools in New Jersey, the University of Virginia, the University of Maryland and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Served in Counter Intelligence Corps, 1942-1945. Trial Magistrate at Essex 1949-1955. Member, Maryland Bar Association, Military Intelligence Association, Trial Magistrates Association and Knights of Columbus. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

MARVIN MANDEL, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, April 19, 1920. Attended schools in Baltimore, the University of Maryland, the Johns Hopkins University and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Attorney. Served in the United States Army 1942-1944. Member of Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore City 1951; Baltimore Bar Association, Maryland Bar Association, American Legion and Jewish War Veterans. Justice of Peace, Baltimore City 1950. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1952.

EDWARD J. McNEAL, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd District; born in Baltimore, May 22, 1927. He attended parochial school in Baltimore, Loyola High School and Loyola College, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Science. Assistant Manager, Automobile Trade Association of Maryland. Served with the United States Navy during World War II. Legislative Secretary to Senator Herbert R. O'Connor, 1951-1953. Member of the Hibernian Society, the Advocate Club, Junior Association of Commerce and the Knights of Columbus. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

RIDGELY P. MELVIN, JR., Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Annapolis, September 26, 1917. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools, Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia, Princeton University, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Arts and University of Maryland Law School, receiving degree of LL.B. Attorney. Served with the United States Naval Reserve 1940-1945. Former counsel to the Annapolis Sewerage Commission. Member of Rotary, Elks, Anne Arundel County Bar Association and Maryland Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WILSON WILLIAM MEYERS, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, July 9, 1915. Attended Loyola High School and Maryland Institute. Longshoreman. Served as Seaman 2/c with United States Navy 1945-46. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1948.

EDWARD R. MILANICZ, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, May 10, 1900. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Merchant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

CHARLES M. MOORE, Democrat, Harford County; born at Havre de Grace, September 1, 1923. Attended Harford County public schools and Mt. St. Joseph's College, Baltimore. Newspaper editor and publisher. Served with the United States Army Air Corps, 1943-1945. Treasurer of Municipal Utilities Commission, Havre de Grace, 1951. Member of American Legion, V.F.W., Elks, Susquehanna Hose Company, Knights of Columbus and Holy Name Society. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, April 18, 1905. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Railroad conductor. Member of the Knights of Columbus, Holy Name Society, The Polish Roman Catholic Union, The Polish National Alliance, and the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

DANIEL M. MURRAY, JR., Democrat, Howard County; born in Howard County, April 16, 1907. He attended Gilman Country School, Donaldson School, the Johns Hopkins University and the University of Baltimore, receiving the degree of LL.B. Attorney. Served in the United States Army 1942-1945. State's Attorney for Howard County 1947-1955. Member of Howard County and Maryland Bar Associations. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

WILLIAM J. MYERS, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, April 18, 1904. He attended St. Joseph's School in Baltimore. Cafe-

teria manager. Member of Baltimore Democratic State Central Committee, Lions, Brooklyn Booster Club, Brooklyn Pleasure Club and Brooklyn Improvement Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

C. PHILIP NICHOLS, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Laurel, Prince George's County, October 5, 1922. He attended St. Mildred's Academy, Laurel. Realtor. Member of Laurel City Council 1952-54. Past-president of Laurel Kiwanis Club; former director and Secretary of Laurel Chamber of Commerce, former director Prince George's County Hospital; member, National Association of Realtors, Maryland Real Estate Board, Prince George's County Real Estate Board, Baltimore City Real Estate Board. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, June 5, 1900. Attended public and parochial schools in Baltimore and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. Chief Clerk, House of Delegates 1933-1939 and Chief Clerk, Board of Supervisors of Elections, Baltimore City, 1939-1947. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN T. PARRAN, JR., Democrat, Charles County; born in Baltimore, February 5, 1926. Attended public schools in Charles County, Charlotte Hall Academy, The Citadel, and the University of Maryland, graduating with B.A. degree in 1950. Real Estate and insurance broker. Served with the United States Army 1944-1946. Member of Lions, Moose, past president of Indian Head Business Association. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOSEPH B. PAYNE, Republican, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Va., December 15, 1894. Attended the public schools of Brunswick. Employed by the B. & O. Railroad. Served with the 28th Division, 11th Infantry, Company K, 1917-1924. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1935-1939, and since 1946.

MYRTLE A. POLK, Democrat, Worcester County; born in Bangor, Pa., January 10, 1902. Attended the public schools of Pocomoke City, Walnut Lane School for Girls, Maryland College for Women and Depauw University. Member of Kappa Alpha Theta, Soroptimist Club, Inner Wheel, Woman's Club and Maryland Woman's Council. Member of Pocomoke City Council 1948-1950. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILLIAM G. PORTER, JR., Republican, Washington County; born in Hagerstown, July 10, 1922. Attended Washington County public schools and the University of Maryland, graduating with the B.S. degree in 1949. Wholesale tobacco jobber. Served in the United States Army 1943 to 1946. Member of Elks and American Legion. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1955.

J. FRANK RALEY, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born at Park Hall, St. Mary's County, September 13, 1926. Attended parochial school at Ridge, Charlotte Hall Academy and Georgetown University. General insurance agent. Served in the United States Army 1945-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

CHESTER J. RAY, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, September 11, 1915. Attended Baltimore public schools. Auditor. Served in the United States Army 1944-1946. Member of the Baltimore State Central Committee. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954. Resigned in June 1955.

LESTER B. REED, Republican, Allegany County; born at Mt. Savage, Allegany County, August 10, 1908. Attended the public schools of Allegany County, and Catherman's Business College, Cumberland. Automotive supplies dealer. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

ORLANDO RIDOUT, IV, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Anne Arundel County, August 13, 1922. Attended the public schools of Annapolis and the University of Maryland, graduating with B.S. degree. Dairyman. Served with the United States Army 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

E. LAYTON RIGGIN, Democrat, Somerset County; born in Crisfield, September 3, 1912. Attended the public schools of Crisfield. Sales and advertising manager. Member of Crisfield City Council since 1946. Rotary, Masons, Elks. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CHARLES E. RISLEY, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born at Grasonville, Queen Anne's County, June 9, 1920. Attended school at Grasonville. Waterman. Served with the United States Air Force 1942-1945. Member, V.F.W., American Legion and Knights of Pythias. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JEROME ROBINSON, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, March 31, 1911. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, graduating in 1927; graduated from the University of Baltimore Law School in 1931 and admitted to the Bar in 1932. Former Secretary to the Committee on Civics, Judiciary and Legislation, Junior Bar Association, 1937; Secretary to Commission to Study Medico-Legal Psychiatry, 1948; member of the Charter Revision Advisory Committee of Baltimore City 1945-1946; Chairman, Committee on Amendment of Law, Maryland State Bar Association. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

EARL I. ROSENTHAL, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in New York City, February 10, 1908. Attended Baltimore public schools and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Jewish Welfare Board. Served in the United States Army 1942-1945. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950. Resigned in May 1955.

LANSDALE G. SASSCER, JR., Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Upper Marlboro, September 25, 1926. He attended public schools in Upper Marlboro, Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Virginia, the University of Virginia, receiving the degree of B.A. in 1950 and the University of Maryland Law School, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1952. Attorney. Served with the United States Coast Guard 1944-1946. Member of Maryland, District of Columbia, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Mason, member of Lions, Marlboro Democratic Club and Young Democrats of Prince George's County. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

MARGARET C. SCHWEINHOUT, Democrat, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., December 1, 1904. Attended the public schools of the District of Columbia, the George Washington University and Washington College of Law. Housewife. Member of the Board of the Community Chest Council and Montgomery Tuberculosis Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

CHARLES M. SEE, Republican, Allegany County; born in Cumberland, May 12, 1902. Attended the Maryland School for the Blind, Overlea, graduating in 1924. Field Representative, Maryland Workshop for the Blind. Member of Board of Trustees Maryland Workshop

for the Blind, Optimist Club, Elks, Eagles, Knights of Malta. Vice president Allegany-Garrett County Tuberculosis Association, President Allegany-Garrett County Chapter of Muscular Distrophy Association of America. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1938-1955. Appointed to the Senate in May 1955.

**CARLTON R. SICKLES**, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Hamden, Connecticut, June 15, 1921. He attended public schools of New Haven, Connecticut and Washington, D. C., Georgetown University, receiving the degree of B.S.S. in 1943 and Georgetown University Law School, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1948. Attorney. Served with the United States Army 1943-1946, and with the United States Air Force 1951-1952; now a Major in the United States Air Force Reserve. Member of the Knights of Columbus and District of Columbia Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**JAMES J. SILK**, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, July 2, 1911. Attended parochial and public schools of Baltimore and Mt. St. Joseph College. Investigator and income tax consultant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

**EDGAR P. SILVER**, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 1, 1923. He attended Talmudical Academy, Baltimore City College, the University of Baltimore and Mt. Vernon Law School, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1953. Served with the United States Navy 1942-1945. Member of Northwest Civic Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**LLOYD L. SIMPKINS**, Democrat, Somerset County; born at Mt. Vernon, Somerset County, June 6, 1922. Attended public schools of Somerset County, graduated from the College of Agriculture, University of Maryland, 1947 and University of Maryland Law School, 1952. Oyster packer at Mt. Vernon and law office at Princess Anne. Member of the Elks, Lions, American Legion, Farm Bureau. Served in United States Navy 1941-1946. Unmarried. Attorney to Town of Princess Anne. Member of Tri-State Fin Fish Commission. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**DONALD E. SIX**, Republican, Carroll County; born at Keysville, Carroll County, June 14, 1914. Attended Carroll County public schools and Strayer-Bryant-Stratton College at Baltimore. Retail feed, lumber, coal dealer and building contractor. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1947.

**CHARLES H. SMELSER**, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Uniontown, Carroll County, July 4, 1920. He attended Carroll County public schools and the University of Maryland, receiving the degree of B.S. in 1942. Dairy farmer. Served with the United States Air Force 1943-1945. Member of Lions International. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**CARROLL C. SMITH**, Republican, Carroll County; born July 14, 1904 at Greenmount, Carroll County. Attended Carroll County public schools. In the meat packing business. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

**ROY NEVILLE STATEN**, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Sandidges, Virginia, June 20, 1914. Attended public and private schools of Virginia and Virginia Commercial. Accountant, Division Chief-Bethlehem Shipbuilding. Served three years in United States Army. Married. Member of Lions International, Y.M.C.A., Industrial Managements Club and Loyal Order of Moose. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1953.

A. HARTLEY STEVENS, JR., Democrat, Worcester County; born at Pocomoke City, Worcester County, January 1, 1902. He attended Worcester County public schools and the University of Richmond. Owner of dairy products company. Mayor of Snow Hill 1950-1954. Past president Maryland Municipal League, member of Selective Service Board No. 66, 1953-1954. Member of Lions International and Civic Club of Snow Hill. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

J. ELLIS TAWES, Democrat, Somerset County; born in Crisfield, Somerset County, April 10, 1899. Attended public schools of Crisfield. Merchant. Member of the American Legion, V.F.W. and Elks. Served in the United States Army 1917-1919. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

LEWIS SELBY TAWNEY, JR., Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Baltimore, June 27, 1920. Attended private schools in Pennsylvania, Baltimore and Virginia and the Eastern Chiropractic Institute, receiving the degrees of D.C., Ph.C. in 1940. Chiropractor. Served with the United States Navy 1940-1946. Member of the American Legion, V.F.W., the Maryland Chiropractic Association and the National Chiropractic Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOSEPH D. TYDINGS, Democrat, Harford County; born at Asheville, North Carolina, May 4, 1928. He attended public school at Aberdeen, McDonogh School, the University of Maryland, receiving the degree of B.A. in 1951 and the University of Maryland Law School, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1953. Attorney. He served with the United States Army 1946-1948. Member of V.F.W., Moose, Junior Association of Commerce, Junior Bar Association and Maryland Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

JOSEPH A. URBAN, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, June 26, 1918. He attended parochial school and Baltimore City College. Journalist. Member of the Knights of Columbus, Czechoslovak-American Civic Association, First Bohemian Democratic Club and Second District Democratic Organization. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

GARY L. UTTERBACK, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Burkettsville, Frederick County, September 26, 1889. He attended the public schools of Frederick County. Member of Masons, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Moose, Frederick County Fish and Game Club and Thurmont Game and Conservation Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

C. CLIFTON VIRTS, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Virginia, March 3, 1910. Attended Leesburg public school, the Virginia School for the Blind, the University of Virginia, and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

CALVIN O. WADE, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Severn, Anne Arundel County, January 22, 1921. He attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County. Farmer and agent for the Marlboro Tobacco Market. Former member of the Maryland Tobacco Authority. Member of the Anne Arundel County Farm Bureau. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

ELMER E. WALTERS, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, September 29, 1910. He attended the public schools of Baltimore City. Clerk. Served with the United States Navy 1942-1946. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**WILLIAM B. WHEELER**, Democrat, Montgomery County; born at Silver Spring, June 27, 1912. He attended Montgomery County public schools, Columbus University School of Law, receiving the degree of LL.B. in 1937. Attorney. Served with the United States Naval Reserve 1942-1946. Trial Magistrate for Montgomery County 1947-1951. Member of the American Bar Association, Maryland Bar Association, Montgomery County Bar Association, American Legion, V.F.W., Elks, Rotary. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**EDWARD HOMER WHITE, JR.**, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Salisbury, April 5, 1911. Attended the public schools in Salisbury, and William and Mary College. Merchant. Served as 1st Sergeant, 722nd M.P. Battalion, in the European Theatre during World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

**JOHN M. WHITMORE**, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Washington, D. C., May 14, 1910. Privately tutored. Printer. Member of Kiwanis, Anne Arundel County Citizens Committee and Anne Arundel County Chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

**PERRY O. WILKINSON**, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Hebron, Wicomico County, March 21, 1905. Attended the public schools of Wicomico County and the University of Maryland, B.A. 1928 and M.A. 1936. Insurance and bond business. Former high school teacher and athletic coach in the public schools of Maryland. Married. Elected Speaker pro-tem of the House 1948 Special Session and the Regular Sessions of 1949-1955. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

**CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR.**, Democrat, Montgomery County; born at Poolesville, Montgomery County, February 28, 1919. He attended Montgomery County public schools, the University of Maryland, receiving the B.A. degree in 1941 and the University of Maryland Law School, receiving the LL.B. degree in 1948. Attorney. Served with the United States Army 1941-1946. Government Appeal Agent, Selective Service Board No. 52. Member, Montgomery County Bar Association, American Legion, Lions, Parent Teachers Association and Pi Sigma Alpha. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1954.

#### MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

##### APPOINTED SINCE THE ADJOURNMENT OF THE 1955 SESSION

**CAMILLO N. ANTONELLI**, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore August 27, 1915. Attended St. Katharine of Siena parochial school and Baltimore City College. Welder. Member of the State Central Committee for the 2nd Legislative District of Baltimore, the Northeast Italian-American Democratic Club and the Knights of Columbus. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in June 1955 to succeed Chester J. Ray.

**GEORGE F. S. JEFFREY**, Republican, Allegany County; born at Bailliston, Scotland, February 16, 1884. Attended elementary and preparatory schools at Bailliston. Retired merchant. Member of the Lonaconing, Allegany County, City Council 1918-1920. Member of the House of Delegates 1927-1929 and since May 1955 when he was appointed to succeed Charles M. See.

**MORTON C. POLLOCK**, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, August 8, 1929. Attended public school in Baltimore, McDonogh School, the University of Maryland and the University of Baltimore.

Insurance broker. Mason. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates 1951-1954 and since May 1955 when he was appointed to succeed Earl I. Rosenthal.

SHERMAN E. FLANAGAN, Republican, Carroll County; born at Woodsboro, Frederick County, July 29, 1899. Attended Frederick County public schools, Gettysburg College, American University and the George Washington University receiving the degree of A.B. in 1923; awarded M.A. degree at the University of Maryland in 1924; attended Oxford University and the George Washington University from which he received the degree of D.Ed. in 1936. Insurance broker. Member of the House of Delegates 1931-1935, Police Justice for Carroll County, 1935-1939; Chairman of the Carroll County Republican State Central Committee since 1934. Mason, past president of Westminster Rotary Club and member of the Board of the Westminster Chamber of Commerce and Carroll County Community Chest. Married. Appointed to the Senate in August 1955 to succeed Stanford Hoff.



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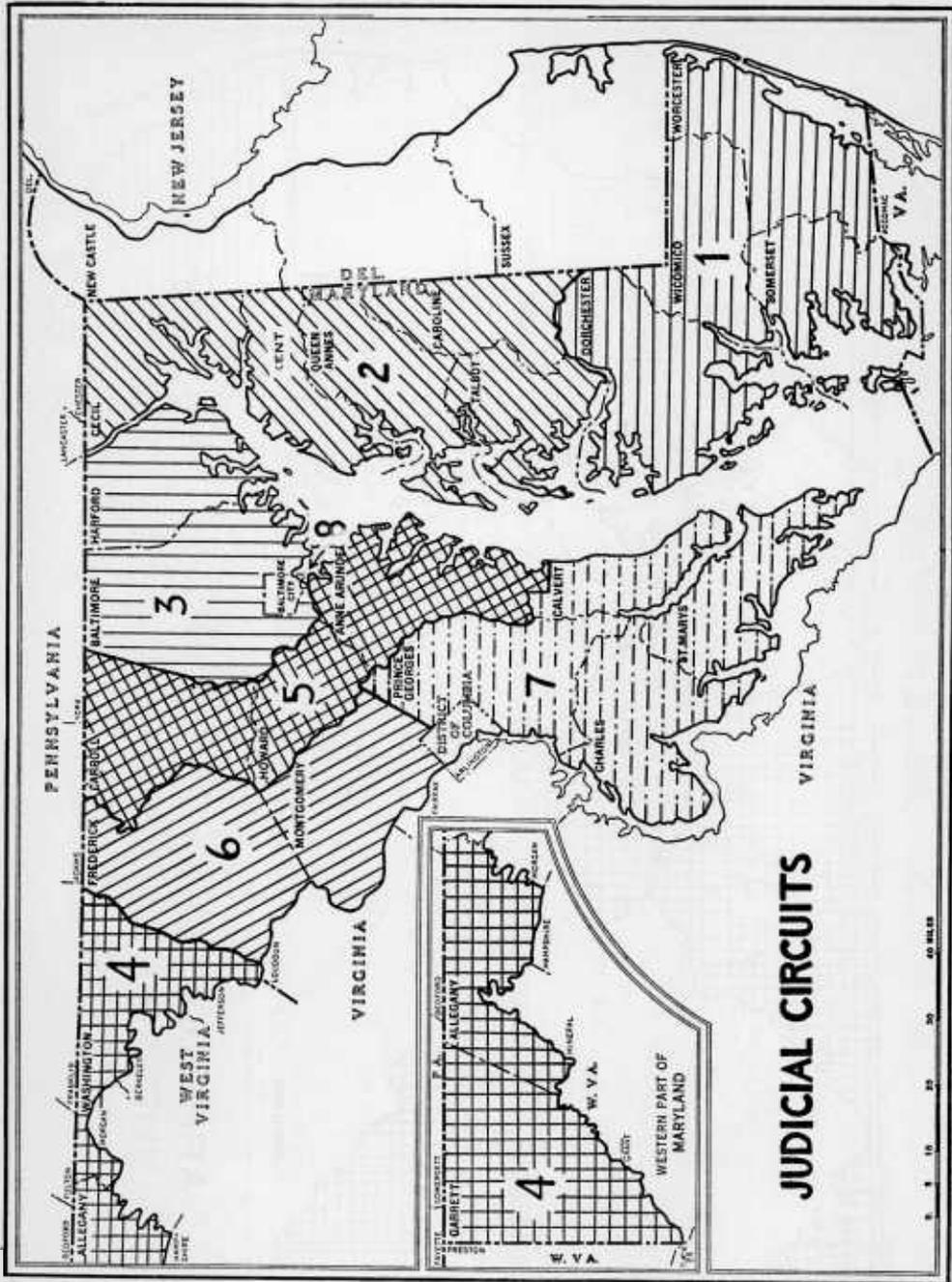
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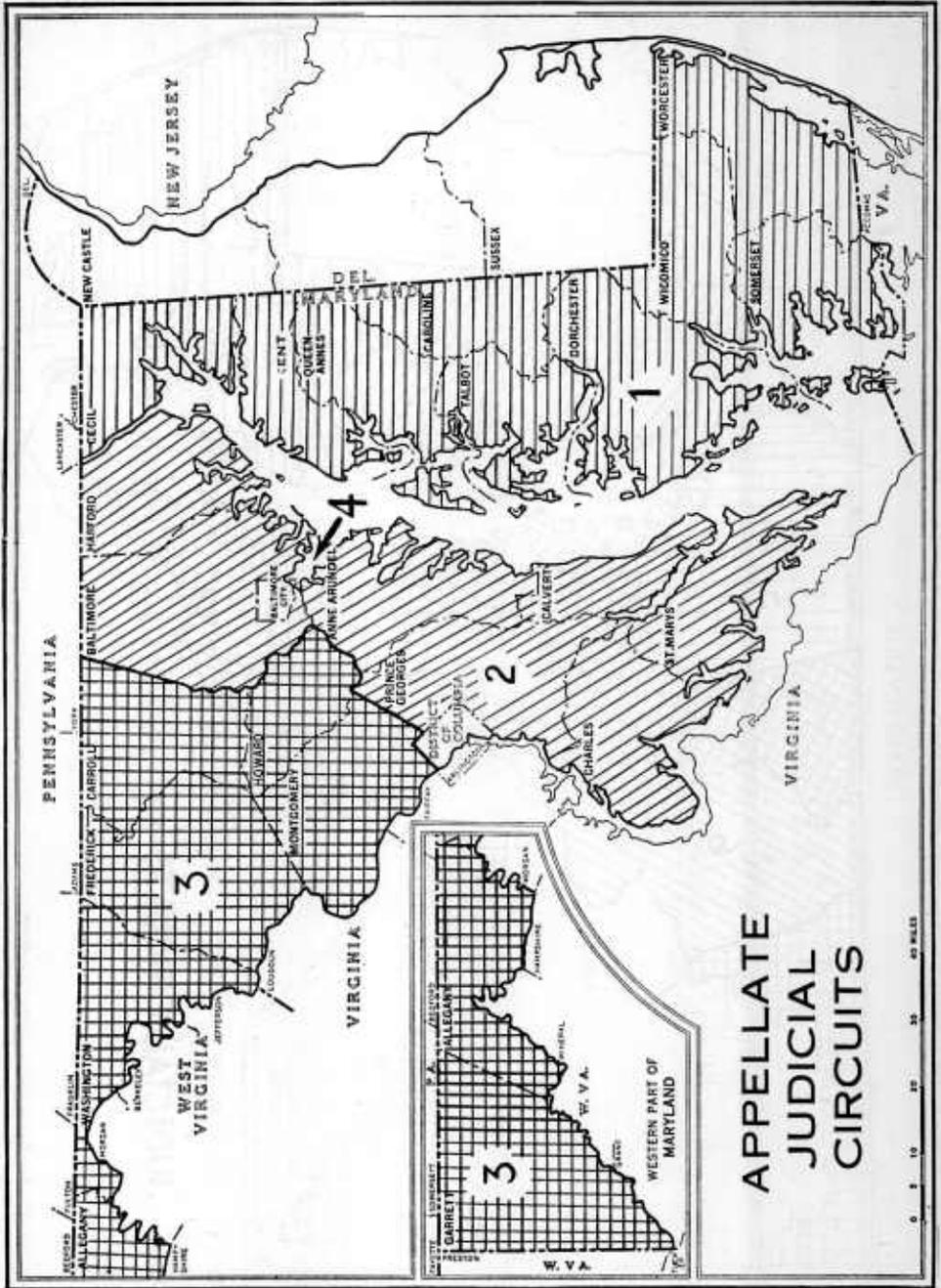
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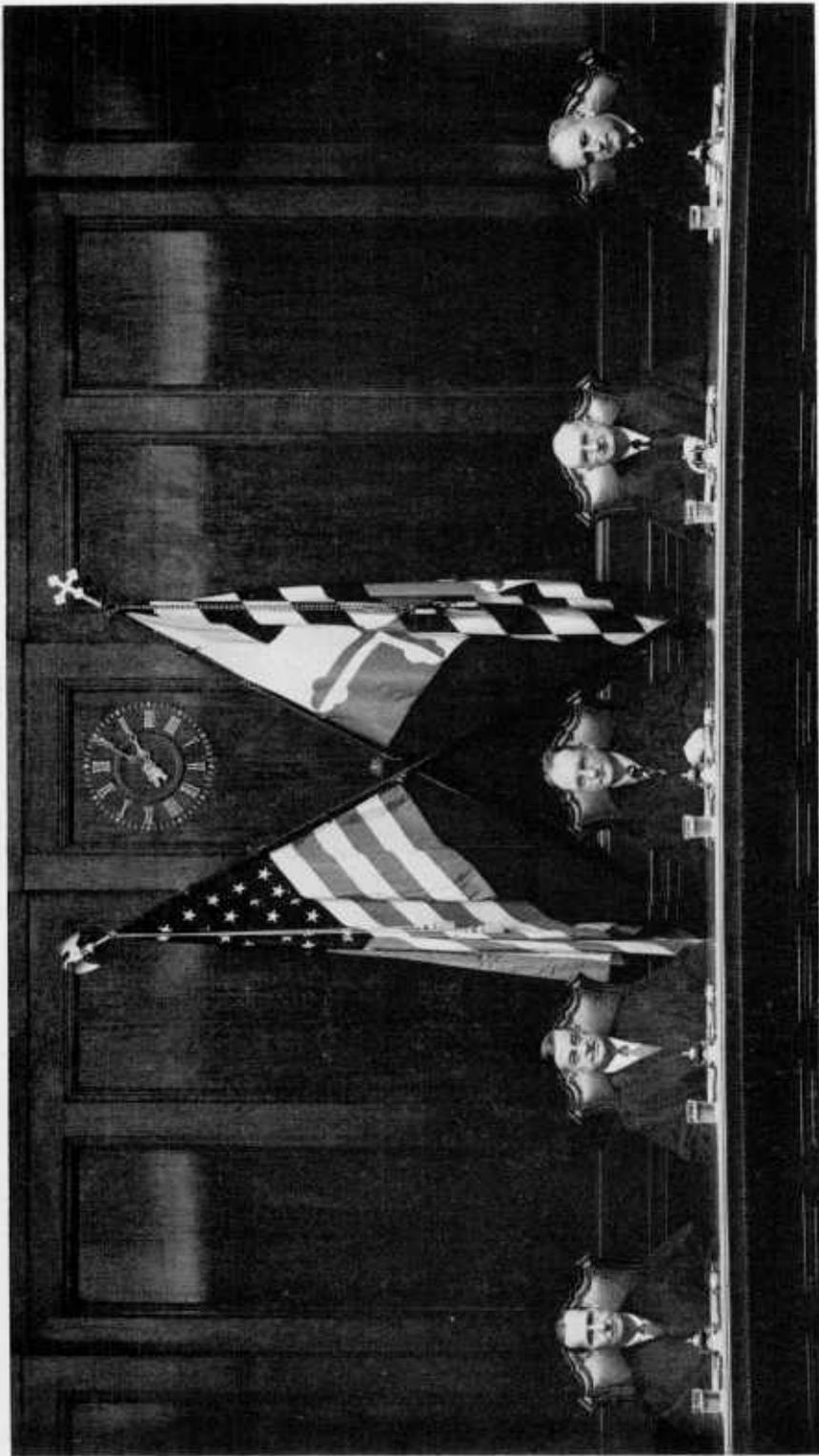
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WILLIAM L. HENDERSON  
Associate Judge  
Fourth Appellate Circuit

EDWARD S. DELAPLAINE  
Associate Judge  
Third Appellate Circuit

FREDERICK W. BRUNE  
Chief Judge  
Fourth Appellate Circuit

STEPHEN R. COLLINS  
Associate Judge  
First Appellate Circuit

HALL HAMMOND  
Associate Judge  
Second Appellate Circuit

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

*Reamings*  
10/1/56



COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Frederick W. Brune, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1956

Associate Judges:

Stephen R. Collins, First Appellate Circuit.....Chestertown, 1957  
 Hall Hammond, Second Appellate Circuit.....Stevenson, 1969  
 Edward S. Delaplaine, Third Appellate Circuit.....Frederick, 1957  
 William L. Henderson, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1961  
 Maurice Ogle, Clerk of the Court  
 James Lloyd Young, Chief Deputy Clerk  
 Edward H. Hammond, The State Reporter

Court of Appeals Bldg., Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-4261-2411

The Court of Appeals is the highest tribunal of the State of Maryland. It was created by the Constitution of 1776. From 1777 to 1805 the Court sat in Annapolis, on the Western Shore. Between 1805 and 1851 Easton on the Eastern Shore, as well as Annapolis, was the meeting place of the Court. Since 1851 the Court has met only at Annapolis.

By the terms of the reorganization Act of 1943, the Court is composed of five judges, one being elected from each of the first three Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit which is Baltimore City. The terms of the Judges are for fifteen years. (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 14 [as amended 1944]. The Chief Judge of the Court is designated by the Governor.

The Court hears appeals from the decisions and verdicts of the Circuit Courts and also consider applications for habeas corpus. The Court also admits all eligible candidates to the State Bar. The term of the Court begins the first Monday of October in each year.

The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is the chief administrative officer of the State's judiciary. The Court of Appeals is empowered to make rules for the conduct of the practice and procedure in that Court and the various Circuit Courts of the State (IV, 18A). The Chief Judge may also assign the Judges of the various Circuits to duties in other Circuits and to the Court of Appeals for any purpose.

The Clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court (IV, 17). He is the administrative officer of the Court. He maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and of all other records which the law may require to be filed with the Court.

The State Reporter, who is also appointed by the Court, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* which contain the official opinions of the Court.

Appropriations	1955	1956
General Fund.....	\$219,417	\$216,012
Staff: 17		

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

Frederick William Invernizzi, Director

621 Courthouse, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-6033

The Administrative Office of the Courts was established by the General Assembly of 1955 (Chapter 343). The office is headed by a director appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and serves at his pleasure.

It is the function of this office to examine the dockets of the courts of the State to determine the need for additional assistance and to make recommendations to the Chief Judge relative to the assignment of judges; to compile and collect statistics regarding the business of the courts; to formulate and recommend policies for the improvement of the judicial system and to provide a central office for the fiscal and other administrative functions of the judiciary (Code 1955, supp., Art. 26, secs. 6A-6E).

### JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset and Dorchester counties)

W. Laird Henry, Jr., Chief .....	Cambridge.....	1961
E. McMaster Duer.....	Princess Anne .....	1969
Rex A. Taylor.....	Salisbury .....	1969

### SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot counties)

William R. Horney, Chief.....	Centreville.....	1957
J. DeWeese Carter.....	Denton.....	1965
Floyd J. Kintner.....	Elkton.....	1965

### THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Baltimore and Harford counties)

John B. Gontrum, Chief .....	Kingsville.....	1961
Stewart O. Day.....	Bel Air .....	1969
Michael P. Smith.....	Towson.....	1956
Lester L. Barrett.....	Towson.....	1956

### FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Allegany, Garrett and Washington counties)

George Henderson, Chief.....	Cumberland.....	1961
Morgan C. Harris.....	Cumberland.....	1965
David K. McLaughlin.....	Hagerstown.....	1956
Neil C. Fraley.....	Oakland.....	1956

### FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard counties)

James E. Boylan, Jr., Chief .....	Westminster.....	1957
Benjamin Michaelson.....	Annapolis.....	1965
James McGill .....	Ellicott City .....	1956

### SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Frederick and Montgomery counties)

Stedman Prescott, Chief .....	Rockville .....	1969
Patrick M. Schnauffer.....	Frederick .....	1957
Thomas M. Anderson .....	Rockville .....	1956
Kathryn J. Lawlor.....	Silver Spring .....	1956

### SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties)

John B. Gray, Chief.....	Prince Frederick.....	1957
Charles C. Marbury.....	Upper Marlboro .....	1957
J. Dudley Digges .....	La Plata.....	1965
John Raymond Fletcher .....	Cheverly.....	1956

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Supreme Bench of Baltimore City)

Superior Court of Baltimore City, Court of Common Pleas, The Baltimore City Court, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City No. 2, The Criminal Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City for Juvenile Causes.

Emory H. Niles, Chief.....	Baltimore.....	1969
Joseph R. Byrnes.....	Baltimore.....	1967
Joseph T. Carter.....	Baltimore.....	1969
James K. Cullen.....	Baltimore.....	1969
Michael J. Manley.....	Baltimore.....	1961
E. Paul Mason.....	Baltimore.....	1961
Herman M. Moser.....	Baltimore.....	1961
Charles E. Moylan.....	Baltimore.....	1961
Cornelius P. Mundy.....	Baltimore.....	1956
Deeley K. Nice.....	Baltimore.....	1956
Reuben Oppenheimer.....	Baltimore.....	1956
S. Ralph Warnken.....	Baltimore.....	1965
<i>John J. Tucker</i>	<i>Baltimore</i>	<i>1961</i>

PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

(Market Place, Baltimore 2, Maryland)

Established in May 1941 under the provisions of Section 41A, Article 4, of the Constitution of Maryland. This Court has exclusive civil jurisdiction in Baltimore City where the amount claimed does not exceed \$100.00. (Chapter 969, Acts of 1943).

Allan W. Rhynhart, Chief.....	Baltimore.....	1962
James L. Hennegan.....	Baltimore.....	1956
Joseph T. Parr.....	Baltimore.....	1958
William T. Tippett, Jr.....	Baltimore.....	1960

PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

The People's Court of Baltimore County was established by the General Assembly of 1955. The Court has exclusive civil jurisdiction in Baltimore County where the amount claimed does not exceed \$500.00. The three judges are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for terms of four years (Ch. 672).

W. Edward Plitt, Chief.....	Catonsville.....	1959
Allen E. Buzzell.....	Dundalk.....	1959
H. Richard Smalkin.....	Pikesville.....	1959

PEOPLE'S COURT OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

The People's Court of Montgomery County was established by the General Assembly of 1955 (Ch. 151, 175). It has jurisdiction in Montgomery County over all causes formerly handled by the trial magistrates. One of the judges is designated exclusively for juvenile causes. The judges are appointed by the Montgomery County Council for terms of eight years (Code 1955 supp.; Art. 52, secs. 6(f), 22A, 91, 92A, 92B, 100(15), 111(e-1), 112, 117).

Einar B. Christensen.....	Silver Spring.....	1963
John B. Diamond, III.....	Rockville.....	1963
Alfred T. Noyes, for Juvenile Causes.....	Silver Spring.....	1963



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## *Fiscal Information*

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Property.....	230
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RECEIPTS

CASH RECEIPTS INTO THE STATE TREASURY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

	TOTAL	GENERAL FUNDS		SPECIAL FUNDS		FEDERAL FUNDS		MISCEL- LANEOUS FUNDS
		Revenue	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	
<b>REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES:</b>								
Loan Taxes (Statement A-11).....	\$ 3,444,893.35							\$ 3,444,893.35
Retired Loan Taxes.....	74,516.41	\$ 74,516.41						
Overpayments and Refunds (Baltimore City).....	240.56							240.56
Interest and Penalty, Delinquent Taxes.....	10,517.60	10,517.60						
Loan Taxes (State Tax Commission) (Statement A-11).....	5.72							5.72
Retired Loan Taxes (State Tax Commission).....	25.57	25.57						
Loan Repayments by Counties (Statements A-6, A-11).....	2,697,532.16							2,697,532.16
<b>FRANCHISE TAXES:</b>								
Bonus Tax.....	62,521.00	62,521.00						
Deposits of Savings Banks.....	264,451.00	264,451.00						
Fees from Foreign Corporations.....	73,970.00							
Gross Receipts, Public Utilities.....	4,629,228.95	\$ 4,629,228.95						
Ordinary Business Corporations (Statement B-1).....	385,240.00							
Rolling Stock of Persons other than Railroads (Statement A-4).....	38,156.90	139,070.00	\$ 565.00	\$ 192,040.00		\$ 565.00		
Penalty on Report by Corporations (Statement A-4).....	46.00	38,156.90						
Interest and Penalty on Franchise Tax on Capital.....	4,647.41	4,647.41						
<b>TAX ON INSURANCE COMPANIES:</b>	6,007,102.00	6,001,674.08	5,427.92					
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL TAX</b>								
(Statement B-3).....	40,725,829.16			38,085,265.70	2,640,563.46			
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE REVENUE</b>								
(Statement B-4).....	20,408,982.99			20,261,441.98	147,541.01			
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE TITLING TAX</b>								
(Statement B-4).....	8,159,671.03			8,156,921.44	2,749.59			
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES EXCISE TAXES:</b>								
(Statement B-5)								
Liquor.....	4,714,283.45	4,710,433.16	3,860.29					
Wine.....	483,864.86	482,659.36	1,205.50					
Beer.....	1,709,708.80	1,688,881.96	23,826.84					
Licenses.....	116,805.27	116,805.27						
<b>INCOME TAXES (Statement B-6).....</b>	43,080,983.00	32,615,616.88	465,872.48	9,989,493.64				
<b>RETAIL SALES AND USE TAXES Statement (B-7)</b>	32,796,755.75	32,658,715.49	138,040.26					

RECEIPTS

TAX ON HORSE RACING (Statement B-8).....	6,944,398.58	3,458,431.44	3,485,967.14		
TAX ON ADMISSIONS (Statement B-2).....	460,455.08		460,455.08		
<b>DEATH TAXES:</b>					
Collateral Inheritance Tax (Statement B-6).....	2,072,171.31	2,072,171.31			
Direct Inheritance Tax (Statement B-6).....	636,487.58	636,487.58			
Maryland Estate Tax.....	694,343.82	694,343.82			
Tax on Commissions of Executors and Administrators (Statement B-9).....	346,852.98	346,852.98			
Interest on Inheritance Tax (Statement B-9).....	8,956.04	8,956.04			
<b>MISCELLANEOUS FEES, FINES, AND FORFEITURES:</b>					
3% Commission on Locally Shared Licenses (Statements B-9, B-10).....	54,350.26	54,350.26			
Penalty on Licenses (Statements B-9, B-10).....	520.14	520.14			
Excess Fees of Office (Statement B-6).....	441,989.32	441,989.32			
Notary Commission Fees (Statement B-6).....	7,709.25	7,709.25			
Recording Fees.....	45,569.21	45,569.21	12,501.21		
Music Box Licenses, Etc. (Statements B-9, B-10).....	66,852.65	66,852.65			
Recreation Tax (State's Share) (Statement B-6).....	5,055.19	5,055.19			
Dormary Accounts.....	67,248.40	67,248.40	2,775.62		
Unclaimed Assets.....	6,290.30	6,290.30			
Miscellaneous Fees and Fines (Statement B-4).....	1,726.75	1,726.75			
<b>MISCELLANEOUS REVENUES:</b>					
Northern Central Railway Annuity.....	90,000.00	90,000.00			
Interest on Investments.....	119,685.81	119,685.81			
Dividends.....	714.01	714.01			
Sale of State Property.....	28.00	28.00			
Miscellaneous Revenue.....	1,180.65	1,180.65			
Hospital and Training School Maintenance from Baltimore City and Counties (Statement A-5).....	1,458,001.77	1,458,001.77			
Mental Hospital Maintenance Recoveries from Baltimore City and Counties.....	469,391.88	469,391.88			
Employees' Retirement System Recoveries Account.....	258,868.52	258,868.52			
Workmen's Compensation Recoveries Account.....	11,361.87	11,361.87			
Chronic Disease Hospital Maintenance Recoveries from Baltimore City and Counties.....	4,067.68	4,067.68			
<b>MISCELLANEOUS WORKING FUNDS:</b>					
Advances to Departments from General Funds.....	105,985.00	105,985.00			105,985.00
Investments—General Fund.....	25,307,609.83	25,307,609.83			25,307,609.83
Premiums on Sale of General Fund Investments.....	45,796.88	45,796.88			45,796.88
Accrued Interest on General Fund Investments Purchased.....	19,777.40	19,777.40			19,777.40
<b>MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS: (Statement A-12)</b>					
Board of Public Works—Fire Losses State Property Fund.....	82,215.86	82,215.86			82,215.86
Department of Budget and Procurement—Revolving Fund.....	810,659.94	810,659.94			810,659.94





RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	TOTAL		GENERAL FUNDS		SPECIAL FUNDS		FEDERAL FUNDS		MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS
			Revenue	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	
Administrator of Loan Laws	\$	83,250.15							
State Aviation Commission		17,958.25	\$	8.50				\$	17,940.75
Public Service Commission		353.70		631.90					
Real Estate Commission		104,215.50							
Commissioner of the Land Office		5,450.23							
State Athletic Commission		18,400.82			\$	18,701.82	\$	200.00	
Maryland Racing Commission		25,682.00		5.00					
Maryland State Board of Medicine Practice Congress		76,865.00							
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects		6,418.50				6,418.50			
State Board of Barber Examiners		838.75				838.75			
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners		694.00				617.50			
State Board of Optometric Examiners		7,015.00				7,015.00		36.50	
State Board of Dental Examiners		3,703.00				3,703.00			
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors		3,430.00				3,430.00			
State Board of Examining Engineers		6,371.28				6,371.28			
State Board of Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors		4,010.56				4,010.56			
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers		8,540.50				8,540.50			
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists		37,731.25				37,664.25		167.00	
State Board of Law Examiners		19,180.00				19,180.00			
State Board of Medical Examiners		18,375.23				18,278.00		96.23	
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators		1,555.00				1,555.00			
State Board of Examiners of Nurses		23,554.50				23,488.50		66.00	
State Board of Examiners of Optometry		1,451.00				1,451.00			
State Board of Pharmacy		6,445.00				6,445.00			
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners		1,185.00				1,185.00			
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing		4,011.18				4,011.18			
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants		13,429.00				12,234.00		1,195.00	
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners		1,735.00				1,735.00			
State Roads Commission		3,273.38				5,055,352.89		10,153,270.22	
State Roads Commission—Fees		698,045.59				696,523.91		1,521.68	
Department of Tidewater Fisheries		128,751.55				32,750.16		9,688.35	
Department of Game and Inland Fish		809,466.18		10,094.87		696,605.82		\$	103,272.01
Department of Forests and Parks		389,501.90		6,090.55		207,432.17		26,488.15	
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources		16,992.16				6,538.75		33.26	
Department of Water Resources									
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources									
—Bureau of Mines		55.00							
Department of Research and Education		16,514.00		5.00		3,100.00			
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission		1,076.50		1,076.50					
Maryland State Apple Commission		6,276.59				6,276.59			

RECEIPTS

Maryland State Fair Board	16,180.39				15,999.66	180.73		
State Tobacco Authority	17,715.55				17,715.55			
State Tobacco Warehouse	82,508.41				82,508.41			
Department of Information of the State of Maryland	48.00			45.00				
State Department of Health:								
Headquarters	1,507,652.68	21,648.65	128,484.54	357,661.41	991,830.61	2,575.96	5,451.51	
Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals	17,940.55	16,087.94	1,861.61	2,400.00	438,732.48			
Division of Hospitals	441,754.33	6,242.42	21,830.82	868.40				
Deer's Head State Hospital	28,044.66	7,675.12	18,526.55					
Montebello State Hospital	26,901.67	7,617.64	143,943.32	12,823.85				
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals	228,880.81	75,613.64	143,943.32	68,256.61				
Minors Hospital	74,069.61	880.84	19.15		4,913.01			
Department of Mental Hygiene:								
Headquarters	789.26		789.26					
Central Farm	232,732.51	213,565.55	18,805.51	351.45				
Crownsville State Hospital	99,735.40	44,272.87	55,249.35	120.18				
Eastern Shore State Hospital	24,702.42	40,434.57	40,434.57	208.05				
Rosedown State Training School	97,091.19	46,586.12	50,585.07					
Springfield State Hospital	113,276.77	50,180.42	88,610.63	4,508.72				
Spring Grove State Hospital	134,910.15	65,950.43	66,461.46	2,941.96	6.31			
State Department of Public Welfare:								
Headquarters (Schedule A-9-5)	9,682,829.21	3,900.16	33,859.65	20,024.00	9,609,785.70		18,049.86	
Barratt School for Girls	7,627.88	14,247.24	2,278.42	1,448.00				
Boys' Village of Maryland	37,295.39	10,280.00	22,519.55	328.80				
Maryland Training School for Boys	36,847.76	10,280.00	26,257.76					
McIntosh School for Girls	35,915.16	7,058.79	16,935.95	11,920.42				
Department of Correction:								
Headquarters	1,008.42	4,222.32	60,968.44	75,916.25				
Maryland House of Correction	141,107.01	814.35	38,420.89					
Maryland Penitentiary	39,235.24	7,489.41	20,213.81	90,462.36				
Maryland State Reformatory for Males	118,165.58	5,117.23	5,851.25	11,278.00				
Maryland State Reformatory for Women	22,246.48	6,796.86	8,033.91					
Maryland State School for the Deaf	14,790.77	6,796.86	17,150.36	548,682.02	14,871.94		143.00	
Morgan State College	596,389.44	6,583.40	17,150.36	49,694.19	5,250.17			
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College	61,191.27	973.07						
State Department of Education:								
Headquarters (Schedule A-6-3)	45,242.55	71.12	3,354.44	500.00	3,914.70			
Vocational Rehabilitation (Schedule A-6-3)	445,101.43	123,414.47	893.22				37,402.99	
Aid to Education (Schedule A-6-3)	1,100,312.97	300.00	3,906.78	15,977.31	48,837.57		319,964.13	
State Teachers College—Bowie	94,884.51	3,815.46	6,586.89	6,309.34			1,063,466.54	
State Teachers College—Principles	91,833.13	26.70	683.32	75,162.82	30,173.46			
State Teachers College—Salisbury	74,458.17	1,582.24	1,694.90	59,510.42	11,670.61			
State Teachers College—Towson	190,897.96	4,611.05	2,654.88	134,816.95	48,815.08			
Coppin State Teachers College	8,981.09	475.00	324.78	8,104.61	76.70			
Maryland Teachers Retirement System (Schedule A-6-3)	2,892.63		2,892.63					
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture	11,389,501.45	9,022.10	103,483.33*	10,489,753.85	372,314.26		694,844.57	
Department of Employment Security	3,547,278.13							3,151.15
Board of Public Works Construction Fund of 1919 (Schedule A-4-7)	2,176.15	1,992.08	184.07					

RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	TOTAL	GENERAL FUNDS		SPECIAL FUNDS		FEDERAL FUNDS		MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS
		Revenue	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 2 (Prior Years) . . . . .	\$ 30.00		\$ 30.00					
Total Cash Receipts Applicable to Fiscal Year 1954 . . . . .	\$377,835,430.34	\$95,719,933.54	\$1,493,891.99	\$99,779,838.72	\$14,154,481.39	\$16,944,866.64	\$ 54,191.82	\$149,688,206.24
Advance Collections:	\$			\$				
Maryland State Fair Board . . . . .	666.66			666.66				
Morgan State College . . . . .	22,838.65			22,838.65				
State Teachers College—Frostburg . . . . .	480.00			480.00				
State Teachers College—Towson . . . . .	27,098.41			26,918.41	\$ 110.00			
State Department of Public Welfare . . . . .	837,794.35					\$ 837,794.35		
Total Advance Collections Applicable to Fiscal Year 1955 . . . . .	\$ 888,808.07			\$ 50,903.72	\$ 110.00	\$ 837,794.35		
Total All Cash Receipts into the State Treasury during the Fiscal Year 1954 . . . . .	\$378,724,238.41	\$95,719,933.54	\$1,493,891.99	\$99,830,762.44	\$14,154,591.39	\$17,782,660.99	\$ 54,191.82	\$149,688,206.24

\* Denotes Red Figures.

RECEIPTS

SUMMARY

	TOTAL		GENERAL FUNDS		SPECIAL FUNDS		FEDERAL FUNDS		MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS
	%	Amount	Revenue	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	Attainment	Budget Credits	
Real and Personal Property Taxes	1.64	\$ 5,227,731.37	\$ 85,059.53	\$ 688.05	\$ 132,040.00	\$ 565.00			\$ 6,142,071.79
Franchise Taxes	1.44	5,458,261.25	5,264,968.21	5,427.32					
Tax on Insurance Companies	1.59	5,907,192.00	6,001,674.08						
Motor Vehicle Revenue:									
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax	10.75	40,725,839.16			38,085,265.70	2,640,563.46			
Motor Vehicle Revenue Fund	5.39	20,408,952.99			20,291,441.98	117,511.01			
Motor Vehicle Tiling Tax	2.15	8,169,671.03			8,156,921.44	2,749.69			
Motor Vehicle Tiling Tax	1.85	7,024,672.38	6,965,779.75	28,892.63					
Alcoholic Beverages Excise Taxes, Etc.	11.38	43,080,983.00	32,615,616.88	465,872.48	9,309,493.64				
Income Taxes	8.66	32,796,765.75	32,658,715.49	138,040.26					
Retail Sales and Use Tax	1.83	6,644,398.58	3,458,431.44		3,485,907.14				
Tax on Horse Racing	.12	460,455.08			460,455.08				
Tax on Admissions	.09	3,758,811.73	3,758,811.73						
Death Taxes	.18	710,304.56	695,027.73						
Miscellaneous Fees, Fines and Forfeitures	.64	2,413,300.19	2,413,300.19	15,276.83					
Miscellaneous Revenues	6.73	25,479,169.11							
Miscellaneous Working Funds	25.77	97,548,016.22							25,479,169.11
Miscellaneous Funds	5.42	20,518,349.12							97,548,016.22
Lease Funds	13.47	51,001,474.85	1,772,548.46	839,693.82	19,189,177.46	11,363,302.33	\$ 17,782,660.99	\$ 54,191.82	20,518,349.12
State Departments									
Total	100.00	\$378,734,238.41	\$65,719,933.54	\$1,493,891.99	\$69,830,762.44	\$14,154,891.39	\$17,782,660.99	\$ 54,191.82	\$149,688,206.24

† Totals include revenue receipts of \$888,698.07 for the Fiscal Year 1955 collected in advance.  
 See Exhibit P, Statement of Revenue Estimates and Collections for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1954.  
 RECONCILIATION OF SPECIAL FUNDS AND FEDERAL FUNDS COLLECTED TO EXHIBIT B.

	Special Funds	Federal Funds
Funds Collected (Exhibit P)	\$89,828,672.93	\$16,944,866.64
Add: 1955 Revenue Collected in 1954	50,903.72	837,794.35
Deduct: 1954 Revenue Collected in 1953	\$89,879,576.65	\$17,782,660.99
Funds Collected (Exhibit B)	46,814.21	\$17,782,660.99

DISBURSEMENTS

CASH DISBURSEMENTS FROM THE STATE TREASURY DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
<b>PUBLIC DEBT:</b>						
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds.....				\$ 7,461,525.00		\$ 7,461,525.00
<b>PAYMENTS OF REVENUE TO CIVIL DIVISIONS OF THE STATE:</b>						
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations.....		\$ 192,036.25				192,036.25
Share of Tax on Admissions.....		394,237.90				394,237.90
Share of Gasoline Tax Fund.....		11,392,911.75				11,392,911.75
Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue.....		3,079,020.12				3,079,020.12
Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals.....		9,326,036.35				9,326,036.35
Share of Racing Revenue.....		3,189,604.36				3,189,604.36
Share of Motor Vehicle Taxes in Lieu of Personal Property Taxes.....		5,171,190.50				5,171,190.50
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses.....		320,912.00				320,912.00
<b>RETIREMENT:</b>						
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland.....	\$ 3,191,681.00	487,740.00				3,679,421.00
State Police Retirement System.....		85,617.00				85,617.00
<b>LEGISLATIVE:</b>						
General Assembly of Maryland.....	481,129.84					481,129.84
Department of Legislative Reference.....	15,430.86					15,430.86
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau.....	22,917.69					22,917.69
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws.....	1,445.56					1,445.56
<b>JUDICIAL:</b>						
Court of Appeals of Maryland.....	202,934.67					202,934.67
Judiciary.....	586,008.67					586,008.67
Traffic Court of Baltimore City.....	10,444.60	145,550.00				155,994.60
State Law Department.....	100,783.95					100,783.95
State Library.....	36,494.41					36,494.41
<b>GENERAL CONTROL:</b>						
Executive Department—Governor.....	165,459.10					165,459.10
Secretary of State.....	39,078.80					39,078.80
Board of Public Works.....	152,482.63					152,482.63
Comptroller of the Treasury:						
General Department.....	158,623.29					158,623.29
License Bureau.....	40,526.35					40,526.35
Bureau of Revenue Estimates.....	10,140.03					10,140.03
Admissions Tax Division.....		68,490.48				68,490.48
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division.....	256,502.36					256,502.36

DISBURSEMENTS

Gasoline Tax Division.....	1,263,755.88	2,751,871.97		2,751,871.97
Income Tax Division.....	779,415.72			1,263,755.88
Retail Sales Tax Division.....	109,523.47			779,415.72
Central Payroll Bureau.....	334,661.57			109,523.47
State Treasurer.....	312,858.93			334,661.57
Department of Budget and Procurement	266,085.17	3,806.49		312,858.93
State Commissioner of Personnel.....	1,167.07			266,085.17
Standard Salary Board.....	72,050.98			1,167.07
Maryland State Planning Commission.....	258,240.56			72,050.98
Department of Public Improvements.....	211,265.27			258,240.56
State Auditor.....	523,557.09			211,265.27
State Tax Commission.....	262,797.09	565.00		523,557.09
Department of Parole and Probation.....	88,869.26			262,797.09
Hall of Records Commission.....	30,190.42			88,869.26
Maryland Historical Society.....	239,567.10			30,190.42
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds				239,567.10
<b>PUBLIC SAFETY:</b>				
Department of Labor and Industry.....	145,048.81			145,048.81
Department of Motor Vehicles.....	504,826.53	1,851,040.47		1,851,040.47
Military Department.....	169,536.85	\$ 74,642.47		504,826.53
Civil Defense Agency.....				169,536.85
Department of Maryland State Police.....		2,291,255.09		2,291,255.09
Department of Post Mortem Examiners.....	157,360.06	46,362.78		46,362.78
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund.....	271,365.09			157,360.06
State Industrial Accident Commission.....	224,876.77			271,365.09
State Insurance Department.....	205,454.56			224,876.77
State Bank Commissioner.....	49,710.52			205,454.56
Administrator of Loan Laws.....	16,293.51			49,710.52
State Aviation Commission.....	273,572.56			16,293.51
Public Service Commission.....	25,709.50			273,572.56
Real Estate Commission.....	28,791.98			25,709.50
Commissioner of the Land Office.....		20,503.61		28,791.98
State Athletic Commission.....				20,503.61
Maryland Racing Commission.....	38,705.13			38,705.13
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors.....	64,897.37			64,897.37
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects		5,441.91		5,441.91
State Board of Barber Examiners.....	1,364.12			888.75
State Board of Chiroprody Examiners.....		428.18		428.18
State Board of Dental Examiners.....		7,664.33		7,664.33
State Board of Dental Examiners.....		3,472.10		3,472.10
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors.....	350.00			5,545.15
State Board of Examining Engineers.....	1,207.26	6,571.28		6,571.28
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and				
Land Surveyors.....		2,646.85		2,646.85
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers.....		10,631.96		10,631.96
State Board of Handdressers and Beauty Culturists.....		35,435.91		35,435.91
State Board of Law Examiners.....		19,307.21		19,307.21
State Board of Medical Examiners.....		19,820.16		19,820.16
State Board of Medical Examiners—Homeopathic.....		7.00		7.00

## DISBURSEMENTS

## DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators.....	\$ 350 00	\$ 1,855 34				\$ 2,205 34
State Board of Examiners of Nurses.....		24,373 58				24,373 58
State Board of Examiners of Optometry.....		1,747 71				1,747 71
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners.....		2 19				2 19
State Board of Pharmacy.....		4,649 60				4,649 60
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.....		1,117 62				1,117 62
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing.....	350 00	3,723 93				4,073 93
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants.....		13,297 93				13,297 93
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners.....		1,168 49				1,168 49
<b>HIGHWAYS:</b>						
State Roads Commission.....		52,739 124 18				52,739 124 18
Emergency Ambulance Reimbursement.....	581 40					581 40
State Roads Commission—Fertiles.....		64,314 09				64,314 09
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES, RECREATION AND INFORMATION:</b>						
Board of Natural Resources.....	15,242 88	35,224 91				50,467 79
Department of Tidewater Fisheries.....	904,780 53	706,501 42	\$ 115,465 84			1,726,747 79
Department of Game and Inland Fish.....		198,760 51	176,169 45			374,930 96
Department of Forests and Parks.....	586,383 95					586,383 95
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Geology and Water Resources.....	102,824 53	10,414 84				113,239 37
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines.....	44,096 34					44,096 34
Department of Research and Education.....	164,376 02	3,053 80				167,429 82
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission.....	64,437 40					64,437 40
Maryland State Apple Commission.....		6,299 89				6,299 89
Maryland State Fair Board.....	266,053 40					266,053 40
State Tobacco Authority.....	14,597 45					14,597 45
State Tobacco Warehouse.....	69,728 14					69,728 14
Department of Information of the State of Maryland.....	37,518 96					37,518 96
<b>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE:</b>						
State Department of Health.....	2,680 133 50	384,063 90	1,018,111 92			4,092,309 32
State Department of Health—Headquarters.....	4,082 287 64					4,082 287 64
Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals.....	48,523 95	2,268 51	438,752 48			496,544 94
Division of Hospitals.....	716,647 64	588 40				717,236 04
Deer's Head State Hospital.....	450,809 89					450,809 89
Montebello State Hospital.....	3,433 233 07					3,433 233 07
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals.....	103,554 35	74,432 04				177,986 39
Miners Hospital.....						178,236 42



## DISBURSEMENTS

## DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
<b>LOAN FUNDS:</b>						
General Bond Issue of 1941.....				10,632.33		10,632.33
Post War Construction Loan of 1945.....				57,105.09		57,105.09
General Construction Loan of 1947.....				72,332.93		72,332.93
Army Loan of 1948.....				325,870.77		325,870.77
General Construction Loan of 1949.....				522,590.29		522,590.29
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949.....				1,610,821.62		1,610,821.62
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949.....				6,259,757.61		6,259,757.61
Mental Hospital Construction Loan of 1950.....				70,559.25		70,559.25
General Construction Loan of 1951.....				4,106,440.57		4,106,440.57
Civil Defense Loan of 1951.....				375,399.94		375,399.94
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College Loan of 1951.....				456,700.47		456,700.47
General Construction Loan of 1952.....				3,776,774.35		3,776,774.35
General Public School Construction Loan of 1953.....				3,211,955.04		3,211,955.04
General Construction Loan of 1953.....				2,372,064.07		2,372,064.07
General Construction Loan of 1954.....				88,585.27		88,585.27
<b>MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS:</b>						
Board of Public Works—Fire Losses State Property Fund.....				94,301.88		94,301.88
Department of Budget and Procurement—Revolving Fund.....				840,630.48		840,630.48
Department of Employment Security Special Administrative Expense Fund.....				172,441.66		172,441.66
Maryland Racing Commission—Saliva Test Fund.....				17,968.11		17,968.11
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission—Federal Fund Public Works Operations Funds.....				67.75		67.75
Maryland House of Correction.....				321,876.04		321,876.04
Maryland Penitentiary.....				114,402.00		114,402.00
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....				13,519.07		13,519.07
Rosewood State Training School Fund.....				350.00		350.00
Social Security Contributions Fund.....				238,393.77		238,393.77
State Accident Fund.....				2,302,483.74		2,302,483.74
State Department of Public Welfare Recoveries Fund.....				28,222.94		28,222.94
State Highway Construction Bonds Fund.....				83,329,284.31		83,329,284.31
State Highway Construction Bonds Sinking Fund.....				10,841,711.12		10,841,711.12
State Industrial Accident Commission—Second Injury Fund.....				15,028.91		15,028.91
State Treasurer's Unpresented Checks Fund.....				2,338.24		2,338.24
State Use Industries Funds.....						
Board of Correction.....				22,460.91		22,460.91
Maryland House of Correction.....				468,550.73		468,550.73
Maryland Penitentiary.....				1,247,225.18		1,247,225.18
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....				303,320.86		303,320.86
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....				5,607.64		5,607.64
Tax Collateral Deposit Fund.....				3,100.00		3,100.00

DISBURSEMENTS

DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
<b>MISCELLANEOUS:</b>						
Advances to Department from General Fund						
Investments—General Fund						
Investments—Premium and Accrued Interest						
Board of Public Works Construction Fund of 1949		\$ 82,684.45				
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 1	\$ 716,313.09					
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 2	14,604.38					
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 2	8,606.31					
State Employees Workmen's Compensation Coverage Account	1,940.00					
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$104,664,136.33</b>	<b>\$107,555,696.92</b>	<b>\$16,867,683.66</b>	<b>\$131,753,389.84</b>	<b>\$19,527,993.43</b>	<b>\$380,368,850.18</b>

SUMMARY

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Funds	Total Disbursements	
						Amount	%
Public Debt						\$ 7,461,525.00	1.96
Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State		\$33,065,949.23				33,065,949.23	8.69
Retirement	\$ 8,191,681.00	578,357.00				8,765,038.00	0.99
Legislative	520,923.95					520,923.95	0.14
Judicial	936,666.30	145,550.00				1,082,216.30	0.28
General Control	6,576,818.09	2,832,769.50				8,409,587.59	2.21
Public Safety	2,177,770.62	4,435,498.62				6,695,861.36	1.74
Highways	2,177,770.62	52,803,438.27	\$ 92,592.22			69,804,019.67	18.48
Natural Resources, Recreation and Information	1,919,650.61	1,310,634.36	291,835.29			3,522,120.26	0.93
Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	25,045,998.30	461,639.16	1,456,864.40			26,964,501.86	7.09
Public Welfare	8,516,394.03	21,483.00	9,795,411.48			18,333,288.51	4.82
Cooperation	3,547,696.87	148,185.56				3,695,782.43	0.97
Public Education	52,486,486.88	11,684,507.67	1,786,769.02			65,960,763.57	17.34
Employment Security			3,444,161.25			3,444,161.25	0.91
Loan Funds			23,908,579.60			23,908,579.60	6.39
Miscellaneous Funds			100,383,285.24			100,383,285.24	26.39
Miscellaneous	740,568.78	82,684.45				823,253.23	0.22
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$104,664,136.33</b>	<b>\$107,555,696.92</b>	<b>\$16,867,683.66</b>	<b>\$131,753,389.84</b>	<b>\$19,527,993.43</b>	<b>\$380,368,850.18</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1955

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Public Debt:</b>				
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds .....		\$ 6,634,890		\$ 6,634,890
<b>Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State:</b>				
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations .....		\$ 192,500		\$ 192,500
Share of Tax on Admissions .....		330,789		330,789
Share of Gasoline Tax Fund .....		11,709,950(a)		11,709,950
Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue .....		4,707,618(a)		4,707,618
Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals .....		10,590,000		10,590,000
Share of Racing Revenue .....		2,907,250		2,907,250
Share of Motor Vehicle Taxes in Lieu of Personal Property Taxes .....		5,200,000		5,200,000
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses .....		426,000(a)		426,000
Total .....		\$ 36,064,107		\$ 36,064,107
<b>Retirement:</b>				
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland .....	\$ 3,690,126			\$ 3,690,126
State Police Retirement System .....		\$ 103,647(a)		\$ 103,647
Total .....	\$ 3,690,126	\$ 103,647		\$ 3,793,773
<b>Legislative:</b>				
General Assembly of Maryland .....	\$ 689,165			\$ 689,165
Department of Legislative Reference .....	24,332			24,332
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau .....	29,150			29,150
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws .....	2,000			2,000
Total .....	\$ 744,647			\$ 744,647

**Judicial:**

Court of Appeals of Maryland.....	188,842			\$	188,842
Judiciary.....	591,173				591,173
Traffic Court of Baltimore City.....	163,439	\$	163,439(a)		163,439
State Law Department.....	106,225				106,225
State Library.....	32,597				32,597
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>918,837</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>163,439</b>		<b>1,082,276</b>

**General Control:**

Executive Department—Governor.....	181,629			\$	181,629
Secretary of State.....	32,641				32,641
Board of Public Works.....	810,769				810,769
Comptroller of the Treasury:		\$	69,211		69,211
General Department.....	156,585				156,585
License Bureau.....	38,374				38,374
Bureau of Revenue Estimates.....	10,477				10,477
Admissions Tax Division.....	261,570				261,570
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division.....	844,292				844,292
Gasoline Tax Division.....	675,277				675,277
Income Tax Division.....	72,938				72,938
Retail Sales Tax Division.....	471,395				471,395
Central Payroll Bureau.....	322,000				322,000
State Treasurer.....	270,309		4,196		274,505
Department of Budget and Procurement.....	1,600				1,600
Department of State Employment and Registration.....	77,636				77,636
State Employees Standard Salary Board.....	267,617				267,617
Maryland State Planning Commission.....	221,611				221,611
Department of Public Improvements.....	577,950				577,950
State Auditor.....	305,166				305,166
State Tax Commission.....	90,596				90,596
Department of Parole and Probation.....	25,750				25,750
Hall of Records Commission.....	241,943				241,943
Maryland Historical Society.....					
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.....					
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,958,120</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>190,239</b>		<b>6,148,359</b>

## SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1955—Continued

	General Funds	Special and Dept. Service Funds	Federal Funds	Total
<b>Public Safety:</b>				
Department of Labor and Industry .....	\$ 158,150			\$ 158,150
Department of Motor Vehicles .....		1,976,868(a)		1,976,868
Military Department .....	512,650	55,000	84,200	651,850
Civil Defense Agency .....	100,238			100,238
Department of Maryland State Police .....		2,397,986(a)		2,397,986
Department of Post Mortem Examiners .....		49,000(b)		49,000
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund .....	161,718			161,718
State Industrial Accident Commission .....	271,250			271,250
State Insurance Department .....	223,005			223,005
State Bank Commissioner .....	206,933			206,933
Administrator of Loan Laws .....	52,779			52,779
State Aviation Commission .....	17,352			17,352
Public Service Commission .....	265,532			265,532
Real Estate Commission .....	27,024			27,024
Commissioner of the Land Office .....	29,315			29,315
State Athletic Commission .....		31,680		31,680
Maryland Racing Commission .....	38,124	460,000(b)		498,124
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors .....	65,480			65,480
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects .....		4,785		4,785
State Board of Barber Examiners .....		2,124		2,124
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners .....		615		615
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners .....		7,686		7,686
State Board of Dental Examiners .....		3,775		3,775
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors .....		5,641		5,641
State Board of Examining Engineers .....		7,169		7,169
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors .....		6,050		6,050
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers .....		13,295		13,295
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists .....		37,704		37,704
State Board of Law Examiners .....		18,928		18,928
State Board of Medical Examiners .....		20,773		20,773
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators .....		1,863		1,863
State Board of Examiners of Nurses .....		27,353		27,353
State Board of Examiners in Optometry .....		1,984		1,984
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners .....		75		75
State Board of Pharmacy .....		7,150		7,150
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners .....		1,755		1,755
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing .....		3,998		3,998

State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants.....	15,315	.....	.....	15,315
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners.....	1,200	.....	.....	1,200
Total.....	\$ 2,129,550	\$ 5,159,772	\$ 84,200	\$ 7,373,522

**Highways:**

State Roads Commission.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emergency Ambulance Reimbursement.....	1,000	.....	5,964,303*	53,131,963
Total.....	\$ 1,000	\$ 47,167,660(a)	.....	1,000
	\$ 1,000	\$ 47,167,660	5,964,303*	53,132,963

**Natural Resources, Recreation and Information:**

Board of Natural Resources.....	16,343	.....	.....	16,343
Department of Tidewater Fisheries.....	933,937	.....	6,000	959,437
Department of Game and Inland Fish.....	.....	761,408	109,200	870,608
Department of Forests and Parks.....	592,364	246,778	121,858	961,000
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Geology and Water Resources.....	96,197	6,539	.....	102,736
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines.....	45,603	.....	.....	45,603
Department of Research and Education.....	168,424	2,000	.....	170,424
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission.....	65,514	.....	.....	65,514
Maryland State Apple Commission.....	.....	6,885	.....	6,885
Maryland State Fair Board.....	.....	266,000(b)	.....	266,000
State Tobacco Authority.....	.....	18,840	.....	18,840
State Tobacco Warehouse.....	.....	74,324	.....	74,324
Department of Information of the State of Maryland.....	35,575	.....	.....	35,575
Total.....	\$ 1,953,957	\$ 1,402,274	\$ 237,058	\$ 3,593,289

**Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene:**

State Department of Health:				
State Department of Health—Headquarters.....	1,588,018	85,279	471,026	2,124,323
Local Health Operation.....	913,810	305,774	492,314	1,711,898
Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals.....	4,226,745	.....	.....	4,226,745
Division of Hospitals.....	49,615	2,904	716,017	768,536
Deer's Head State Hospital.....	747,776	.....	.....	747,776
Montebello State Hospital.....	555,025	.....	.....	555,025
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals.....	3,658,688	.....	.....	3,658,688

	<i>General Fund</i>	<i>Special Fund</i>	<i>Federal Fund</i>	<i>Total Funds</i>
Miners Hospital.....	\$ 110,467	\$ 119,000	.....	\$ 229,467
Department of Mental Hygiene:				
Department of Mental Hygiene—Headquarters.....	320,497	.....	.....	320,497
Department of Mental Hygiene—Central Farm.....	151,128	.....	.....	151,128
Crownsville State Hospital.....	2,787,148	.....	.....	2,787,148
Eastern Shore State Hospital.....	894,761	.....	.....	894,761
Rosewood State Training School.....	2,368,705	.....	.....	2,368,705
Springfield State Hospital.....	4,007,122	.....	.....	4,007,122
Spring Grove State Hospital.....	3,234,107	.....	.....	3,234,107
Total.....	\$ 25,593,612	\$ 512,957	\$ 1,679,357	\$ 27,785,926
<b>Public Welfare:</b>				
State Department of Welfare:				
State Department of Welfare—Headquarters and Public Assistance.....	\$ 6,740,864	.....	\$ 9,528,013	\$ 16,268,877
Barrett School for Girls.....	202,675	7,000	.....	209,675
Boys' Village of Maryland.....	697,261	5,000	.....	702,261
Maryland Training Schools for Boys.....	829,029	.....	.....	829,029
Montrose School for Girls.....	318,906	15,000	.....	333,906
Maryland Veterans Commission.....	126,032	.....	.....	126,032
Total.....	\$ 8,914,767	\$ 27,000	\$ 9,528,013	\$ 18,469,780
<b>Correction:</b>				
Department of Correction:				
Department of Correction—Headquarters.....	\$ 66,935	.....	.....	\$ 66,935
Patuxent Institution.....	379,009	.....	.....	379,009
Maryland House of Correction.....	1,109,890	\$ 64,000	.....	1,173,890
Maryland Penitentiary.....	1,197,833	.....	.....	1,197,833
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....	972,809	96,257	.....	1,069,066
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....	270,621	.....	.....	270,621
Total.....	\$ 3,997,097	\$ 160,257	.....	\$ 4,157,354

<b>Public Education:</b>					
Maryland State School for the Deaf.....	\$ 255,034	.....	.....	.....	\$ 255,034
Morgan State College.....	1,236,131	.....	478,450	.....	1,714,581
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	121,892	.....	52,130	.....	174,022
State Department of Education—Headquarters.....				\$ 45,094	
State Department of Rehabilitation.....	628,171	.....	3,600	245,000	676,865
Aid to Education.....	325,658	.....	20,000	1,048,540	570,658
State Teachers College—Bowie.....	34,609,900	.....	91,440	.....	35,673,440
State Teachers College—Frostburg.....	297,134	.....	54,950	.....	388,574
State Teachers College—Salisbury.....	372,115	.....	60,700	.....	427,065
State Teachers College—Towson.....	322,142	.....	121,026	.....	382,842
Coppin State Teachers College—Baltimore.....	850,688	.....	7,980	.....	971,714
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System.....	163,645	.....	.....	.....	171,625
State Aided Educational Institutions.....	6,291,112	.....	.....	.....	6,291,112
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	793,641	.....	.....	.....	793,641
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture:	3,000	.....	.....	.....	3,000
Administration.....	452,737	.....	409,337	.....	862,074
Libraries.....	145,111	.....	83,420	.....	228,531
Educational and Related Departments—College Park.....	4,000,780	.....	1,421,144	574,304	5,996,228
The Professional Schools.....	2,639,982	.....	3,459,744	.....	6,099,726
Physical Plant Maintenance and Operation.....	1,547,025	.....	118,393	.....	1,665,418
Maryland State College at Princess Anne.....	575,293	.....	193,784	15,499	784,576
Regional Council for Education.....	79,500	.....	.....	.....	79,500
Teachers' Retirement Fund Contribution.....	624,237	.....	.....	.....	624,237
Maryland Agricultural Society.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	2,500
Anatomy Board of Maryland.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Total.....	\$ 56,338,928	.....	\$ 6,576,098	\$ 1,923,436	\$ 64,838,463
<b>Employment Security:</b>					
Department of Employment Security.....				\$ 3,565,306	\$ 3,565,306
Total Appropriations.....	\$ 110,240,641	.....	\$ 104,162,340	\$ 22,981,674*	\$ 237,384,655

(a) - (b) — See Exhibit B.

\* The amount of \$5,964,303 estimated to be received by the State Roads Commission as Federal Aid is appropriated as Special Funds for the 1955 fiscal year, but is reflected as Federal Funds in this statement.

## SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1956

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Public Debt:</b>				
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds.....		\$ 7,940,845		\$ 7,940,845
<b>Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State:</b>				
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations.....		\$ 200,000		\$ 200,000
Share of Tax on Admissions.....		325,839		325,839
Share of Gasoline Tax Fund.....		12,263,726(a)		12,263,726
Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue.....		4,762,194(a)		4,762,194
Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals.....		10,150,000		10,150,000
Share of Racing Revenue.....		2,829,500(b)		2,829,500
Share of Motor Vehicle Taxes in Lieu of Personal Property Taxes.....		5,503,000		5,503,000
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses.....		440,000(a)		440,000
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax.....		1,800,000		1,800,000
Total.....		\$ 38,274,259		\$ 38,274,259
<b>Retirement:</b>				
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland.....	\$ 4,905,691	\$ 11,000		\$ 4,916,691
State Police Retirement System.....		129,359(a)		129,359
Total.....	\$ 4,905,691	\$ 140,359		\$ 5,046,050
<b>Legislative:</b>				
General Assembly of Maryland.....	\$ 462,000			\$ 462,000
Department of Legislative Reference.....	17,620			17,620
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau.....	27,388			27,388
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws.....	2,000			2,000
Total.....	\$ 509,008			\$ 509,008

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Judicial:</b>				
Court of Appeals of Maryland.....	\$ 216,012	.....	.....	\$ 216,012
Judiciary.....	714,076	.....	.....	714,076
Traffic Court of Baltimore City.....	.....	\$ 183,678(a)	.....	183,678
State Law Department.....	111,317	.....	.....	111,317
State Library.....	37,664	.....	.....	37,664
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$ 1,079,069</b>	<b>\$ 183,678</b>	.....	<b>\$ 1,262,747</b>
<b>General Control:</b>				
Executive Department—Governor.....	\$ 190,308	.....	.....	\$ 190,308
Secretary of State.....	52,243	.....	.....	52,243
Board of Public Works.....	580,693	.....	.....	580,693
Comptroller of the Treasury:				
General Department.....	158,830	.....	.....	158,830
License Bureau.....	40,932	.....	.....	40,932
Bureau of Revenue Estimates.....	11,030	.....	.....	11,030
Admissions Tax Division.....	.....	\$ 74,161	.....	74,161
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division.....	267,409	.....	.....	267,409
Gasoline Tax Division.....	.....	115,912(a)	.....	115,912
Income Tax Division.....	999,516	.....	.....	999,516
Retail Sales Tax Division.....	695,981	.....	.....	695,981
Central Payroll Bureau.....	74,561	.....	.....	74,561
State Treasurer.....	412,161	.....	.....	412,161
Department of Budget and Procurement.....	319,485	.....	.....	319,485
Commissioner of Personnel.....	277,508	.....	.....	277,508
State Employees Standard Salary Board.....	1,600	.....	.....	1,600
Maryland State Planning Commission.....	83,975	.....	.....	83,975
Department of Public Improvements.....	266,491	.....	.....	266,491
State Auditor.....	237,095	.....	.....	237,095
State Tax Commission.....	603,976	.....	.....	603,976
Department of Parole and Probation.....	318,662	.....	.....	318,662
Hall of Records Commission.....	92,393	.....	.....	92,393
Maryland Historical Society.....	26,320	.....	.....	26,320
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.....	239,551	.....	.....	239,551
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$ 5,950,720</b>	<b>\$ 190,073</b>	.....	<b>\$ 6,140,793</b>



<b>Public Safety:</b>				
Department of Labor and Industry	173,335			\$ 173,335
Department of Motor Vehicles	509,611			2,029,856(a)
Military Department	127,035		75,000	61,500
Civil Defense Agency				
Department of Maryland State Police				2,642,127(a)
Department of Post Mortem Examiners	189,780			49,000(b)
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	292,993			
State Industrial Accident Fund	234,144			
State Insurance Department	207,435			
State Bank Commissioner	54,119			
Administrator of Loan Laws	262,117			
Public Service Commission	37,762			
Real Estate Commission	29,683			
Commissioner of the Land Office				25,297
State Athletic Commission	38,604			480,000(a)
Maryland Racing Commission	65,316			
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors				5,551
Maryland State Board of Registration of Architects				891
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects				500
State Board of Barber Examiners				7,486
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners				3,775
State Board of Dental Examiners				5,468
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors				6,750
State Board of Examining Engineers				
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors				6,050
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers				11,897
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists				34,448
State Board of Law Examiners				19,732
State Board of Medical Examiners				20,754
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators				1,355
State Board of Examiners of Nurses				27,353
State Board of Examiners in Optometry				1,984
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners				75
State Board of Pharmacy				6,485
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners				1,755
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing				3,998
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants				15,315
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners				1,350

	<i>General Fund</i>	<i>Special Fund</i>	<i>Federal Fund</i>	<i>Total Funds</i>
State Department of Education:				
State Department of Education—Headquarters.....	699,817		42,559	742,376
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	302,643		323,091	625,734
Aid to Education.....	43,229,146	68,460	1,624,137	44,921,743
State Teachers College—Bowie.....	331,389	86,624		418,013
State Teachers College—Frostburg.....	418,920	63,952		482,872
State Teachers College—Salisbury.....	348,111	83,894		432,005
State Teachers College—Towson.....	939,298	156,733		1,096,031
Coppin State Teachers College.....	189,359	8,133		197,492
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System.....	8,049,180			8,049,180
State Aided Educational Institutions.....	888,714			888,714
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	3,000			3,000
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture:				
Administration.....	524,258			1,013,845
Libraries.....	164,087	489,587		273,478
Educational and Related Department—College Park.....	4,263,604	109,391		6,914,768
The Professional Schools—Baltimore.....	3,138,120	1,969,867	681,297	7,157,468
Physical Plant Maintenance and Operation.....	1,731,651	4,019,348		1,860,144
Maryland State College at Princess Anne.....	597,301	128,493		806,584
Regional Council for Education.....	72,000	193,784	15,499	72,000
Teachers' Retirement Fund Contribution.....	827,303			827,303
Maryland Agricultural Society.....	2,500			2,500
Anatomy Board of Maryland.....	1,500			1,500
Total.....	\$ 68,409,410	\$ 8,040,582	\$ 2,686,583	\$ 79,136,575
Employment Security:				
Department of Employment Security.....			\$ 4,216,633	\$ 4,216,633
TOTAL.....	\$128,064,091	\$110,235,999	\$ 29,617,986*	\$267,918,076
Add: The above Special Fund Total of \$110,235,999 for the 1956 fiscal year does not reflect \$2,164,000 revisions of estimates by the Board of Revenue Estimates for various motor vehicle revenues and \$4,336,360 Share of Income Tax to Civil Divisions as a result of Legislation. Appropriation of these amounts is provided by law and will be made as the revenues are received.....		\$ 6,500,360		\$ 6,500,360
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS 1956 FISCAL YEAR.....	\$128,064,091	\$116,736,359	\$ 29,617,986*	\$274,418,436

Department of Mental Hygiene:			
Department of Mental Hygiene—Headquarters.....	314,333		314,333
Department of Mental Hygiene—Central Farm.....	168,695		168,695
Crownsville State Hospital.....	2,975,335		2,975,335
Eastern Shore State Hospital.....	921,916		921,916
Rosewood State Training School.....	2,710,907		2,710,907
Springfield State Hospital.....	4,271,344		4,271,344
Spring Grove State Hospital.....	3,515,803		3,515,803
Total.....	\$ 27,906,275	\$ 552,867	\$ 1,839,860

<b>Public Welfare:</b>			
State Department of Public Welfare:			
State Department of Public Welfare—Headquarters and Public Assistance.....	\$ 8,296,933		\$ 11,098,789
Barrett School for Girls.....	203,466	5,000	
Boys' Village of Maryland.....	735,015	5,000	
Maryland Training School for Boys.....	856,780		
Montrose School for Girls.....	328,951	16,000	
Boys' Forestry Camp.....	27,738		
Maryland Veterans Commission.....	113,773		
Total.....	\$ 10,562,656	\$ 26,000	\$ 11,098,789

<b>Correction:</b>			
Department of Correction:			
Department of Correction—Headquarters.....	\$ 71,341		\$ 71,341
Patuxent Institution.....	583,771		583,771
Maryland House of Correction.....	1,174,070	\$ 68,600	1,242,670
Maryland Penitentiary.....	1,255,953		1,255,953
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....	1,082,523	60,000	1,142,523
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....	287,764		287,764
Total.....	\$ 4,455,422	\$ 128,600	\$ 4,584,022

<b>Public Education:</b>			
Maryland State School for the Deaf.....	\$ 257,477		\$ 257,477
Morgan State College.....	1,303,261		1,904,777
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	126,771	60,800	187,571

## MARYLAND MANUAL

General Funds Appropriated in 1956 to Supplement Appropriations for the 1955 Fiscal Year:	<i>General Fund</i>	<i>Special Fund</i>	<i>Federal Fund</i>	<i>Total Funds</i>
Judiciary.....	\$ 50,000	.....	.....	\$ 50,000
Board of Public Works.....	5,000	.....	.....	5,000
State Treasurer.....	18,300	.....	.....	18,300
State Department of Public Welfare.....	400,000	.....	.....	400,000
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture— University Hospital.....	101,375	.....	.....	101,375
<b>TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS 1955 LEGISLATIVE SESSION ..</b>	<u>\$128,638,766</u>	<u>\$116,736,359</u>	<u>\$ 29,617,986*</u>	<u>\$274,993,111</u>

(a) - (v)—See Exhibit B.

\* The amount of \$9,450,621 estimated to be received by the State Roads Commission as Federal Aid is appropriated as Special Funds for the 1956 fiscal year, but is reflected as Federal Funds in this statement.

## STATE-AIDED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

## Colleges

- THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Homewood, Charles Street at 34th Street, Baltimore 18; Lowell J. Reed, President; established 1876; philosophy, arts and sciences, graduate studies, teacher training, medicine, nursing, public health and hygiene, engineering, and international studies. 150 State scholarships are granted at the College of Engineering (Code 1951, Art. 77, sec. 271). Appropriations: 1955, \$198,750; 1956, \$198,750.
- HOOD COLLEGE, Frederick, Andrew Gehr Truxal, President; established 1893; liberal arts, sciences, home economics, nurses training; women (Code 1955 supp. Art. 77, sec. 254A). Appropriation: 1956, \$47,500.
- MARYLAND INSTITUTE, Mt. Royal Avenue, Baltimore; Margaret F. Schaeffer Glace, Academic Dean; established 1948; practical and fine arts and design. 29 State scholarships (Code 1951, Art. 77, sec. 257). Appropriations: 1955, \$21,500; 1956, \$21,500.
- ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, Annapolis; Richard D. Weigle, President; established 1696; liberal arts, co-educational. 29 State scholarships covering tuition, room and board and 25 State scholarships covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 253, 254). Appropriations: 1955, \$75,000; 1956, \$75,000.
- WASHINGTON COLLEGE, Chestertown; Daniel Z. Gibson, President; established 1782; liberal arts, teacher preparation, co-educational. State scholarships: 36 covering tuition, room and board, and textbooks, 25 covering tuition and textbooks and 50 covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 259-265). The Governor appoints 12 of the twenty-five trustees, one from each of the counties on the Eastern Shore and three at large for terms of six years (Acts 1922, ch. 121). The gubernatorial appointees are: John Dickinson, 1955; Jesse C. Smith, 1955; Edward D. E. Rollins, 1955; Robert L. Swain, 1955; William R. Horney, 1957; John H. Hessey, 1957; Gustav C. Zucco, 1957; Clifton M. Miller, 1957; Edward N. Evans, 1959; J. Millard Tawes, 1959; George A. Bunting, 1959; Avery W. Hall, 1959. Appropriations: 1955, \$95,000; 1956, \$95,000.
- WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE, Westminster; Lowell Ensor, President; established 1868; liberal arts and sciences, music and teacher preparation; co-educational. 58 State scholarships covering tuition and board and 14 State scholarships covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 255-256). Appropriations: 1955, \$95,000; 1956, \$95,000.

## Preparatory Schools

- CHARLOTTE HALL SCHOOL, Charlotte Hall; M. D. Burgee, Principal; established 1784; boys' preparatory, military, grades 5-12. 29 State scholarships covering tuition, room and board (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 266, 267). Appropriations: 1955, \$27,550; 1956, \$27,550.
- MCDONOGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS, McDonogh; established 1873; boys' preparatory, semi-military, agricultural and mechanical arts. Appropriations: 1955, \$1,000; 1956, \$1,000.
- WEST NOTTINGHAM ACADEMY, Colora; Charles W. Blaker, Headmaster; established 1741; boys' preparatory, grades 7-12, boarding. Appropriations: 1955, \$1,000; 1956, \$1,000.

### Special Schools

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, Overlea; Francis M. Andrews, Superintendent; established 1853; elementary and secondary education for blind students of Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia; elementary and secondary education of Negro deaf or blind students. Appropriations: 1955, \$218,368; 1956, \$227,855.

CARDINAL GIBBONS INSTITUTE, Ridge; Rev. Horace B. McKenna, S.J., Superintendent; established 1924; academic, vocational agriculture, home economics, for boys and girls; rural cooperatives, evening courses for adults. Appropriations: 1955, \$2,000; 1956, \$2,000.

### Societies and Associations

MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore; George W. Radcliffe, President; James W. Foster, Director; museum, historical documents and manuscripts, library. Appropriations: 1955, \$27,550; 1956, \$28,820.

STAR-SPANGLED BANNER FLAG HOUSE ASSOCIATION, 844 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore; Mrs. Arthur Sewell, Curator; museum. Appropriations: 1955, \$1,000; 1956, \$1,000.

PENINSULAR HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY, Salisbury; W. Lee Allen, Secretary-Treasurer; advancement of horticulture and agriculture on the Delmarva Peninsula. Appropriations: 1955, \$500; 1956, \$500.

BALTIMORE ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE, 22 Light Street, Baltimore; the appropriation by the State is for the promotion of the port and industry of Baltimore City and to the Maryland Development Bureau of the Association for the same purpose throughout the State. Appropriation: 1955, \$21,250; 1956, \$21,250.

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, 10 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore; Charles E. Wise, Secretary; the society was incorporated in 1916. It provides for the unification and coordination of related agricultural and horticultural societies throughout the State. The funds appropriated are for the publication of the Society's annual transactions. Appropriations: 1955, \$2,500; 1956, \$2,500.

MARYLAND ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, 400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore. The Academy was established for the purpose of promoting an interest in science and the dissemination of scientific information. Appropriations: 1955, \$2,000; 1956, \$2,000.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION. The funds appropriated are the State's share of the pension fund for disabled firemen or for widows and children of deceased firemen (Acts 1935, ch. 260). Appropriations: 1955, \$20,000; 1956, \$25,000.

### HEALTH SERVICES

HOSPITAL FOR THE CONSUMPTIVES OF MARYLAND (EUDO-WOOD SANATORIUM), Towson; established 1894; Robert Sherrill Rogers, M.D., Superintendent. Six members of the Board of Directors are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Governor's appointees are: C. Alvin Riebling, 1959; Myles Katz, 1959; Fred H. Dollenberg, 1955; Frank L. LaMotte, 1955; Royden A. Blunt, 1957; Claude B. Hellman, 1957.

## CHILD WELFARE

Institution	Appropriations		Amount Earned	No. of Days' Care Given	
	1955	1956		To All Individuals	State Care
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.....			\$18,470.94	20,940	9,731
House of the Good Shepherd for White Girls.....			\$54,642.95	28,542	23,827
Totals.....	\$85,000	\$85,000	\$73,113.89	49,482	33,558

## APPROPRIATIONS—CITY OF ANNAPOLIS

The following funds are paid to the City of Annapolis for services rendered to the State's buildings:

Annapolis Fire Department: Appropriations: 1955, \$2,000; 1956, \$2,000.

Annapolis Sewerage Plant: Appropriations: 1955, \$2,500; 1956, \$2,500.

Garbage Collection: Appropriations: 1955, \$2,000; 1956, \$2,000.

## BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1954

General Bond Issue of 1939 .....	\$ 500,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1941 .....	643,000.00
Post-War Construction Loan of 1945 .....	3,281,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1947.....	8,966,000.00
Armory Loan of 1948.....	524,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1949.....	15,325,000.00
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949 .....	18,558,000.00
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949 .....	48,049,000.00
Maryland School for the Blind Loan of 1949 .....	305,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1950.....	3,624,000.00
Mental Hospital Construction Loan of 1950.....	2,800,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1951.....	19,005,000.00
Civil Defense Loan of 1951.....	1,000,000.00
Johns Hopkins University Loan of 1951.....	1,500,000.00
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College Loan of 1951.....	500,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1952.....	10,000,000.00
General Public School Construction Loan of 1953 .....	2,495,000.00
Total Bonded Debt.....	\$137,075,000.00

## SUMMARY

Fiscal Year Ending June 1954	Amount of Bonds Maturing	Interest Requirements	Total Public Debt Requirements
1955.....	\$ 6,669,000.00	\$ 2,123,268.75	\$ 8,792,268.75
1956.....	8,883,000.00	2,020,018.75	10,903,018.75
1957.....	10,316,000.00	1,874,051.25	12,190,051.25
1958.....	10,433,000.00	1,714,092.50	12,147,092.50
1959.....	10,638,000.00	1,551,698.75	12,189,698.75
1960.....	10,913,000.00	1,385,536.25	12,298,536.25
1961.....	11,189,000.00	1,215,205.00	12,404,205.00
1962.....	11,475,000.00	1,040,626.25	12,515,626.25
1963.....	11,540,000.00	862,752.50	12,402,752.50
1964.....	11,160,000.00	686,427.50	11,846,427.50
1965.....	10,814,000.00	510,296.25	11,324,296.25
1966.....	10,170,000.00	338,825.00	10,508,825.00
1967.....	6,417,000.00	192,208.75	6,609,208.75
1968.....	4,679,000.00	87,227.50	4,766,227.50
1969.....	1,779,000.00	15,566.25	1,794,566.25
Total.....	\$137,075,000.00	\$15,617,801.25	\$152,692,801.25

NOTE: The following bonds have been authorized but have not been issued as of June 30, 1954:

NAME OF LOAN	AUTHORITY	AMOUNT
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949	Chapter 502 of the Acts of 1949, amended by Chapter 52 of the Acts of 1950.....	\$ 779,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1952	Chapter 53 of the Acts of 1952....	13,525,000.00
General Public School Construction Loan of 1953	Chapter 609 of the Acts of 1953....	17,505,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1953	Chapter 780 of the Acts of 1953, amended by Chapter 7 of the Acts of 1954.....	15,036,950.00
State Office Building Loan of 1954	Chapter 55 of the Acts of 1954....	2,000,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1954	Chapter 45 of the Acts of 1954....	7,864,600.00
St. John's College Loan of 1954	Chapter 57 of the Acts of 1954....	250,000.00
Total.....		\$56,960,550.00

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
 STATE AIDED HOSPITALS—AMOUNT OF STATE APPROPRIATIONS, AMOUNT OF FUNDS EARNED AND RECEIVED  
 NUMBER OF PATIENTS, NUMBER OF DAYS CARE FOR PERIOD  
 JULY 1, 1953 to JUNE 30, 1954

	State Aided Services 1954		State Appropriation 1954	Hospitals Approved Earnings 1954	State Payments 1954	State Appropriation 1955	State Appropriation 1956
	Patients	Days Care					
General Hospitals—Baltimore City							
Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital	268	1,584	\$ 21,203.00	\$ 17,080.00	\$ 17,080.00	\$ 13,866.00	\$ 18,546.00
1214 Eutaw Place							
Church Home and Hospital	116	1,690	18,160.00	20,065.86	18,836.00	23,088.00	19,780.00
Broadway and Fairmount Avenue							
Franklin Square Hospital	277	4,139	40,920.00	39,449.66	39,449.66	30,471.00	48,088.00
110 N. Calhoun Street							
Hospital for Women of Maryland	145	2,141	22,892.00	24,680.62	23,526.42	19,130.00	24,382.00
Lafayette Avenue and John Street							
Johns Hopkins Hospital	4,101	64,053	571,984.00	603,269.96	583,081.06	591,006.00	738,348.00
600 N. Broadway							
Lutheran Hospital of Maryland	381	5,631	37,825.00	49,725.50	42,046.08	39,948.00	64,965.00
700 Ashburton Street							
Maryland General Hospital	281	3,989	49,304.00	47,097.75	47,097.75	40,537.00	46,227.00
Linden Avenue and Madison Street							
Mercy Hospital	868	16,275	118,861.00	139,769.71	126,277.27	147,729.00	186,308.00
Calvert Street							
Provident Hospital	939	16,055	103,722.00	129,224.48	112,767.67	123,852.00	187,511.00
1514 Division Street							
St. Agnes Hospital	163	2,089	28,860.00	24,151.50	24,151.50	23,492.00	24,444.00
Caton and Wilkins Avenues							
St. Joseph's Hospital	365	7,340	72,003.00	79,902.04	74,804.77	64,233.00	86,120.00
1400 N. Caroline Street							
Shal Hospital of Baltimore, Inc.	1,085	13,179	131,266.00	138,883.22	133,971.36	123,359.00	149,313.00
1714 E. Monument Street							
South Baltimore General Hospital	277	6,413	58,643.00	73,581.36	63,941.60	45,950.00	75,086.00
1213 Light Street							
Union Memorial Hospital	438	5,505	68,049.00	65,572.02	65,572.02	74,111.00	64,588.00
33rd and Calvert Streets							
Totals—City	9,644	150,083	\$1,343,692.00	\$1,452,463.28	\$1,372,603.16	\$1,360,802.00	\$1,734,281.00
General Hospitals—Counties							
Anne Arundel General Hospital	274	4,280	\$ 45,055.00	\$ 50,893.00	\$ 47,125.72	\$ 41,453.00	\$ 50,130.00
Calvert County Hospital	152	1,874	16,498.00	19,826.39	17,678.57	19,782.00	22,130.00
Prince Frederick							
Cambridge-Maryland General Hospital, Inc.	274	2,755	36,297.00	32,526.86	32,526.86	44,493.00	32,039.00
Eugene Leland Memorial Hospital	59	1,205	10,008.00	13,236.35	11,153.09	15,495.00	13,548.00
Riverdale							
*Frederick County Emergency	165	2,015	17,265.00	15,731.94	15,731.94	12,594.00	15,905.00
Frederick Memorial Hospital	259	3,138	41,261.00	37,130.55	37,130.55	45,976.00	36,709.00
Garrett County Memorial Hospital	145	1,332	10,995.00	15,973.48	12,760.86	22,503.00	15,733.00
Oakland							
Harford Memorial Hospital	239	1,832	30,835.00	22,513.00	22,513.00	23,588.00	22,175.00
Have de Grace							

APPROPRIATIONS—Continued

Kent and Upper Queen Anne's Hospital	105	1,222	\$ 11,302.00	\$ 12,065.50	\$ 11,572.81	\$ 19,395.00	\$ 13,996.00
Chestertown	140	1,587	19,654.00	15,085.00	15,085.00	23,217.00	16,713.00
Edw. W. McCready Memorial Hospital	658	8,735	113,133.00	102,503.04	102,503.04	111,457.00	100,950.00
Chesfield	388	4,367	61,537.00	51,660.03	51,660.03	69,599.00	50,885.00
Cumberland Memorial Hospital at Eastern	196	1,603	25,571.00	17,046.35	17,046.35	22,132.00	18,663.00
Eastern	1,029	11,181	124,781.00	128,995.88	126,276.01	122,851.00	127,061.00
Montgomery County General Hospital	49	507	5,313.00	4,808.08	4,808.08	4,161.00	4,659.00
Princess Anne General Hospital	74	9,404	64,475.00	109,885.43	80,581.97	110,207.00	108,237.00
Physicians' Memorial Hospital	475	5,824	67,659.00	68,623.53	68,001.12	61,553.00	67,603.00
La Plata	208	1,827	14,765.00	20,656.50	16,347.61	18,348.00	21,517.00
St. Mary's Hospital	215	1,982	31,895.00	23,605.80	23,605.80	26,334.00	23,252.00
Leonardtown	229	2,964	27,699.00	28,401.12	27,948.04	32,680.00	34,771.00
Suburban Hospital	581	8,598	90,606.00	100,503.54	94,116.63	82,352.00	100,816.00
Bethesda	61	884	7,669.00	10,544.00	8,688.76	8,181.00	10,386.00
Union Hospital of Cecil County	6,808	79,186	\$874,273.00	\$902,195.37	\$845,361.84	\$938,356.00	\$907,878.00
Washington County Hospital	16,447	229,269	\$2,217,965.00	\$2,354,659.05	\$2,217,965.00	\$2,299,158.00	\$2,642,159.00
Washington Sanatorium and Hospital	1	197	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 985.00	\$ 985.00	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 970.00
Takoma Park	18	5,925	19,290.00	21,318.97	19,290.00	15,138.00	27,894.00
Totals—Counties	10	3,541	12,045.00	17,535.00	12,045.00	15,000.00	16,011.00
All other Hospitals and Institutions for specialized care	79	25,585	189,211.00	196,153.13	189,211.00	190,000.00	177,900.00
Christ Child Farm for Convalescent Children	10	3,720	16,425.00	18,961.75	16,425.00	15,625.00	17,742.00
Rockville	23	7,510	59,794.00	56,681.84	56,681.84	64,946.00	55,783.00
Happy Hills Convalescent Home for Children	12	3,973	8,912.00	11,336.15	8,912.00	9,848.00	11,166.00
1708 W. Rodgers Avenue, Baltimore	6	2,055	6,700.00	5,053.45	5,053.45	5,451.00	4,977.00
Home for Incubates of Baltimore City	60	21,344	44,712.00	40,723.80	40,723.80	46,996.00	55,250.00
40th Street and Keswick Road, Baltimore							
Hospital for Consumptives of Md.—Eudwood							
Towson							
Levydon Hebrew Home and Infirmary							
Belvedere and Greenspring Aves., Balto.							
Mount Pleasant Sanatorium							
Belvedere and Greenspring Aves., Balto.							
St. Gabriel's Home for Convalescent Girls							
Caronsville							
Silver Cross Home for Epileptics, Inc.							
Keisterstown							
Sylvan Retreat							
Cumberland							
Totals—Special Hospitals	7219	68,338	\$364,093.00	\$368,098.59	\$349,276.58	\$369,444.00	\$367,093.00

\* Closed December 31, 1954.  
† Average Monthly Basis.

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET—ALL FUNDS, AS OF JUNE 30, 1954

ASSETS	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan Fund	Amnuty Bond Fund	Miscellaneous Funds	General Fixed Assets	General Bonded Debt
CASH—Statement A-1.....	\$37,175,665.54	\$1,975,254.24	\$8,067,375.82	\$1,451,011.68	\$11,054,644.08	\$6,945,497.30	\$7,681,882.42		
ADVANCES TO DEPARTMENTS FROM GENERAL FUND—Statement A-2.....	1,433,930.00	1,433,930.00							
TAX COLLECTIONS RETAINED FOR REFUND PURPOSES:									
Comptroller of the Treasury—Estate Tax Div. Division.....	100,000.00	100,000.00							
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division.....	350,000.00		350,000.00						
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division.....	33,868.75					33,868.75			
STATE FISCAL AGENT ACCOUNT FEES RETAINED FOR INDEXING AND WORKING FUND PURPOSES:									
Clerks of the Court—Exhibit E.....	27,735.54	27,735.54							
Registers of Wills—Exhibit G.....	9,350.00	9,350.00							
TAXES RECEIVABLE:									
Real and Personal Property (Collectors of Taxes)—Statement A-3.....	1,680,494.21								
Corporation, Personal Property and Franchise, etc. (Comptroller)—Statement A-4.....	4,825,067.00	4,825,067.00							
Income (Comptroller)—Statements M-1 to 3 inclusive.....	12,517,346.61	9,636,266.14	2,881,080.47						
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:									
Baltimore City & Counties—Statement A-5.....	480,046.62	480,046.62							
CERTIFICATES—IMPOUNDED									
BALANCES.....	84,832.95	84,832.95							
NOTES RECEIVABLE—Statement A-6:									
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949 Amnuty Bond Fund Account.....	46,931,999.99					46,931,999.99			
General Public School Construction Loan of 1953 Amnuty Bond Fund Account.....	3,209,000.00					3,209,000.00			
Due from Counties, Etc. for Capital Improvements—Statement A-7.....	289,133.91	71,441.12			197,762.79				
AMNUTY BONDS, CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS, AND ENDED FUTURE TAX REVENUE TO BE BONDABLE									
AMNUTY BONDS.....	1,500,000.00						1,500,000.00		
CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.....	27,066,542.00	5,091,642.00					21,974,900.00		
PROPERTY—Statement A-8.....	194,035,550.00								\$194,035,550.00
	506,871,057.84							\$506,871,057.84	
TOTAL ASSETS.....	\$838,611,610.96	\$23,745,565.61	\$11,293,456.29	\$1,451,011.68	\$11,252,396.87	\$59,800,790.25	\$31,156,782.42	\$506,871,057.84	\$194,035,550.00
LIABILITIES AND RESERVES									
APPROPRIATIONS PAYABLE—Statement A-9.....	\$11,125,982.34	\$2,496,292.91	\$8,016,472.10	\$ 613,217.33					
BONDS AND INTEREST COUPONS PAYABLE.....	33,868.75					\$ 33,868.75			

LIABILITIES AND RESERVES	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Loan Fund	Annuity Bond Fund	Miscellaneous Funds	General Fixed Assets	General Bonded Debt
LOAN FUND RESERVE—Statement A—10	\$11,054,644.08				\$11,054,644.08				
ANNUITY BOND FUND RESERVE—Statement A—11	6,945,497.30					6,945,497.30			
MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS RESERVE	29,646,126.33						\$29,646,126.33		
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND RESERVE	1,500,000.00						1,500,000.00		
RESERVE FOR TAX REFUNDS	450,000.00	100,000.00	350,000.00						
DEFERRED CREDITS									
From Retained by Clerks of Court and Registers of Wills	37,085.54	37,085.54							
Unallocated Advances	290,193.91	71,441.12			197,752.79				
Unallocated Loan Repayments	19,022,857.82	14,461,333.14	2,581,080.47			1,580,424.21			
Net Overpayments to Baltimore City Collector of Taxes—Statement A—9	10,656.09						10,656.09		
Due from Baltimore City and Counties	400,046.62	400,046.62							
Certificate of Deposit Funds	84,832.95	84,832.95							
Revenues of 1955 Collected in Advance—Exhibit B	888,698.07		50,903.72	837,794.35					
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS—Statement A—14	137,075,000.00								\$137,075,000.00
Bonds Issued and Outstanding	56,969,550.00								56,969,550.00
Bonds Authorized and Unissued									
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND RESERVES	\$225,736,019.79	\$17,741,032.28	\$11,998,456.29	\$1,451,011.08	\$11,252,396.87	\$58,800,790.25	\$31,156,782.42	\$506,871,057.84	\$194,035,550.00
SURPLUS									
INVESTED IN FIXED ASSETS	\$506,871,057.84							\$506,871,057.84	
SURPLUS—Statement A—15 and A—16	3,808,598.00	\$3,808,598.00							
Reserve to Supplement 1955 General Fund Revenues	950,000.00	950,000.00							
Reserve to Supplement 1955 Annuity Bond Fund Reserves	1,245,555.33	1,245,555.33							
Unappropriated									
TOTAL SURPLUS	\$512,875,561.17	\$61,004,533.33						\$506,871,057.84	
TOTAL LIABILITIES, RESERVES AND SURPLUS	\$838,611,610.96	\$23,745,565.61	\$11,998,456.29	\$1,451,011.08	\$11,252,396.87	\$58,800,790.25	\$31,156,782.42	\$506,871,057.84	\$194,035,550.00

† Includes "Baltimore City Tax Collector—Special Fund" cash balance of \$10,656.09.

INVESTMENTS OWNED AS OF JUNE 30, 1954

Fund and Name of Security	INTEREST		Date of Maturity	Par or Capitalized Value	Total
	Rate Stated In Security	Date of Payment			
<b>GENERAL FUND:</b>					
U. S. Treasury Bills	None	At Maturity 2/15-8/15	8/12/54 2/15/59	\$ 3,991,642.00† 1,100,000.00	\$ 5,091,642.00
U. S. Treasury Notes	1 7/8%				
<b>STATE ACCIDENT FUND:</b>					
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2%	6/15-12/15	12/15/52-54	\$ 50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	7/1/54	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	6/1-12/1	12/1/55	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	1/1/56	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	5/1-11/1	11/1/57	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	5/15-9/15	3/15/57-59	125,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	6/1-12/1	6/1/58	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	7/1/58	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	1/1/59	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/59-62	150,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/59-62	300,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	2/15-8/15	11/15/61	200,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/62-67	150,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/63-68	300,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series K	2 1/4%	5/1-11/1	11/1/64	100,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/64-69	100,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/64-69	617,500.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	3/15-9/15	3/15/65-70	525,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/67-72	100,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, Series B	2 3/4%	4/1-10/1	4/1/75-80	1,875,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	3 3/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/78-83	200,000.00	5,342,500.00
<b>STATE ROADS COMMISSION:</b>					
State Highway Construction Bonds Sinking Fund:					
U. S. Treasury Bills	None	At Maturity	7/1/54	\$ 500,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 3/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/62-67	3,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 3/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/63-68	3,000,000.00	6,500,000.00
<b>State Highway Construction Bonds Fund:</b>					
U. S. Treasury Bills	None	At Maturity	7/15/54	\$ 5,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	None	At Maturity	3/19/54	5,000,000.00	10,000,000.00
<b>UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND FUND:</b>					
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G	2 1/2%	3/1-9/1	9/1/55	\$ 400.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	2 3/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/64-69	132,000.00	132,400.00
<b>BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND:</b>					
Northern Central Railway Company Annuity of \$90,000.00, Secured by Mortgage Agreement Capitalized at 6%.....	6%	1/27-4/27 7/27-10/27	Irredeemable	\$ 1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00
Total Investments—All Funds.....					\$28,566,542.00

† These securities carried at cost value.

## PROPERTY AS OF JUNE 30, 1954

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment	Livestock	Roads and Bridges	Total
Administrator of Loan Laws.....	Baltimore	\$ 30,850.13		\$ 10,809.47			\$ 10,809.47
Barrett School for Girls.....	Glen Burnie		\$ 740,390.32	82,207.83	4,590.00		88,038.28
Board of Natural Resources.....	Annapolis	1,500.00		3,095.83			4,595.83
Board of Public Works.....	Annapolis			802.34			802.34
Boys' Village of Maryland.....	Cheltenham	193,510.66	1,283,464.49	440,617.88	34,594.76		1,952,187.79
Civil Defense Agency.....	Pikesville			20,460.69			20,460.69
Commission on Administration Organization of the State.....	Baltimore			2,728.70			2,728.70
Commissioner of the Land Office.....	Annapolis			10,078.46			10,078.46
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund.....	Baltimore			22,301.21			22,301.21
Comptroller of the Treasury—General Department.....	Annapolis						
Comptroller of the Treasury—Admissions Tax Division.....	Baltimore			50,838.11			50,838.11
Comptroller of the Treasury—Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division.....	Annapolis			16,379.74			16,379.74
Comptroller of the Treasury—Bureau of Revenue Estimates.....	Baltimore			55,009.34			55,009.34
Comptroller of the Treasury—Central Payroll Bureau.....	Baltimore			1,474.37			1,474.37
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division.....	Annapolis			55,461.51			55,461.51
Comptroller of the Treasury—Income Tax Division.....	Annapolis			24,467.93			24,467.93
Comptroller of the Treasury—License Bureau.....	Baltimore			118,532.85			118,532.85
Comptroller of the Treasury—Retail Sales Tax Division.....	Baltimore			7,328.57			7,328.57
Court of Appeals of Maryland.....	Baltimore			122,203.13			122,203.13
Crownsville State Hospital.....	Crownsville	739,757.12	7,661,558.98	685,769.50	52,545.00		9,139,630.60
Deer's Head State Hospital.....	Salisbury	41,085.00	2,680,579.29	159,286.27			2,880,950.56
Department of Budget and Procurement.....	Annapolis						
Department of Correction.....	Baltimore		348,412.59	49,180.49			397,593.08
Department of Employment Security.....	Baltimore			10,666.86			10,666.86
Department of Forests and Parks.....	Various			295,549.09			295,549.09
Department of Game and Inland Fish.....	Various	2,318,125.18	2,041,356.81	693,538.97			5,053,020.96
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.....	Various	228,614.22	202,710.75	154,938.55	30,000.00		616,258.52
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines.....	Baltimore			5,988.38			5,988.38
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines.....	Various			21,660.32			21,660.32

Department of Information of the State of Maryland	97,078.72	1,007,098.37	6,445.19	6,445.19
Department of Labor and Industry			9,629.82	9,629.82
Department of Legislative Reference			3,865.98	3,865.98
Department of Maryland State Police			852,259.97	1,956,437.06
Department of Maryland State Police— Retirement System			822.18	822.18
Department of Mental Hygiene			58,556.07	58,556.07
Department of Mental Hygiene—Central Farm	99,071.77	278,885.62	93,949.77	687,907.16
Department of Motor Vehicles	69,817.45	695,669.26	391,353.60	1,136,630.31
Department of Public Probation			32,344.69	32,344.69
Department of Public Improvements			35,475.30	35,475.30
Department of Research and Education	22,610.00	90,190.00	65,560.68	178,968.68
Department of Tidewater Fisheries			580,769.68	580,769.68
Eastern Shore State Hospital	357,478.52	1,606,454.37	272,746.19	2,254,714.08
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland				
Hall of Records Commission			21,409.53	21,409.53
Maryland Historical Society			90,066.97	297,868.93
Maryland House of Correction			3,424.28	3,424.28
Maryland Penitentiary	461,331.00	2,319,410.07	607,533.60	3,456,709.67
Maryland Racing Commission	544,239.64	2,050,302.43	773,412.37	3,867,954.54
Maryland State Apple Commission			13,705.52	13,705.52
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors			297.50	297.50
Maryland State Fair Board			13,826.83	13,826.83
Maryland State Planning Commission			3,249.89	3,249.89
Maryland State Reformatory for Males			11,776.48	11,776.48
Maryland State Reformatory for Women				
Maryland State School for the Deaf				
Maryland Training School for Boys				
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	238,784.03	3,453,942.40	398,811.65	4,165,348.08
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	32,548.61	801,016.09	58,128.44	891,693.14
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	100,000.00	563,149.91	163,984.68	828,378.59
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	367,464.09	1,842,995.56	354,980.74	2,589,205.39
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital				
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	41,470.00	2,258,656.10	299,824.58	2,602,600.68
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospital	304,500.00	5,634,307.01	275,509.04	6,214,316.05
Maryland Veterans Commission	18,148.84	2,494,573.12	187,609.47	2,702,671.43
Maryland Veterans Commission	92,750.00	673,700.00	47,191.99	813,641.99
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission			7,408.59	7,408.59
Military Department			32,455.48	32,455.48
Miners Hospital	17,454,774.70		339,333.22	7,794,107.92
Montebello State Hospital			151,507.05	231,193.86
Montrose School for Girls	240,074.90	1,265,651.64	70,649.98	1,631,574.56
Morgan State College	116,082.88	846,133.09	125,948.02	1,252,929.14
Ocean City School Building	1,027,143.38	5,172,185.00	259,004.42	7,404,086.33
Public Service Commission			36,500.00	36,500.00
Real Estate Commission			49,411.28	49,411.28
			4,382.38	4,382.38

## PROPERTY AS OF JUNE 30, 1954—Continued

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment	Livestock	Roads and Bridges	Total
Rosewood State Training School.	Owings Mills	2,032,450.55	6,462,762.33	564,209.30	36,115.00		9,095,537.18
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.	St. Mary's City	73,204.37	783,126.42	145,792.15			1,002,122.94
Springfield State Hospital.	Sykesville	1,022,173.67	9,059,251.54	1,203,786.57	13,169.00		11,298,380.73
Spring Grove State Hospital.	Catonsville	400,734.50	12,475,640.00	613,381.66	30,264.00		13,520,020.16
State Athletic Commission.	Baltimore			680.95			680.95
State Auditor.	Baltimore			21,742.86			21,742.86
State Aviation Commission.	Baltimore			9,485.58			9,485.58
State Bank Commissioner.	Baltimore			10,246.27			10,246.27
State Commissioner of Personnel.	Baltimore			31,180.00			31,180.00
State Department of Education.	Baltimore			275,039.75			275,039.75
State Department of Health.	Various	86,407.77	788,034.61	993,608.85	1,337.25		1,869,388.48
State Department of Public Welfare.	Baltimore			40,688.39			40,688.39
State Employees Standard Salary Board.	Baltimore			149.30			149.30
State Fiscal Research Bureau.	Baltimore			2,795.15			2,795.15
State House, Court of Appeals Building and Executive Mansion.	Annapolis		12,311,519.44				12,311,519.44
State House Replicas.	St. Mary's City		434,984.53				434,984.53
State Insurance Department.	Baltimore			17,618.89			17,618.89
State Industrial Accident Commission.	Baltimore			35,885.72			35,885.72
State Law Department.	Baltimore			27,528.88			27,528.88
State Library.	Annapolis			484,819.92			484,819.92
State Office Building.	Annapolis	11,001,982.74					11,001,982.74
State Roads Commission.	Various	11,388,077.70		7,332,462.64		\$324,993,436.39	333,663,976.73
State Tax Commission.	Baltimore			25,116.29			25,116.29
State Teachers College.	Bowie		1,490,313.14	184,479.18			1,769,316.47
State Teachers College—Coppin.	Baltimore		443,215.20	86,447.46	1,378.00		920,216.39
State Teachers College.	Frostburg	277,129.65	1,426,338.22	205,765.26			1,909,233.13
State Teachers College.	Salisbury	226,173.26	247,921.70	247,039.85			1,760,139.81
State Teachers College.	Towson	228,564.83	2,322,970.89	476,208.95			3,027,734.67
State Tobacco Authority.	Upper Marlboro			1,059.55			1,059.55
State Tobacco Warehouse.	Baltimore		1,703,000.00	13,690.41			1,716,690.41
State Treasurer.	Annapolis						
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.	Baltimore			53,902.72			53,902.72
Teachers' Retirement System	Annapolis			5,449.44			5,449.44
	Baltimore			17,167.23			17,167.23



TAXABLE BASIS  
1953-1954

COUNTIES	STATE PURPOSES		COUNTY PURPOSES	
	1953	1954	1953	1954
Allegany	\$ 155,459,423	\$ 155,659,207	\$ 161,860,643	\$ 154,135,262
Anne Arundel	190,602,475	216,514,364	187,055,930	206,286,444
Baltimore	832,057,225	908,634,469	845,325,505	921,841,704
Calvert	15,250,494	16,537,827	15,250,494	16,304,472
Caroline	26,888,829	28,857,252	26,536,704	27,659,011
Carroll	82,644,215	89,843,375	85,181,997	87,916,441
Cecil	66,226,300	71,147,461	71,121,095	74,972,541
Charles	25,514,518	28,534,780	26,824,738	28,826,960
Dorchester	62,601,123	65,138,564	57,727,698	60,738,569
Frederick	117,171,850	132,328,513	120,892,740	134,407,553
Garrett	28,803,357	29,381,400	29,467,137	29,302,091
Harford	121,926,765	135,926,028	125,532,733	136,384,042
Howard	37,651,457	41,132,648	38,137,177	41,656,598
Kent	24,965,717	26,327,204	26,111,692	26,498,049
Montgomery	663,880,586	716,538,771	665,626,036	712,847,821
Prince George's	389,853,902	451,441,961	393,962,911	455,483,226
Queen Anne's	29,032,957	32,826,012	30,509,340	33,661,248
St. Mary's	26,406,064	31,178,754	26,406,064	31,178,754
Somerset	22,203,750	21,651,757	22,671,576	21,922,426
Talbot	42,305,894	47,385,975	41,154,974	44,731,260
Washington	159,308,323	173,654,817	168,403,324	182,297,279
Wicomico	88,562,890	94,477,042	85,392,590	89,018,955
Worcester	52,998,981	56,941,813	53,831,107	55,993,464
Total Counties	\$3,262,317,095	\$3,572,609,794	\$3,303,984,205	\$3,574,064,170
Baltimore City	\$2,506,918,915	\$2,617,376,965	\$2,311,548,375	\$2,419,500,475
Total	\$5,769,236,010	\$6,189,986,759	\$5,615,532,580	\$5,993,564,645

## STATE TAX RATE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>
1841.....	20	1918.....	36 $\frac{3}{4}$
1842-1852.....	25	1919-1920.....	36 $\frac{31}{72}$
1853-1855.....	15	1921.....	35 $\frac{1}{3}$
1856-1861.....	10	1922.....	35
1862-1863.....	25	1923.....	30 $\frac{1}{13}$
1864.....	15	1924.....	30 $\frac{2}{13}$
1865-1866.....	30	1925-1926.....	27 $\frac{1}{5}$
1867.....	20	1927.....	27 $\frac{1}{4}$
1868-1869.....	19	1928.....	25 $\frac{64}{100}$
1870-1871.....	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1929.....	25 $\frac{74}{100}$
1872-1873.....	17	1930-1933.....	25
1874-1875.....	20 $\frac{5}{16}$	1934-1936.....	22
1876-1877.....	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1937.....	22 $\frac{1}{4}$
1878-1887.....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1938.....	23 $\frac{1}{100}$
1888-1900.....	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1939-1941.....	23 $\frac{35}{100}$
1901-1903.....	17	1942.....	14
1904.....	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	1943.....	12 $\frac{75}{100}$
1905-1906.....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	1944-1945.....	12
1907-1910.....	16	1946-1947.....	10
1911.....	22	1948.....	11 $\frac{13}{100}$
1912.....	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	1949.....	11 $\frac{15}{100}$
1913-1914.....	31	1950.....	12 $\frac{39}{100}$
1915-1916.....	32 $\frac{1}{3}$	1951-1953.....	6
1917.....	36 $\frac{5}{12}$	1954.....	5 $\frac{67}{100}$
		1955.....	10 $\frac{39}{100}$
		1956.....	10 $\frac{90}{100}$



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*Officers of  
Local Government*

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- I Counties*  
*II Baltimore City*
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## STATE'S ATTORNEYS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1959)

Allegany.....	Paul M. Fletcher .....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	C. Osborne Duvall.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	John E. Raine, Jr.....	Towson
Calvert.....	David A. Harkness.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	James A. Wise.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Donald C. Sponseller.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	J. Albert Roney, Jr.....	Elkton
Charles.....	George W. Bowling.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	C. Burnam Mace.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Samuel W. Barrick.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Stephen R. Pagenhardt.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Harry E. Dyer, Jr.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	C. Orman Manahan.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	George B. Rasin, Jr.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Alger Y. Barbee.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Blair H. Smith.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Harry C. Butler.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Walter B. Dorsey.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Wade D. Ward.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Henry P. Turner.....	Easton
Washington.....	Omer T. Kaylor, Jr.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Hamilton P. Fox, Jr.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Daniel T. Prettyman.....	Snow Hill

## CLERKS OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1958)

Allegany.....	Joseph E. Boden.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	George T. Cromwell.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	George L. Byerly.....	Towson
Calvert.....	J. Lloyd Bowen.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	D. Ralph Horsey.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Erman A. Shoemaker.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	W. Andrew Seth.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Patrick C. Mudd.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Roy S. Melvin.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Ellis C. Wachter.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Richard D. Davis.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Garland R. Greer.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Roby H. Mullinix.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	W. Henry Gsell.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Clayton K. Watkins.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	W. Waverly Webb.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Thomas Sorden Pippin.....	Centreville
Somerset.....	Benjamin L. Barnes.....	Princess Anne
St. Mary's.....	C. Benedict Greenwell.....	Leonardtown
Talbot.....	John T. Baynard.....	Easton
Washington.....	G. Merlin Snyder.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Joseph W. T. Smith.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Frank W. Hales.....	Snow Hill

## SHERIFFS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.  
(All terms expire in 1958)

Alleghany.....	Edward R. Muir .....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	Joseph W. Alton, Jr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Gilbert G. Miller.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Samuel L. Lyons.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	William E. Andrew.....	Denton
Carroll.....	William M. Buckingham.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Nathan Kaplan.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Avery C. Monroe.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	David F. Bradshaw.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Horace M. Alexander.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Paul W. Fisher.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Raymond A. Fulker.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	W. Harvey Hill.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Bartos O. Vickers.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Luke J. Bennett, Jr.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	J. Lee Ball.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Alexis Butler.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Robert Miedzinski.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Isaac H. Dorsey.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	A. Raymond Carroll.....	Easton
Washington.....	Edward L. Rowland.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Jesse Morris Pollitt.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Edwin D. Lynch.....	Snow Hill

## REGISTERS OF WILLS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.  
(All terms expire 1958)

Alleghany.....	A. Charles Stewart.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	H. Stanley Clark.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Joseph P. Connor.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Grace Lyons Hutchins.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Carlton V. West.....	Denton
Carroll.....	J. Wesley Mathias.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Bessie C. Hartnett.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Evelyn R. Primeau.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Agnes Phelps McAllister.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Harry D. Radcliff.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Vernie R. Smouse.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Thomas L. Adams.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Raymond L. Pickett.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	E. Randolph Burgess.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Elizabeth Asay.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Walter D. Addison.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	E. Clyde Walls.....	Centreville
Somerset.....	Edward Lankford Fontaine.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Ruth R. Startt.....	Easton
Washington.....	Harry Newcomer.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	James Asbury Holloway.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Kathryn J. Corddry.....	Snow Hill

## JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.  
(All terms expire 1958)

Alleghany.....	William C. Abbott, Chief.....	Lonaconing
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St. Mary's Mrs. Rosalia S. Clarke

	Hugh Stevenson .....	Ellerslie
	J. French VanMeter .....	Cresaptown
Anne Arundel .....	Owain Elliott Owens, Chief .....	Bristol
	Milton D. Clary .....	Glen Burnie
	Ernest A. McAllister .....	Baltimore
Baltimore .....	Samuel A. Green, Chief .....	Towson
	William M. Anderson, Jr. ....	Pikesville
	Arthur D. McCormick .....	Baltimore
Calvert .....	Gorman A. Buckler, Chief .....	Huntingtown
	Lawrence W. Pardoe .....	Island Green
	J. Allen Sheckells .....	Huntingtown
Caroline .....	Maurice A. Brackett, Chief .....	Denton
	Clinton T. Carroll .....	Bethlehem
	Robert F. Schreiber .....	Greensboro
Carroll .....	J. Walter Grumbine, Chief .....	Westminster
	E. Lee Erb .....	Union Bridge
	W. Roy Pool .....	Finksburg
Cecil .....	N. Munson Jackson, Chief .....	Principio Furnace
	Dorie B. Foster .....	Elkton
	Niven E. Sewart .....	R.F.D. Elkton
Charles .....	R. Harvey Hayden, Chief .....	Tompkinsville
	Joseph S. Burch .....	Port Tobacco
	Florence K. Porter .....	Potomac Heights
Dorchester .....	John J. Barth, Chief .....	Cambridge
	Kathleen Henry Coll .....	Cambridge
	Sherwood Yates .....	Cambridge
Frederick .....	Mary Hancock Gregory, Chief .....	Frederick
	Samuel Q. Ausherman .....	Burkittsville
	Frank C. Shook .....	Frederick
Garrett .....	Charles F. Hammond, Chief .....	Oakland
	Ellsworth G. Moon .....	Mt. Lake Park
	Roy C. Turney .....	Accident
Harford .....	Amos H. Cooley, Chief .....	Bel Air
	Bertram B. Coale .....	Bel Air
	Richard M. Harkins .....	Whiteford
Howard .....	Maurice E. Dasher, Chief .....	Ellicott City
	William J. Bauman .....	Ellicott City
	Harold J. Stromberg .....	Ellicott City
Kent .....	Benjamin Durdin, Chief .....	Chestertown
	Paul D. Bowman .....	Chestertown
	James H. Groves .....	Kennedyville
Montgomery .....	Ella R. Plummer, Chief .....	Gaithersburg
	John R. Foley .....	Kensington
	Lester Kraft .....	Chevy Chase
Prince George's .....	Bess B. Lavine, Chief .....	West Hyattsville
	Frank L. Anderson .....	Riverdale
	Robert C. Meredith .....	Washington 22, D. C.
Queen Anne's .....	Richard B. Davidson, Chief .....	Queenstown
	E. Trippe Callahan .....	Centreville
	William E. Coleman .....	Crumpton
St. Mary's .....	J. Walter Norris, Chief .....	Hollywood
	A. Clarence Latham .....	Clements
	T. Sterling Tennison .....	California

Somerset.....	Henry Bedsworth, Chief.....	Crisfield
	Ross J. McIntyre.....	Princess Anne
	Warren Ward .....	Crisfield
Talbot.....	Claude F. Sewell, Chief.....	St. Michaels
	Alfred T. Jones .....	Easton
	Howard W. Newnam .....	Oxford
Washington.....	Alfred C. Huffer, Chief.....	Boonsboro
	Howard J. Grove .....	Hancock
	Edward L. Shank .....	Williamsport
Wicomico.....	Benjamin W. Turner, Chief .....	Salisbury
	Joseph A. Bailey .....	Mardella Springs
	W. Harrison Townsend .....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	William E. Thomas, Chief.....	Berlin
	William A. Harris, Jr.....	Snow Hill
	Charles W. Pilchard .....	Pocomoke

### TREASURERS

Elected by the people for a term of four years, except in Montgomery County where he is appointed by the County Council for an indefinite term.

(All terms expire 1959)

Allegany.....	James W. Bishop.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Joseph H. Griscom, Sr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Charles L. Hammond .....	Towson
Calvert.....	J. Austin Bowen .....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	William S. Orme.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Paul C. Bonsack.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Clement W. Mackie .....	Elkton
Charles.....	J. Franklin Winkler .....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Fred W. Lucas .....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	James H. Falk .....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Joseph Welch .....	Oakland
Harford.....	Street Bowman .....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Roland S. Maxwell.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Robert E. Lee .....	Chestertown
Montgomery*	Alex Hancock .....	Rockville
Prince George's*	Charles Edwin Callow.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Charles E. Anthony .....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Francis Geroe Cecil.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Carlos Bozman .....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	W. Frampton Carroll.....	Easton
Washington.....	Hugh K. Troxell .....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Charles W. Bennett .....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	John H. Stevens .....	Snow Hill

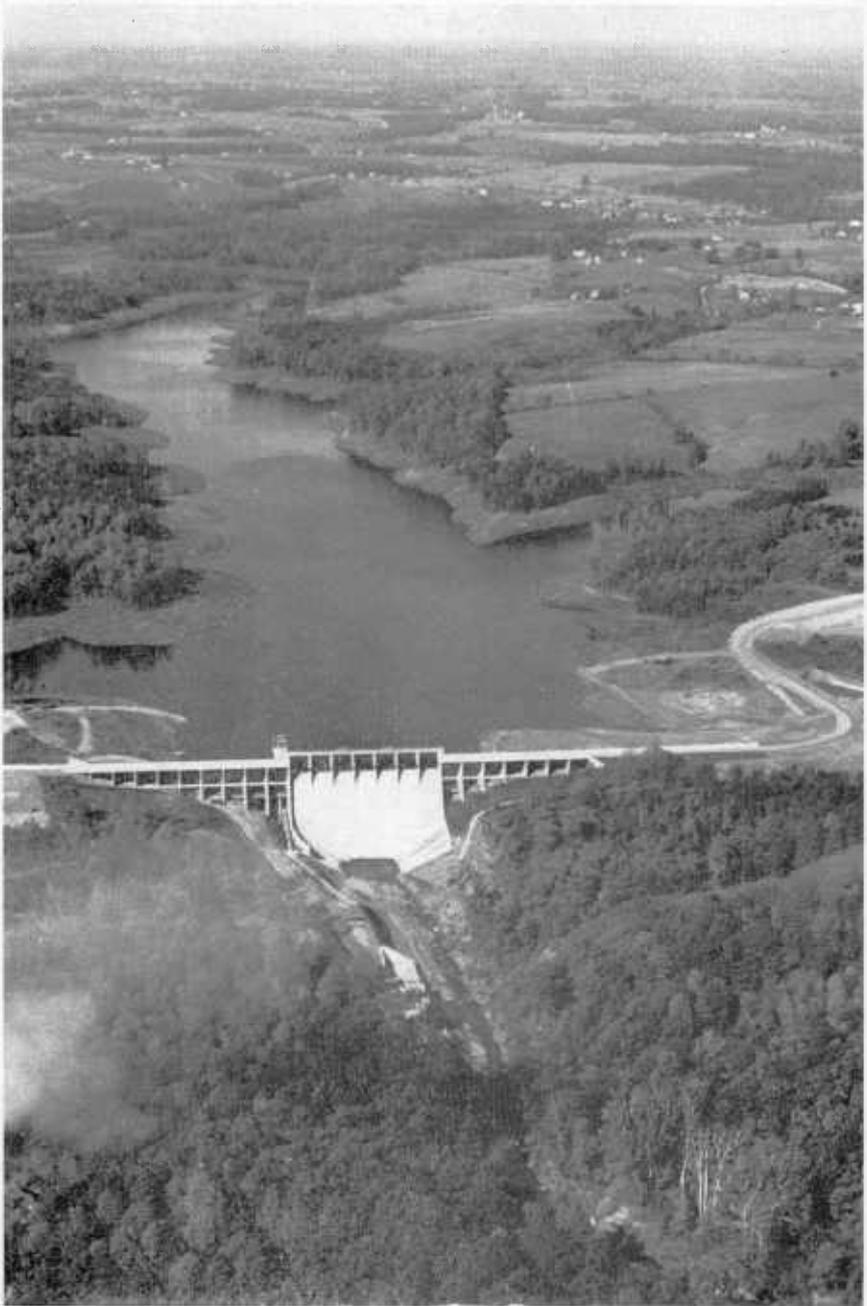
### BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1958)

Allegany.....	William H. Lemmert, President.....	Frostburg
	James Orr .....	Cumberland
	Charles N. Wilkinson .....	Cumberland
	James G. Stevenson, Clerk.....	Cumberland
	Gorman E. Getty, Attorney.....	Cumberland

\* Director of Finance.



*Photo: Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission*

**ROCKY GORGE DAM**  
**PATUXENT RIVER — NEAR LAUREL**  
**Completed 1954**



Photo: University of Maryland

**BYRD STADIUM**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND — COLLEGE PARK**  
Completed 1950



*Photo: University of Maryland*

**ACTIVITIES BUILDING**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND — COLLEGE PARK**  
Completed 1955



Photo: State Road Commission

RITCHIE HIGHWAY INTERCHANGE  
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY  
Completed 1954

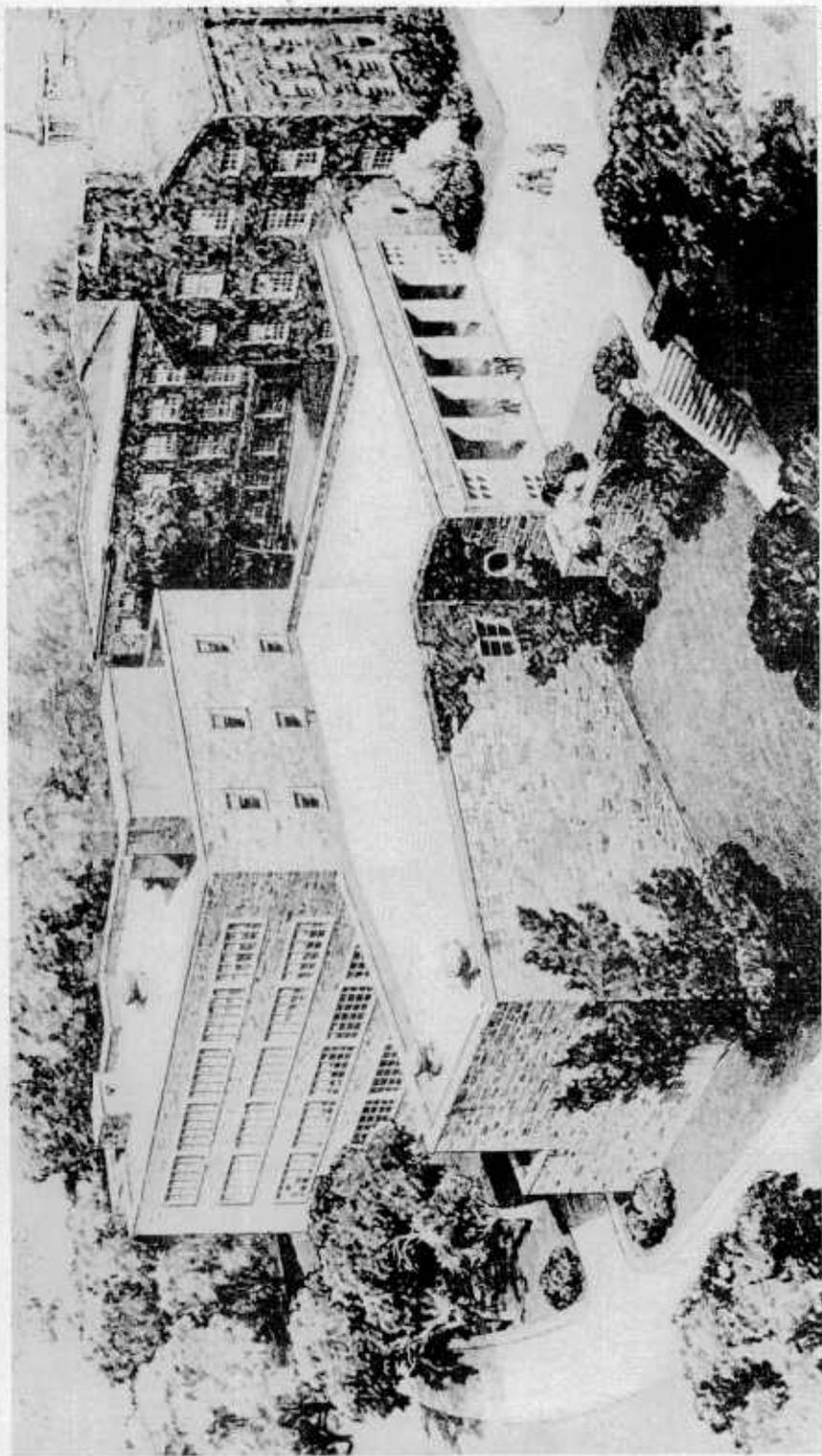
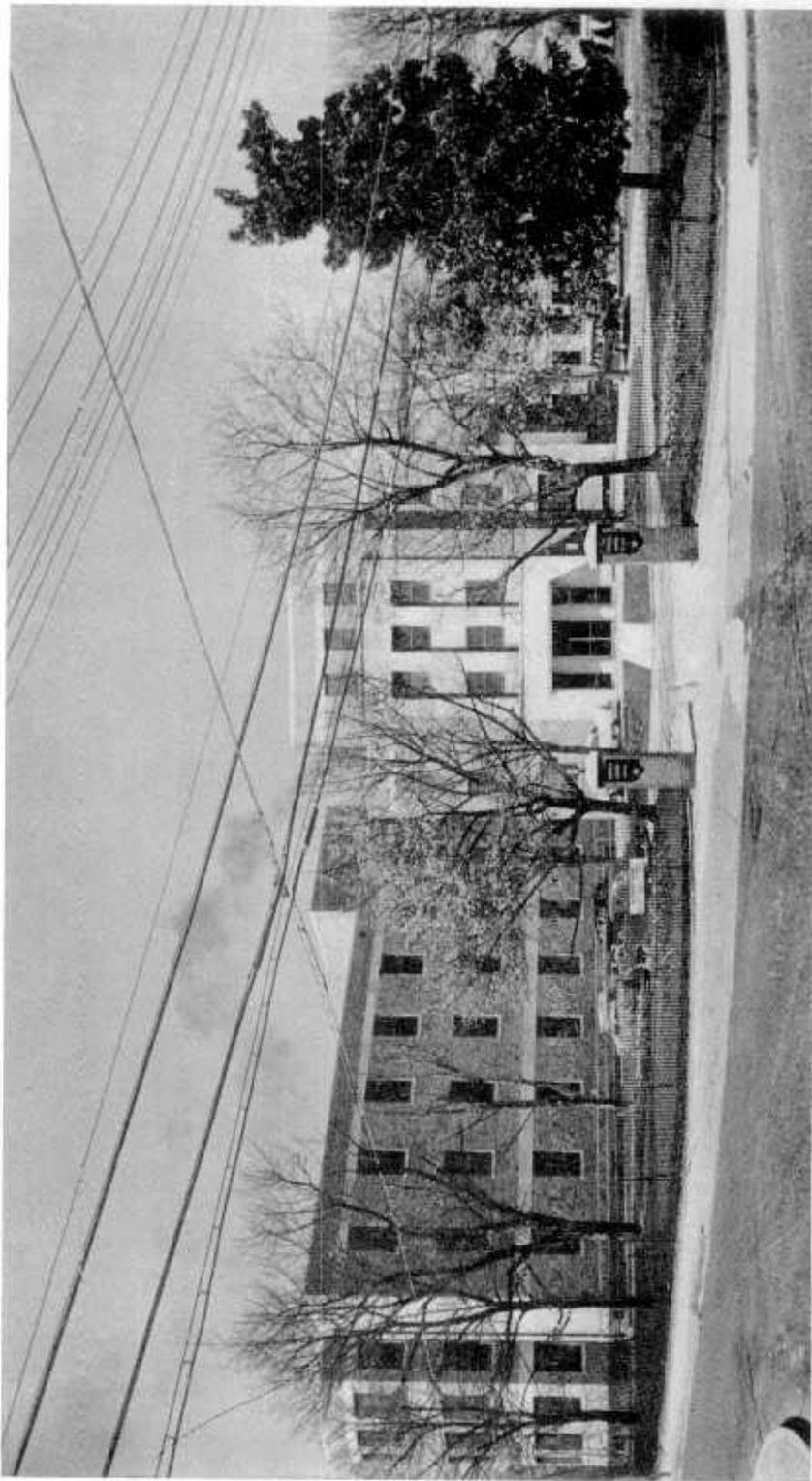


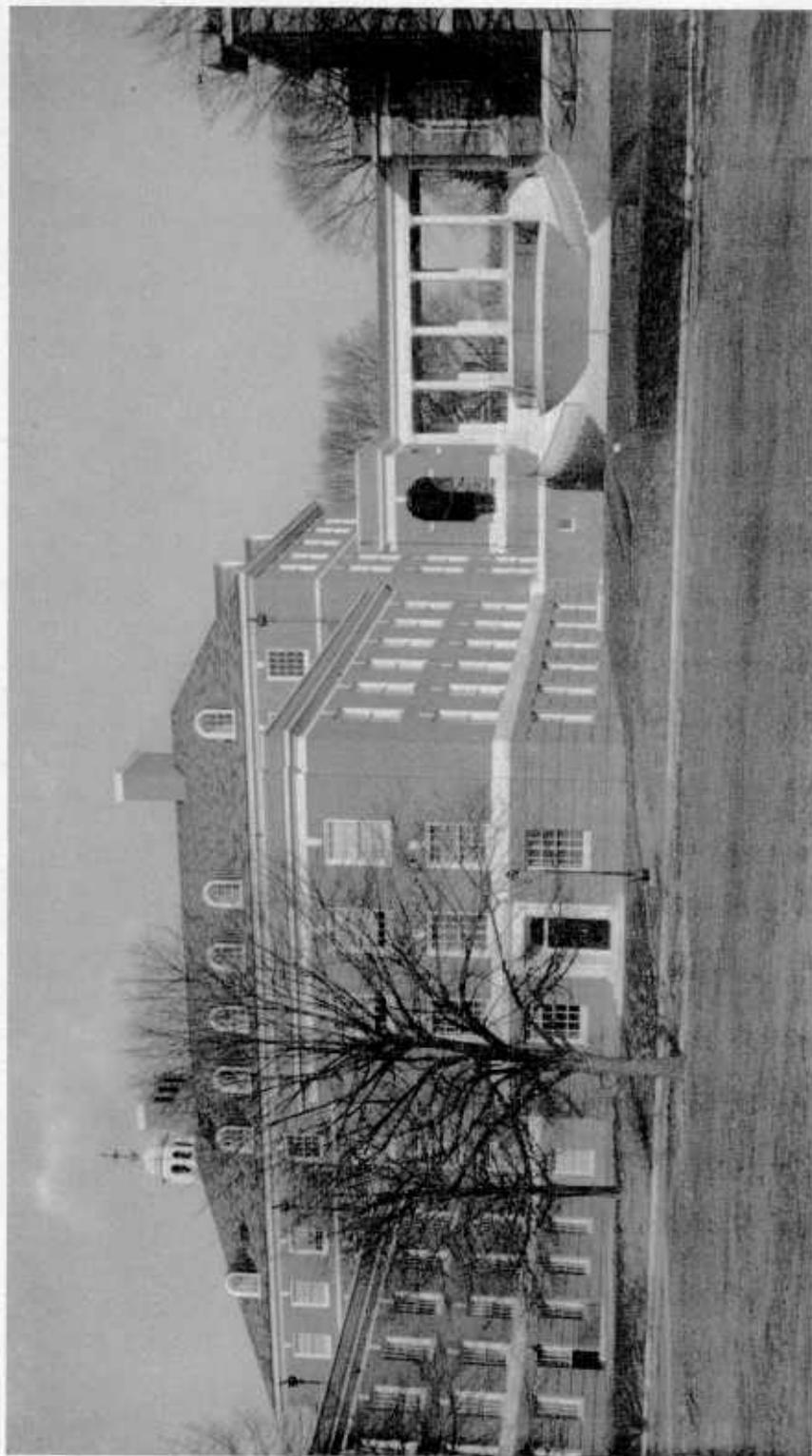
Photo: Morgan State College

CALLOWAY SCIENCE HALL  
(Architect's Sketch)  
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE — BALTIMORE  
Completed 1954



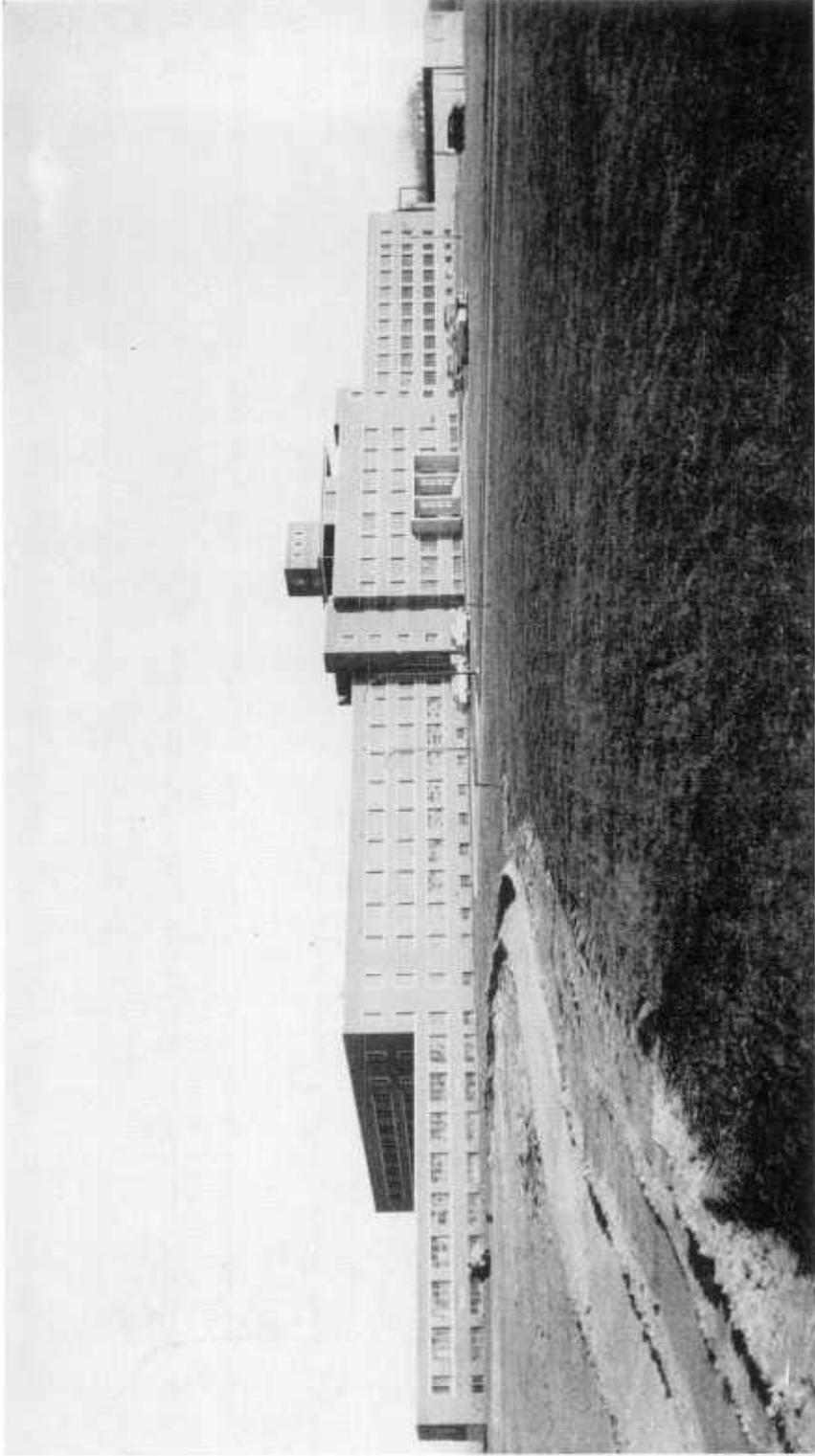
*Photo: State Department of Health*

PENINSULA GENERAL HOSPITAL  
SALISBURY



*Photo: The Johns Hopkins University*

AMES HALL  
THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY — BALTIMORE  
Completed 1954



*Photo - Department of Public Improvement*

PATUXENT INSTITUTION  
JESSUP—ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY  
Completed 1954

Anne Arundel .....	Ralph L. Lowman, President.....	Baltimore
	Louis Alfred Boehm.....	Baltimore
	Samuel J. Carr.....	Mayo
	James W. Crosby.....	Bristol
	John M. Everd.....	Pasadena
	George E. Frank.....	Annapolis
	Paulina W. Remey.....	Deale
	Henry C. Wigley, Sr.....	Millersville
	Lucy F. Loskosky, Clerk.....	Annapolis
	Marvin I. Anderson, Attorney.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Michael J. Birmingham, President.....	Baltimore
	Robert B. Hamill.....	Catonsville
	Augustine J. Muller.....	Lutherville
	Frances M. Schuler, Clerk.....	Towson
	Carroll W. Royston, Attorney.....	Towson
Calvert.....	George W. Dorsey, Sr., President, Prince Frederick	
	Wilbur T. Grover.....	Lusby
	Samuel Owings, IV.....	North Beach
	Jean L. Dorsey, Clerk.....	Prince Frederick
	J. Frank Boyd, Attorney.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	John W. Eveland, President.....	Ridgely
	John Stanton LeGates.....	Preston
	A. Webster Todd.....	Preston
	Rachel Collinson, Clerk.....	Denton
	Wesley E. Thawley, Attorney.....	Denton
Carroll.....	James E. Shilling, President.....	Westminster
	Edmund L. Carr.....	Manchester
	John D. Young.....	Uniontown
	Paul C. Bonsack, Clerk.....	Westminster
	A. Earl Shipley, Attorney.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Thomas N. Kay, President.....	North East
	Ira A. Moore.....	Elkton
	Harvey E. Simmers.....	Rising Sun
	Pauline von Hofen, Clerk.....	Elkton
	Walter E. Buck, Attorney.....	Elkton
Charles.....	John L. Sullivan, President.....	Charlotte Hall
	William Edward Berry.....	Waldorf
	Lemuel Wilmer.....	Faulkner
	Mary C. Blackmon, Clerk.....	La Plata
	Rudolph A. Carrico, Attorney.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	M. Baker Robbins, President.....	Andrews
	Ralph O. Wheatley.....	East New Market
	E. Roscoe Willey.....	Cambridge
	Emma Lee Henry, Clerk.....	Cambridge
	Harrington & Thompson, Attorneys.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Delbert S. Null, President.....	Braddock Heights
	Edward F. Holter.....	Middletown
	Mehrl H. Ramsburg.....	Thurmont
	C. Burton Cannon, Jr., Clerk.....	Frederick
	Byron W. Thompson, Attorney.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Harvey D. Swartzentruber, President.....	Oakland
	Aubrey C. Brenneman.....	Friendsville
	Ervin A. Roth.....	Deer Park
	R. T. Brohawn, Clerk.....	Oakland
	W. Dwight Stover, Attorney.....	Oakland

Harford.....	B. Burdell Preston, President.....	Aberdeen
	W. Chase Coale .....	Aberdeen
	Abe Davis .....	Havre de Grace
	Charles H. Hartman, Clerk.....	Bel Air
	Robert H. Archer, Attorney.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	E. Walter Scott, President.....	Clarkesville
	Howard W. Clark .....	Glenelg
	Norman E. Moxley.....	Ellicott City
	John L. Iglehart, Clerk .....	Ellicott City
	T. Hunt Mayfield, Attorney.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	J. Thomas Kibler, President.....	Chestertown
	Percy M. Hepbron.....	Rock Hall
	Julian W. Hurtt .....	Georgetown
	Laura Lee Hepbron, Clerk .....	Chestertown
	William D. Gould, Attorney.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	J. Grahame Walker, President.....	Washington, D.C.
	Jerry T. Williams.....	Laytonsville
	Grover K. Walker.....	Gaithersburg
	Charles H. Jamison.....	Poolesville
	Stella B. Werner.....	Chevy Chase
	Robert T. Snure.....	Silver Spring
	Wilbur N. Baughman.....	Silver Spring
	William B. McKinney, Clerk.....	Rockville
	Charles M. Irelan, Attorney.....	Rockville
	Prince George's.....	Jesse S. Baggett, President.....
Lansdale G. Claggett.....		Upper Marlboro
Frank J. Lastner.....		Greenbelt
A. Preston Perrie .....		Washington, D.C.
Herbert W. Reichelt .....		Mt. Rainier
R. Lee Van Horn, Clerk.....		Upper Marlboro
William L. Kohler, Attorney.....		Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Clayton Cann Carter, President.....	Centreville
	S. Grayson Chance.....	Centreville
	Eugene Oliver Legg, Sr.....	Chester
	Frances C. Legg, Clerk.....	Centreville
	J. Elmer Thompson, Jr., Attorney.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Leonard S. Alvey, President.....	Leonardtwn
	C. Byron Guy .....	Clements
	Ernest L. Stone .....	Park Hall
	Sara M. King, Clerk .....	Leonardtwn
	William O. E. Sterling, Attorney.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	Robert Charles Long, President.....	Princess Anne
	Allen T. Long.....	Westover
	Elwood Sterling, Sr. ....	Crisfield
	Bernice B. Sessions, Clerk.....	Princess Anne
	Harry C. Dashiell, Attorney.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Omer Dulin, Sr., President.....	Easton
	Wilson M. Jarboe .....	Sherwood
	H. T. Slaughter, Jr. ....	Longwoods
	Charles L. Sheridan, Clerk.....	Easton
	Z. H. Stafford, Attorney.....	Easton
Washington.....	W. Lee Elgin, President.....	Hagerstown
	Chester F. Delphey.....	Hagerstown
	Clarence V. Eldridge.....	Hagerstown
	George S. Fockler .....	Hagerstown
	Harry C. Snook .....	Hagerstown

	Hubert P. Stine, Clerk.....	Hagerstown
	John M. Colton, Attorney.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Wade H. Insley, Jr., President.....	Salisbury
	Ralph O. Dulany.....	Fruitland
	Leslie H. Evans.....	Delmar
	Hermus W. Lowe.....	Salisbury
	Paul M. Widdowson.....	Mardela Springs
	Frank L. Boatman, Clerk.....	Salisbury
	Richard E. Cullen, Attorney.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Joseph G. Harrison, President.....	Berlin
	Eugene P. Matthews.....	Pocomoke
	Preston Jones.....	Newark
	Elizabeth M. Warner, Clerk.....	Snow Hill
	Godfrey Child, Attorney.....	Snow Hill

**SURVEYORS**

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1958)

Allegany.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Anne Arundel.....	James D. Hicks.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	William M. Maynadier.....	Towson
Calvert.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Caroline.....	John C. Fisher.....	Denton
Carroll.....	George Bucher John.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Elmer A. Jones, Jr.....	North East
Charles.....	Dietrich H. Steffens.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Lawrence F. Simons.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Garrett.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Harford.....	Glen C. Deaton.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Kent.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Montgomery.....	Robert K. Maddox.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Walter G. Banks.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
St. Mary's.....	William L. Bowman.....	Lexington Park
Somerset.....	W. Ballard Miles.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	<i>Vacant</i>	
Washington.....	J. Harold Siebert.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Roy Edward Moore.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	<i>Vacant</i>	

**TRIAL MAGISTRATES**

Appointed by the Governor, with Senate consent, for two years.

(All terms expire 1957)

Allegany.....	J. Milton Dick.....	Cumberland
	Donald W. Mason.....	Cumberland
	James Carter.....	Frostburg
	Fred Crowe.....	Frostburg
	Melvin S. Sloan.....	Lonaconing
	Howard R. Stevens.....	Mt. Savage
	Carl W. Shaffer.....	Westernport
	James G. Blair.....	Midland
	William E. Meagher.....	Cresaptown
	Forrest Mowbray.....	Barton

	Donald E. Stockman .....	Oldtown
	William E. Kines .....	Flintstone
	Morris Baron, for Juvenile Causes	
	Robert C. Pollock, Substitute	
Anne Arundel .....	Robert E. Dammeyer .....	Annapolis
	Louis J. DeAlba .....	Ferndale
	John Collins .....	Odenton
	Paul Pitcher .....	Mountain Road
	Norman T. Hazard .....	Edgewater
	Walter H. Beardmore, Substitute	
Baltimore .....	John J. Caslin .....	Towson
	J. Lee Smith, Jr. ....	Catonsville
	Paul Martin .....	Reisterstown
	George M. Shriver, Jr. ....	Pikesville
	Millard L. Cursey .....	Cockeysville
	Levering V. Ruhl .....	Parkton
	E. Scott Moore .....	Kingsville
	Charles B. Knode .....	Halethorpe
	Edward F. Dice .....	Edgemere
	Louella Feltes .....	Sparrows Point
	Maurice Baldwin .....	Fullerton
	Alden S. Bradstock .....	Dundalk
	William F. McDonald .....	Essex
	Vernon L. Piel .....	Woodlawn
	Everett B. Wilson .....	Rosedale
	Ernest C. Trimble .....	Parkdale
	Osborne P. Beall, Substitute	
	Edward Paul Swiss, Substitute	
Calvert .....	Arthur R. King .....	North Beach
	Frank L. Coster .....	Prince Frederick
	F. A. Chavez, Substitute .....	North Beach
	Paul Moffett, Substitute .....	Prince Frederick
Caroline .....	W. A. Stewart Wright .....	Denton
	L. Claude Howard .....	Federalburg
	Truman H. Richards, Substitute	
Carroll .....	C. Rogers Hall .....	Westminster
	Ernest F. Dukes, Substitute	
Cecil .....	William C. Kemp .....	Elkton
	Zachary T. Cooling .....	Chesapeake City
	Benjamin Cole .....	Perryville
	Clifford Marker .....	Rising Sun
	John Harvey Blackburn .....	Port Deposit
	Robert J. Andrews, Substitute	
Charles .....	LeMorton E. Crist, Jr. ....	La Plata
	Bernard Reese Winkler, Substitute	
Dorchester .....	J. Otis McAllister .....	Cambridge
	William V. Smith .....	Hurlock
	James Leslie Bradley .....	Vienna
	J. Monroe Murphy, Substitute	
Frederick .....	H. Reese Shoemaker, Jr. ....	Frederick
	Wilbur F. Sheffield, Jr. ....	Frederick
	Paul M. Little, Jr. ....	Thurmont
	Herbert W. Kennedy .....	Brunswick
	Charles D. Gillelan .....	Emmitsburg
	Edward J. Smith, Substitute	

Garrett.....	Dwight A. Barrick .....	Kitzmiller
	Charles S. Zeller .....	Grantsville
	William O. Bitzer .....	Oakland
	Ivan Humberson .....	Friendsville
Harford.....	Robert R. Lawder .....	Havre de Grace
	F. Walsler Hawtin .....	Aberdeen
	Lewis J. Williams .....	Bel Air
	Harry St. A. O'Neill .....	Abingdon
	Edward C. Wilson, Jr. ....	Darlington
	Albert P. Close, Substitute	
Howard.....	G. William Eklof, Jr. ....	Ellicott City
	J. Frank Curtis .....	Elkridge
	Thomas O. King .....	Savage
	William G. Davis, Substitute	
Kent.....	W. Vernon Kirby .....	Chestertown
	Clarence M. Melvin, Substitute	
Prince George's.....	Nita S. Hinman Crane .....	Upper Marlboro
	Grover Lee Small .....	Hyattsville
	W. Britton Moore, Substitute	
Queen Anne's.....	J. West Thompson, Jr. ....	Centreville
	F. Asbury Bartlett, Substitute	
St. Mary's.....	J. Walter Abell .....	Leonardtwn
	Louis V. Hammett, Substitute	
Somerset.....	J. Herman Sterling .....	Crisfield
	Arthur P. Dryden .....	Princess Anne
	Ben Whitelock, Substitute	
Talbot.....	Charles E. Wheeler .....	Easton
	William H. Adkins, II, Substitute	
Washington.....	William P. Kreykenbohn .....	Hagerstown
	Paul Ottinger .....	Hagerstown
	Jesse Shank .....	Williamsport
	E. Austin Bikle .....	Boonsboro
	Edward P. Fost .....	Hancock
	Evan H. Crossley, for Juvenile Causes	
Wicomico.....	Fanny B. Murphy .....	Salisbury
	Harry E. Hudson, Substitute	
	J. Franklin Farlow, Substitute	
Worcester.....	James B. Robins .....	Ocean City
	Solomon J. Small .....	Pocomoke
	Granville Cropper, Sr. ....	Berlin
	Handy B. Truitt .....	Snow Hill
	Paul M. Davis, Substitute	

**BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS**

Appointed by the Governor, with consent of the Senate,  
for terms of two years.

(All terms expire June 1957)

Allegany.....	Victor M. Hebb .....	Cumberland
	William A. Wilson .....	Midland
	Matthew J. Mullaney .....	Westernport
Anne Arundel .....	Douglas F. Lyons.....	Annapolis
	Irma M. Anderson.....	Glen Burnie
	Victor Sulin .....	Severn

Baltimore	D. Park Kieffer	Reisterstown
	A. Dewey Zimmerman	Baltimore 28
	J. Bradley Shepperd	Upper Falls
Calvert	Silas Bowen	Adelina
	William E. Lankford	Olivet
	William L. Osbourne	Lower Marlboro
Caroline	Oscar L. Lord	Templeville
	Carlton Mandrell	Denton
	Frank Bradley	Federalburg
Carroll	J. Thomas Anders	Westminster
	David Smith	Taneytown
	Francis J. Crawford	Westminster
Cecil	Allen Carlson, Jr.	North East
	Albert Winchester	Perryville
	Horace B. Lilley	Elkton
Charles	Philip B. Bowling	La Plata
	Charles A. Murphy	Waldorf
	Harry Gough	La Plata
Dorchester	Howard Hall	Cambridge
	A. K. Bradley	East New Market
	C. Elwood Cheesman	Madison
Frederick	Howard R. Damuth	Thurmont
	Charles Urner Price	Frederick
	George F. Grove	Frederick
Garrett	Francis W. Sanders	Oakland
	William L. Gibson	Oakland
	William O. Treacy	Oakland
Harford	Frank E. Baker	Aberdeen
	James M. Johnson	Forest Hill
	J. Charles Rutledge	Rutledge
Howard	William W. Pindell	Glenwood
	Rudolph H. Wehland	Ellicott City
	George R. Lilly	Elkridge
Kent	Henry S. Rasin	Worton
	John M. Wright	Chestertown
	Howard S. Leaverton	Chestertown
Montgomery	Willard A. King	Bethesda
	Forest B. Snyder	Damascus
	Dulaney F. Brown	Damascus
Prince George's	Earl H. Wilkinson	District Heights
	Ernest L. Fairall	Beltsville
	Alexander L. Buscher	College Park
Queen Anne's	William W. Elburn	Chestertown
	Raymond F. Coursey	Grasonville
	Leonard Smith	Grasonville
St. Mary's	Leroy J. Thompson	Valley Lee
	Marcus W. Miller	Lexington Park
	J. Gerald Abell	Leonardtwn
Somerset	Norman P. Dryden	Princess Anne
	George E. Maddrix	Crisfield
	Hilton Dize	Crisfield

Talbot.....	Richard T. Norris .....	Easton
	Henry H. Purdy .....	Easton
	Earle B. Wood .....	Easton
Washington.....	Samuel C. Eckis .....	Williamsport
	Amos E. Reeder.....	Boonsboro
	John S. Hollyday .....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Stanley G. Robins.....	Salisbury
	Clifford W. Evans.....	Salisbury
	Henry S. Parker.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	W. Earl Timmons.....	Berlin
	Joseph Murphy .....	Pocomoke City
	N. Carl Phillips.....	Snow Hill

**PERMANENT BOARDS OF REGISTRY**

One member is appointed by the Board of Supervisors of Elections and one member is appointed by the minority member of the Board of Supervisors.

Allegany.....	Irvin J. Neat.....	Cumberland
	C. William McDermott	
Anne Arundel .....	George W. Nutwell.....	Annapolis
	Roland T. Hall	
Frederick.....	Ruth Moberley .....	Frederick
	Russell L. House	
Montgomery.....	Rose Dawson .....	Rockville
	Ward W. Caddington	
Washington.....	J. R. R. Black.....	Hagerstown
	Virginia Clopper	

**SUPERVISORS OF ASSESSMENTS**

Appointed by the State Tax Commission for an Indefinite Term

Allegany.....	Somerville Nicholson.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	William H. Riley, Jr. ....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Howard E. Burkhardt.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Russell H. Owings .....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	A. Irvin Brumbaugh .....	Denton
Carroll.....	Harry Auldon Dobson.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard T. Boyle .....	Elkton
Charles.....	Edward G. Edelen .....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Reginald A. Jones.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	A. LaMar Barrick.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Richard C. McComas.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Stephen M. Kahoe .....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Roland W. Cromwell.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Conlyn E. Noland.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Wilton T. Allen.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Louis W. Kutsch .....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Walter I. Lindsay .....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	John Ralph Abell.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	William Clyde Ford, Jr. ....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Lee C. Vinyard.....	Easton
Washington.....	Simon Clopper.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Carl L. Walter.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Archie H. Hardesty.....	Snow Hill

## BOARDS OF EDUCATION

Appointed by the Governor for terms of six years except in Caroline and Harford counties where the term is five years and Montgomery County where the members are elected by the people of the county for a term of four years.

## Allegany—

Mrs. Albert Cook.....	Frostburg.....	1956
Kenneth Malcolm.....	Westernport.....	1958
W. Earle Cobey.....	Cumberland.....	1959
Mrs. Stanley Buckley.....	Lavale.....	1960
J. Goodloe Jackson.....	Cumberland.....	1961

## Anne Arundel—

Mrs. Guy R. Clements.....	Annapolis.....	1957
Richard D. Weigle.....	Annapolis.....	1957
Calvin Miller.....	Millersville.....	1959
Mr. D. Ellwood Williams, Jr.....	Annapolis.....	1961
Arris T. Allen.....	Annapolis.....	1961

## Baltimore—

Anna S. Rusk.....	Catonsville.....	1954
Frank L. LaMotte.....	Towson.....	1955
A. M. France.....	Parkton.....	1956
Ernest E. Wooden.....	Woodenburgh.....	1957
Claude B. Hellman.....	Ruxton.....	1958
F. O. Schnure.....	Sparrows Point.....	1959

## Calvert—

Ida B. Ireland.....	Plum Point.....	1957
Howard E. Thomas.....	Huntingtown.....	1957
Perry G. Bowen.....	Adalina.....	1959
Benjamin A. Sunderland.....	Owings.....	1961
Verna B. Lore.....	Solomons.....	1961

## Caroline—

Gilbert A. Banning.....	Denton.....	1956
David W. King.....	Goldsboro.....	1957
Elias W. Nuttle.....	Denton.....	1958
A. Orrell Saulsbury, Jr.....	Ridgely.....	1959
C. Brooks Nagel.....	Preston.....	1960

## Carroll—

DeVreis R. Hering.....	Sykesville.....	1955
Clyde L. Hesson.....	Taneytown.....	1956
Paul R. Niswander.....	Union Bridge.....	1957
Albert Lawyer.....	Westminster.....	1958
Pearl G. Thompson.....	Mt. Airy.....	1959
Elmer P. Pfoutz.....	Westminster.....	1960

## Cecil—

Peyton Patterson.....	Perryville.....	1957
Donald E. Fogg.....	North East.....	1959
William T. Ramsey.....	Calvert.....	1961

## Charles—

Evelyn Y. Bowling.....	La Plata.....	1957
Benjamin H. Doane.....	Marbury.....	1957
William B. Wade, Sr.....	Hughesville.....	1957
Frank B. Wade.....	Port Tobacco.....	1959
Mary B. Jenkins.....	Potomac Heights.....	1961

Dorchester—		
Earl W. Orem.....	Cambridge.....	1956
Bernard O. Murphy.....	Bishop's Head.....	1957
James Otis McAllister.....	Vienna.....	1958
W. Donald Wheatley.....	Secretary.....	1959
Theodore R. Reinke.....	East New Market.....	1960
Florence Schroeder.....	Cambridge.....	1961
Frederick—		
George C. Rhoderick, Jr.....	Middletown.....	1956
Joseph F. Rhoderick.....	Braddock Heights.....	1957
Ross V. Smith.....	Thurmont.....	1958
Claude W. Lutman.....	Brunswick.....	1959
Katherine Trudle Powell.....	Walkersville.....	1960
Jane Wise.....	Lewistown.....	1961
Garrett—		
Ross Speicher.....	Accident.....	1957
Charles O. Bender.....	Grantsville.....	1959
Ralph Calandrella.....	Kitzmiller.....	1961
Harford—		
Samuel W. Galbreath.....	Rocks.....	1956
David G. Harry, Jr.....	Pylesville.....	1957
G. Robert Pennington.....	Havre de Grace.....	1959
Howard S. O'Neill.....	Bel Air.....	1960
Mrs. Robert S. Fletcher.....	Magnolia.....	1960
Howard—		
Charles E. Miller.....	Ellicott City.....	1957
Mrs. Howard G. Crist, Jr.....	Marriottsville.....	1959
Sherwood H. Balderson.....	Elkridge.....	1961
Kent—		
Peter P. Jopling.....	Chestertown.....	1957
Albert P. Williams.....	Worton.....	1959
Frederick G. Livengood.....	Chestertown.....	1961
Montgomery—		
Wylie W. Barrow.....	Chevy Chase.....	1959
Wayne Birdsell.....	Silver Spring.....	1959
Harrison C. King.....	Laytonsville.....	1959
Rose Kramer.....	Silver Spring.....	1959
Willard G. McGraw.....	Gaithersburg.....	1959
Mrs. John G. Scharf.....	Bethesda.....	1959
Lathrop E. Smith.....	Gaithersburg.....	1959
Prince George's—		
Louise D. Yuill.....	Lanham.....	1956
James D. Harrison.....	Laurel.....	1957
Raymond E. Steele.....	Hyattsville.....	1958
Louise D. Cowgill.....	University Park.....	1959
William J. Griffith.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1959
J. Frank Dent.....	Clinton.....	1960
Emma Everson.....	Hyattsville.....	1961
Queen Anne's—		
Glen T. James.....	Centreville.....	1957
J. Price Johnson.....	Sudlersville.....	1959
Margaret V. M. Martin.....	Chester.....	1961
St. Mary's—		
G. Edward Thomas.....	St. George's.....	1957
Abe Weiner.....	Lexington Park.....	1958

Robert Wigginton .....	Ridge .....	1958
Clarence Leo Young .....	Clements .....	1959
May Russell .....	St. Mary's City .....	1960
Somerset—		
E. E. Crowell .....	Fairmount .....	1954
Evelyn B. Andrews .....	Crisfield .....	1955
E. Franklin Fitzgerald .....	Oriole .....	1956
Roosevelt Evans .....	Smith's Island .....	1957
Robert S. Benepe .....	Princess Anne .....	1957
Arthur Daniels .....	Wenona .....	1958
Golda B. Whittington .....	Marion Station .....	1959
Talbot—		
Mrs. John O. Miller .....	McDaniel .....	1957
J. Porter Matthews .....	Easton .....	1959
Shepard Krech, Jr. ....	Easton .....	1961
Washington—		
Elmer A. Stone .....	Boonsboro .....	1956
David R. Brewer .....	Clear Spring .....	1957
John M. Baer .....	Hagerstown .....	1958
Harriette B. Lindsey .....	Hagerstown .....	1959
Phil I. Harr .....	Hagerstown .....	1960
Herbert L. Stockslager .....	Hagerstown .....	1961
Wicomico—		
Amos W. W. Woodcock .....	Salisbury .....	1957
J. Frank Pusey .....	Delmar .....	1957
William A. Bounds .....	Mardela Springs .....	1959
Robert W. Sterling .....	Salisbury .....	1959
Edna Morris Hayman .....	Salisbury .....	1961
Worcester—		
Elton W. Parsons .....	Berlin .....	1957
Willard P. Evans, Jr. ....	Pocomoke City .....	1959
Elizabeth Walker Brown .....	Snow Hill .....	1961

### SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

Appointed by the County Board of Education with the approval  
of the State Superintendent of Schools.

Allegany .....	Ralph R. Webster .....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	David S. Jenkins .....	Annapolis
Baltimore .....	Edward G. Stapleton .....	Towson
Calvert .....	Maurice A. Dunkle .....	Prince Frederick
Caroline .....	W. Stewart Fitzgerald .....	Denton
Carroll .....	Samuel M. Jenness .....	Westminster
Cecil .....	Morris W. Rannels .....	Elkton
Charles .....	T. Carlyle Martin .....	La Plata
Dorchester .....	James G. Busick .....	Cambridge
Frederick .....	Eugene W. Pruitt .....	Frederick
Garrett .....	Willard L. Hawkins .....	Oakland
Harford .....	Charles W. Willis .....	Bel Air
Howard .....	John E. Yingling .....	Ellicott City
Kent .....	Reade W. Corr .....	Chestertown
Montgomery .....	Forbes H. Norris .....	Rockville
Prince George's .....	William S. Schmidt .....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's .....	Harry C. Rhodes .....	Centreville
St. Mary's .....	Lettie M. Dent .....	Leonardtown
Somerset .....	C. Allen Carlson .....	Princess Anne

Talbot.....	J. Willard Davis.....	Easton
Washington.....	William M. Brish.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	James M. Bennett.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Paul D. Cooper.....	Snow Hill

**WELFARE BOARDS**

Members of the Welfare Boards are appointed by the Boards of County Commissioners, from lists approved by the State Board of Public Welfare, for terms of six years.

**Allegany—**

Elinor M. Westerfeld, Director.....	Cumberland	
William R. Carscaden, Chairman.....	Cumberland.....	1958
William H. Lemmert, Co. Commissioner.....	Frostburg.....	1955
J. William Hunt.....	Cumberland.....	1960
Lynn C. Lashley.....	Cumberland.....	1960
Earl C. Robertson.....	Cumberland.....	1958
Mrs. Gordon L. Bowie.....	Cumberland.....	1956
Mrs. Nelson Keyes.....	Lonaconing.....	1956

**Anne Arundel—**

Esther Holahan, Director.....	Annapolis	
Thomas Brayshaw, Chairman.....	Glen Burnie.....	1956
George E. Frank, County Commissioner.....	Annapolis.....	1955
Albert F. Riddick.....	Round Bay.....	1960
Mrs. Ina L. Rossee.....	Severna Park.....	1960
Addison Owens.....	Bristol.....	1958
James Vansant, Jr.....	Annapolis.....	1958
Orlando Ridout, III.....	Annapolis.....	1956

**Baltimore—**

Grace Cockey, Director.....	Towson	
Harry W. Schwarz, Chairman.....	Baltimore.....	1956
Robert B. Hamill, County Commissioner.....	Catonsville.....	1955
John T. Farrell.....	Arbutus.....	1960
Alfred L. Mathias.....	Upperco.....	1960
Henry Betz.....	Baltimore.....	1958
Mrs. William D. Tipton.....	Stoneleigh.....	1958
T. Howard Price.....	Phoenix.....	1956

**Calvert—**

Elinor J. Marquess, Director.....	Prince Frederick	
Mrs. Herbert Swann, Chairman.....	Owings.....	1956
Samuel Owings, IV, County Commissioner.....	North Beach.....	1955
Mrs. W. Emmit Beach.....	Island Creek.....	1960
Ashcom Gourley.....	Barstow.....	1960
Mrs. Arthur King.....	Owings.....	1958
Julius Parran.....	Lusby.....	1958
Vacancy.....		1956

**Caroline—**

Beulah L. Carter, Director.....	Denton	
Ormond L. Andrew, Chairman.....	Denton.....	1956
John S. Legates, County Commissioner.....	Preston.....	1955
Noble Jarrell, Jr.....	Goldsboro.....	1960
J. Lester Christopher.....	Preston.....	1960
William B. Collier.....	Henderson.....	1958
Rev. J. Francis McDonough.....	Ridgely.....	1958
David Sloan.....	Federalsburg.....	1956

## Carroll—

William H. Koelber, Director.....	Westminster	
Edward O. Weant, Chairman.....	Westminster	1960
John D. Young, County Commissioner.....	Westminster	1956
Margaret Englar.....	New Windsor	1960
Murray M. Baumgardner.....	Taneytown	1958
Dr. M. C. Porterfield.....	Hampstead	1958
Carroll L. Crawford.....	Westminster	1956
Mrs. Harvey M. Houck.....	Sykesville	1956

## Cecil—

Elsie R. Coles, Director.....	Elkton	
Ernest E. Kay, Chairman.....	Elk Mills	1958
Ira A. Moore, County Commissioner.....	Elkton	1955
Arthur J. Lockerman.....	near Warwick	1960
Mrs. N. R. Touchton.....	Zion	1960
Harry F. Patterson.....	Elkton	1958
Charles Ritchie.....	Rising Sun	1956
Joseph R. Grant.....	North East	1956

## Charles—

Elizabeth C. Rapp, Director.....	La Plata	
William P. Jameson, Chairman.....	Indian Head	1956
William E. Berry, County Commissioner.....	Waldorf	1955
Carroll Clements.....	Wicomico	1960
William A. Cooksey.....	Spring Hill	1960
Mary Harrison.....	Grayton	1958
Rita Wheatley.....	Newport	1958
Rev. Marc A. Nocerino.....	La Plata	1956

## Dorchester—

James Hampton, Director.....	Cambridge	
Dr. J. Walter Hastings, Sr., Chairman.....	Cambridge	1960
Ralph O. Wheatley, County Commissioner.....	East New Market	1955
Donald Richardson.....	Church Creek	1960
Melvin L. Milligan.....	Hurlock	1958
Hobart Ruark.....	Fishing Creek	1958
H. Cleland Brooks.....	Cambridge	1956
Guy Phillips.....	Vienna	1956

## Frederick—

Geneva V. Barthel, Director.....	Frederick	
Rev. W. Merval Weaver, Chairman.....	Frederick	1956
Delbert S. Null, County Commissioner.....	Frederick	1955
Joseph D. Baker, II.....	Frederick	1960
Mrs. W. Cash Smith.....	Woodsboro	1960
Rev. Ralph Miller.....	Brunswick	1958
Dr. James B. Thomas.....	Frederick	1958
Mrs. Charles E. Hicks, III.....	Frederick	1956

## Garrett—

Robert W. Stemple, Director.....	Oakland	
Mrs. Lewis R. Jones, Chairman.....	Oakland	1956
Aubrey C. Brennehan, County Commissioner.....	Hoyes	1955
Rev. John Atwell.....	Oakland	1960
Mrs. David Hardesty.....	Oakland	1960
Ruth Selby.....	Friendsville	1958
Guy S. Stanton.....	Grantsville	1958
Dorsey Guard.....	Friendsville	1956

## Harford—

Henrietta F. Mace, Director.....	Bel Air	
Hattie T. Timberlake, Chairman.....	Magnolia	1958

Burdell Preston, County Commissioner.....	Carsins Run.....	1955
Stephen H. Anderson.....	Joppa.....	1960
William Terrell.....	Street.....	1960
Clayton R. Robinson.....	Street.....	1958
Mrs. William E. Gallion.....	Havre de Grace.....	1956
E. Pershing Volkart.....	Aberdeen.....	1956
Howard—		
Elisabeth Marshall, Director.....	Ellicott City.....	
Mrs. Edward E. Kennedy, Chairman.....	Laurel.....	1956
Howard W. Clark, County Commissioner.....	Glenelg.....	1955
Mrs. J. Frank Curtis.....	Ellicott City.....	1960
Ralph Parlett.....	Ellicott City.....	1960
Mrs. Ian C. McCallum.....	Ellicott City.....	1958
Stanley E. Sullivan.....	Glenelg.....	1958
Rev. Charles A. Michael.....	Mt. Airy.....	1956
Kent—		
Mary H. Davis, Director.....	Chestertown.....	
Dr. J. A. Jacqueth, Chairman.....	Betterton.....	1960
Percy M. Hepbron, County Commissioner.....	Rock Hall.....	1955
E. Kennard Jones.....	Still Pond.....	1960
C. S. Church.....	Millington.....	1958
Rebecca Davis.....	Chestertown.....	1958
Clara Krebs.....	Still Pond.....	1956
James Coleman.....	Rock Hall.....	1956
Montgomery—		
William E. Royer, Director.....	Rockville.....	
G. Gregg Everngam, Chairman.....	Silver Spring.....	1956
Wilbur Baughman, County Council.....	Silver Spring.....	1955
Mrs. Walter A. Smith, Jr.....	Bethesda.....	1960
Mrs. Lawrence Vaughan.....	Bethesda.....	1960
Ward Fetrow.....	Germantown.....	1958
Richard W. Janney.....	Brookeville.....	1958
Mrs. Novella Monk.....	Rockville.....	1956
Prince George's—		
Virginia Fontaine, Director.....	Hyattsville.....	
Harry T. Jenkins, Chairman.....	Washington.....	1956
Frank J. Lastner, County Commissioner.....	Greenbelt.....	1955
Rev. Curtis W. Draper.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1960
Mrs. John H. Hopkins.....	Laurel.....	1960
Mrs. Charles O. Appleman.....	College Park.....	1958
Melvin D. Rees.....	Hyattsville.....	1958
Vacancy.....		1956
Queen Anne's—		
Mary H. Davis, Director.....	Centreville.....	
Wendall Shawn, Chairman.....	Stevensville.....	1956
Grayson Chance, County Commissioner.....	Queenstown.....	1955
Howard Stant.....	Price.....	1960
Elmer Whitby.....	Queenstown.....	1960
Mildred Atkinson.....	Sudlersville.....	1958
J. West Thompson, Sr.....	Centreville.....	1958
William H. Cook.....	Centreville.....	1956
St. Mary's—		
Elizabeth C. Rapp, Director.....	Leonardtown.....	
Mrs. E. F. Koegel, Chairman.....	California.....	1958
C. Byron Guy, County Commissioner.....	Clements.....	1955
Rev. James J. Greene.....	St. Mary's City.....	1960

W. H. Mattingly, Jr.	Abell	1960
William R. Chesley	Mechanicsville	1958
Roger H. Dean	Hollywood	1956
Zach Fowler	Chaptico	1956
Somerset—		
Elizabeth W. Hall, Director	Princess Anne	
Robert L. Chamberlin, Sr., Chairman	Kingston	1958
R. Charles Long, County Commissioner	Princess Anne	1955
Hopkins Fisher	Princess Anne	1960
Myrtle Todd	Princess Anne	1960
Homer Ringgold	Deal Island	1958
Alan P. Long	Pocomoke City	1956
Bernice H. Reed	Crisfield	1956
Talbot—		
Dorothy S. Jump, Director	Easton	
James E. Warner, Chairman	Sherwood	1956
H. T. Slaughter, County Commissioner	Easton	1955
William P. Anderson	Oxford	1960
Emory W. Slaughter	Easton	1960
Charles B. Adams	Trappe	1958
Wilson Harrison	St. Michaels	1958
George Markell	Cordova	1956
Washington—		
Francis J. Connolly, Director	Hagerstown	
Dr. P. L. Russell, Chairman	Hagerstown	1956
Harry C. Snook, County Commissioner	Hagerstown	1955
Charles Grice	Hagerstown	1960
Ruth Hawken	Williamsport	1960
Rev. J. E. Kemp Horn	Hagerstown	1958
Charles M. Rouzer	Hagerstown	1958
Roy A. Lum	Mapleville	1956
Wicomico—		
M. Beatrice Pryor, Director	Salisbury	
Herman E. Perdue, Chairman	Salisbury	1958
Paul M. Widdowson, County Commissioner	Mardela	1955
Benjamin Quillin	Salisbury	1960
Mrs. Charles Vickers	Jesterville	1960
Gorman Rayne	Pittsville	1958
Mrs. John M. Elderdice	Salisbury	1956
H. Milton Hearne	Hebron	1956
Worcester—		
Dorothy H. Ogburn, Director	Snow Hill	
R. Harlan Robertson, Chairman	Pocomoke City	1958
Joseph G. Harrison, County Commissioner	Berlin	1955
Dr. R. A. Grubb	Berlin	1960
J. William McCabe	Berlin	1960
Gustav C. Zucco	Pocomoke City	1958
Ralph S. Brown	Snow Hill	1956
N. Paul Joyner	Snow Hill	1956

#### HEALTH OFFICERS

Appointed by the County Commissioners with the approval of  
the State Board of Health

Allegany	W. R. Frantz, M.D.	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H.	Annapolis
Baltimore	W. H. F. Warthen, M.D., M.P.H.	Towson

Calvert.....	J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H., Acting Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Edwin G. Riley, M.D., M.P.H.....Denton
Carroll.....	G. S. Schochet, M.D., M.P.H.....Westminster
Cecil.....	J. M. Byers, M.D., M.P.H.....Elkton
Charles.....	Ton van Strien, M.D., M.P.H.....La Plata
Dorchester.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Forbes H. Burgess, M.D.....Frederick
Garrett.....	Arthur F. Jones, M.D.....Oakland
Harford.....	Neil Gordon, M.D.....Bel Air
Howard.....	T. R. Shrop, M.D., M.P.H.....Ellicott City
Kent.....	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D., M.P.H.....Chestertown
Montgomery.....	William J. Peeples, M.D., M.P.H.....Rockville
Prince George's.....	T. S. Englar, M.D., M.P.H.....Hyattsville
Queen Anne's.....	Caroline H. Callison, M.D., M.P.H., Centreville
St. Mary's.....	A. H. Houser, M.D., M.P.H.....Leonardtown
Somerset.....	R. H. Johnson, M.D.....Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D., M.P.H.....Easton
Washington.....	W. Ross Cameron, M.D., M.P.H.....Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	S. H. Hurdle, M.D., M.P.H.....Salisbury
Worcester.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D., M.P.H.....Pocomoke City

**DEPUTY MEDICAL EXAMINERS**

Appointed by the Commission of Postmortem Examiners for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	H. V. Deming, M.D.....Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Elmer Linhardt, M.D.....Eastport
	Gustave H. Faubert, M.D.....Glen Burnie
Baltimore.....	George S. M. Kleffer, M.D.....Arbutus
	Rollin C. Hudson, M.D.....Towson
	D. D. Caples, M.D.....Reisterstown
	M. B. Davis, M.D.....Dundalk
Calvert.....	Hugh W. Ward, M.D.....Owings
Caroline.....	Dawson O. George, M.D.....Denton
Carroll.....	James T. Marsh, M.D.....Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard C. Dodson, M.D.....Rising Sun
Charles.....	Edward J. Edelen, M.D.....La Plata
Dorchester.....	John Mace, Jr., M.D.....Cambridge
Frederick.....	Robert J. Furie, M.D.....Frederick
Garrett.....	E. I. Baumgartner, M.D.....Oakland
Harford.....	Gerald C. Palmer, M.D.....Bel Air
Howard.....	George E. Burgtorf, M.D.....Ellicott City
Kent.....	Robert W. Farr, M.D.....Chestertown
Montgomery.....	F. J. Broschart, M.D.....Gaithersburg
Prince George's.....	James I. Boyd, M.D.....Washington
	John T. Maloney, M.D.....Cheverly
Queen Anne's.....	Wm. H. Fisher, M.D.....Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Julian S. Lane, M.D.....Leonardtown
Somerset.....	William H. Coulbourn, M.D.....Crisfield
	R. T. Johnson, M.D.....Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D.....Easton
Washington.....	S. R. Wells, M.D.....Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Earl Royer, M.D.....Salisbury
Worcester.....	N. E. Sartorius, Sr., M.D.....Pocomoke City

**DIRECTORS OF CIVIL DEFENSE**

Appointed by the Governor for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	William G. Barger.....Cumberland
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Anne Arundel	Col. Theodore F. Watts (U.S.A. Ret.)	Annapolis
Baltimore	Col. John Lansdale (U.S.A. Ret.) (alternate) William P. Bolton Col. Alfred M. Fort (U.S.A. Ret.) (alternate)	Towson
Calvert	Henry Poehler	Prince Frederick
Caroline	John S. Legates	Denton
Carroll	W. Warfield Babylon Capt. John Magin (alternate)	Westminster
Cecil	John J. Ward Edward D. E. Rollins (alternate)	Elkton
Charles	Mary Ida Walker Thomas J. Jameson (alternate)	La Plata
Dorchester	A. LeRoy Willey	Cambridge
Frederick	J. Roger Fisher	Frederick
Garrett	Fred Tichnell	Oakland
Harford	Paul H. Seward	Bel Air
Howard	Benjamin Mellor, Jr. Herbert C. Brown (alternate)	Ellicott City
Kent	Lt. Col. Harry S. Russell	Chestertown
Montgomery	Melvin L. Reese Admiral Glenn Hartwig (alternate)	Rockville
Prince George's	Percy E. Clark	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	Leonard A. Renshaw	Centreville
Somerset	Stanley Connor	Marion Station
St. Mary's	M. Chapman Thompson, Jr. Roland B. Duke (alternate)	Leonardtwn
Talbot	Richmond W. Hill	Easton
Washington	Charles L. Mobley John Pullman (alternate)	Hagerstown
Wicomico	John L. Morris Philip C. Cooper (alternate)	Salisbury
Worcester	Elizabeth M. Warner	Snow Hill

### BOARDS OF LICENSE COMMISSIONERS

Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for terms of two years in Anne Arundel, Calvert, Frederick, Prince George's, and St. Mary's<sup>1</sup> counties; in Allegany, Talbot and Washington counties the term is six years. In Baltimore, Charles and Queen Anne's counties the boards are appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for one, three and four years respectively. In Montgomery County, the Board is appointed by the County Council for a term of six years. In the counties of Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Garrett, Howard and Kent the Board of County Commissioners constitute ex-officio a Board of License Commissioners. In Harford County, the Liquor Control Board serves ex-officio as license commissioners. In Somerset County, the State Appeal Board acts as a Board of License Commissioners.

#### Allegany—

Stanley O. Hamilton, Chairman	Cumberland	1959
Walter C. Capper	Cumberland	1957
Howard Vandergrift	Cumberland	1961

<sup>1</sup> Chapter 48, Acts of 1955 provides that the Board of County Commissioners of St. Mary's County shall ex-officio constitute a Board of License Commissioners. However, this law has been made subject to a referendum at the General Election of 1956 and the present law remains in effect.

Anne Arundel <sup>2</sup> —		
Albert F. Clauss, Chairman.....	Glen Burnie.....	1957
Henry Klug.....	Annapolis.....	1957
Harold L. Voit.....	Glen Burnie.....	1957
Baltimore—		
James Barry, Chairman.....	Sparrows Point.....	1956
Dorothy M. Boone.....	Pikesville.....	1956
Vincent O'Malley.....	Ellicott City.....	1956
Calvert—		
Owen H. Jones.....	Plum Point.....	1957
John W. Leitch.....	Huntingtown.....	1957
Howard J. Pardoe.....	Lusby.....	1957
Charles—		
T. Ford Cooksey, Chairman.....	La Plata.....	1957
B. Frank Sims.....	La Plata.....	1955
Noel B. Dodson.....	La Plata.....	1956
Frederick—		
Gail L. Cutshall, Commissioner.....	Woodsboro.....	1957
Montgomery—		
Donald K. Staley.....	Silver Spring.....	1959
John C. Reid.....	Bethesda.....	1957
Donald A. DeLashmutt.....	Rockville.....	1955
Prince George's—		
E. Brooke Kerby.....	Washington 21, D. C.....	1957
Ruth M. Sevan.....	Hyattsville.....	1957
Joseph V. Wyville, Jr.....	Forestville.....	1957
Queen Anne's—		
J. Fred Carter, Chairman.....	Stevensville.....	1957
William M. Freestate.....	Centreville.....	1957
Philemon H. Thompson.....	Centreville.....	1957
St. Mary's—		
Benedict C. Love, Sr.....	Morganza.....	1957
Frank Himelfarb.....	Lexington Park.....	1959
John M. Wible.....	Leonardtown.....	1961
Talbot—		
Harry D. Slaughter.....	Cordova.....	1961
Alfred Knaack.....	Cordova.....	1959
Philip H. Hope.....	St. Michaels.....	1957
Washington—		
John E. Corderman.....	Hagerstown.....	1957
Francis H. Urner.....	Hagerstown.....	1957
Allen F. Heller.....	Hancock.....	1957

### LIQUOR CONTROL BOARDS

Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of two years in Wicomico County, four years in Dorchester County, and ten years in Worcester County. Appointed by the Governor for a term of four years in Somerset County. In Harford County the board is appointed by the County Commissioners for a term of three years. In

<sup>2</sup> In the city of Annapolis, the Mayor and Aldermen act ex-officio as the Board of License Commissioners for the city.

Kent County, the Board of County Commissioners are ex-officio the Liquor Control Board. In Montgomery County, the agency is known as the Department of Liquor Control.

Dorchester—		
Baldwin W. Foxwell.....	Lakeville.....	1955
Charles W. Mowbray, Jr.....	Cambridge.....	1956
James P. Swing.....	Cambridge.....	1958
Harford—		
Littleton S. Green.....	Bel Air.....	1955
E. J. Cox.....	Whitehead.....	1956
James J. McGuigan.....	Bel Air.....	1957
Somerset—		
Carlton M. Dize.....	Crisfield.....	1959
Vacancy.....		1959
Allen F. Mathews.....	Kingston.....	1959
Wicomico—		
Robert D. Grier, Jr.....	Salisbury.....	1957
H. Wendell Henry.....	Salisbury.....	1957
J. Harold Bounds.....	Salisbury.....	1957
Worcester—		
Lynwood W. Duncan.....	Pocomoke City.....	1965
William H. Scott.....	Ocean City.....	1965
John S. Whaley.....	Snow Hill.....	1965

#### BOARDS OF LIBRARY TRUSTEES

Appointed by the Governor for terms of seven years.

Baltimore—		
G. Clyde Andrew.....	Riderwood.....	1955
James E. Cody.....	Middle River.....	1961
Mrs. D. Lloyd Stoker.....	Pikesville.....	1959
Walter S. LeCompte.....	Arbutus.....	1960
Mrs. G. William Sattler.....	Hereford.....	1958
Giles Sydnor.....	Dundalk.....	1957
Irwin P. Trail.....	Liberty Road (7).....	1956
Cecil—		
Mrs. C. I. Benson.....	Perryville.....	1961
Warren B. Eib.....	North East.....	1956
Mrs. Daniel Fraser.....	Rising Sun.....	1960
Mrs. Walter Miller.....	Elkton.....	1958
Mrs. Norman H. Anderson.....	Rising Sun.....	1962
John M. Smith.....	North East.....	1959
Mrs. Henry A. Warburton, Jr.....	Elkton.....	1957
Charles—		
Lucille Bowie.....	La Plata.....	1957
P. D. Brown.....	La Plata.....	1956
Col. Robert A. Case.....	Cobb Island.....	1958
Georgia C. Lucas.....	Accokeek.....	1960
Mrs. Robert M. Harrison.....	Waldorf.....	1962
Raymond Marsh.....	La Plata.....	1961
Mrs. Elmer M. Quade.....	Hughesville.....	1959
Garrett—		
B. O. Aiken.....	Accident.....	1955
Goldie B. Bittle.....	Oakland.....	1956

Mildred Beachey.....	Grantsville.....	1958
Olonzo P. Fike.....	Accident.....	1960
Mrs. Louis R. Jones.....	Oakland.....	1959
Lowell Loomis.....	Friendsville.....	1957
Caroline W. Wilson.....	Kitzmillers.....	1961
Harford—		
Julia Sprigg Cameron.....	Fallston.....	1960
Estella Everett.....	Emmorton.....	1958
T. Milton Carroll.....	Havre de Grace.....	1961
Mrs. Samuel Mason, Jr.....	Darlington.....	1957
Mrs. John Mitchell.....	Aberdeen.....	1956
Talbott J. Albert.....	Fallston.....	1962
Milton C. Wright.....	Bel Air.....	1959
Howard—		
Mrs. R. Neville Arrington.....	West Friendship.....	1960
Milton W. Baxley.....	Simpsonville.....	1956
Mrs. Norman Betts.....	Ellicott City.....	1958
Mrs. Thomas T. Gwin.....	Ellicott City.....	1955
Samuel L. Pfefferkorn.....	Ellicott City.....	1961
William W. Pindell.....	Glenwood.....	1959
Mrs. Eugene Smith.....	Elkridge.....	1957
Prince George's—		
Isabelle McGouvan.....	Hyattsville.....	1958
Hillel Spitz.....	Oxon Hill.....	1962
Doswell E. Brooks.....	Fairmount Heights.....	1961
Mrs. Lewis P. Ditman.....	Berwyn.....	1957
J. Dewey Long.....	College Park.....	1956
Grace V. Gosnell.....	Laurel.....	1959
George R. Hammond.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1960
St. Mary's—		
L. L. Cobb.....	St. Mary's City.....	1962
Julia L. Cuniberti.....	California.....	1956
Mrs. William R. Chesley.....	Charlotte Hall.....	1957
Lettie Marshall Dent.....	Leonardtwn.....	1960
Col. Sheridan Fahnstock.....	Clements.....	1959
William M. Loker, Jr.....	Leonardtwn.....	1958
John E. Robert, Jr.....	Lexington Park.....	1961

## COUNTY AGRICULTURAL AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	Joseph M. Steger.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	J. H. Mills.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Horace B. Derrick.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Robert M. Hall.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Francis M. Rogers.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Landon C. Burns.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Raymond G. Mueller.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Paul D. Brown.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Harry W. Beggs.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Henry R. Shoemaker.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	John H. Carter.....	Oakland
Harford.....	H. M. Carroll.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Warren G. Myers.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	James D. McVean.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Delbert T. Foster.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	P. E. Clark.....	Upper Marlboro

Queen Anne's.....	B. Wayne Kelly.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	J. Julius Johnson.....	Leonardtowntown
Somerset.....	C. Z. Keller.....	Princes Anne
Talbot.....	Roscoe Brown, Jr.....	Easton
Washington.....	Mark K. Miller.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	<i>Vacancy</i> .....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Robert T. Grant.....	Snow Hill

#### ASSISTANT COUNTY AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	James A. Weamert.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	George Runge, Jr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	William M. Buckel.....	Towson
	David D. Eigenbrode.....	
Calvert.....	W. B. Vanderford.....	Prince Frederick
Carroll.....	William Allenberg.....	Westminster
	Richard L. Clem.....	
Cecil.....	Allen B. Bryant.....	Elkton
Charles.....	William E. Garvey, Jr.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	William M. Nixon.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	R. D. Cassell.....	Frederick
	Robert E. Stansfield, Jr.....	
Garrett.....	J. A. McHenry.....	Oakland
Harford.....	George D. Wood.....	Bel Air
	Herbert K. Nicholson.....	
Howard.....	James Albright.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	S. B. Sutton.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Roscoe Whipp.....	Rockville
	Robert Z. Spry.....	
Prince George's.....	Harry A. Menser.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Roy D. Porter.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	John J. Lancaster, Jr.....	Leonardtowntown
Talbot.....	James W. Goodman.....	Easton
Washington.....	Herbert W. Fuller.....	Hagerstown
	Richard C. Schukraft.....	
Wicomico.....	R. G. Miller.....	Salisbury
Southern Maryland.....	Claude G. McKee.....	Upper Marlboro

#### COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	Mary Wise.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Miriam F. Parmenter.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Margaret White.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Florence E. Buchanan.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Gertrude Gronbech.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Esther Gillette.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Helen I. Smith.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Anna S. Wills.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Hattie E. Brooks.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Beatrice Fehr.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Ethel Grove.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Jean A. Ross.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	June Robertson.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Jane C. Boyd.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Catherine Rhoads.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ethel Regan.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Ruby Brant.....	Centreville

St. Mary's.....	Ethel Joy .....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Regina M. Fuller .....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Margaret Smith .....	Easton
Washington.....	Ardath Stouffer .....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Nell G. Grim .....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Jane M. Cole .....	Snow Hill

**ASSISTANT COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS**

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	Justine Miller .....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel .....	Patricia Fitzgerald .....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Imogene Romino .....	Towson
	Martha Jean Thomas.....	Towson
Carroll .....	Elizabeth Langsdale .....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Bessie B. Myers .....	Elkton
Dorchester.....	Charlotte Mitchell .....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Betsy Lovington.....	Frederick
Harford.....	Virginia S. Martin.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Martha Roberts MacDonald.....	Ellicott City
Montgomery.....	Irma Bell .....	Rockville
	Elizabeth Skeats.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ella Fazzalari .....	Upper Marlboro
Talbot.....	Nancy Lee Joseph .....	Easton
Washington.....	Joan Gibson.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	<i>Vacancy</i> .....	Salisbury

**LOCAL HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS (Colored)**

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

District Agent.....	Ezelle M. Hawkins .....	College Park
Charles.....	Naomi Turner .....	La Plata
Caroline.....	Ruth J. Truxon .....	Denton
Montgomery.....	Verna Motley .....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Hattie Holmes .....	Upper Marlboro
St. Mary's.....	Evelyn Ashley .....	Lexington Park
Somerset.....	Omega Jones .....	Princess Anne
Wicomico, Dorchester .....	Catherine E. Johnson .....	Salisbury

**LOCAL AGENTS (Colored)**

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

District Agent .....	M. G. Bailey .....	College Park
Anne Arundel, Calvert.....	J. E. Bullock.....	Annapolis
Charles.....	Milbourne Hull .....	Indian Head
Montgomery.....	O. L. Privette .....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	J. R. Taylor .....	Upper Marlboro
Somerset.....	Gaston C. Finney .....	Princess Anne
St. Mary's.....	Ryland L. Holmes .....	Lexington Park
Dorchester, Wicomico .....	Garnie A. Polson .....	Salisbury

**SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT SUPERVISORS**

Allegany.....	Ernest R. Slider, Chairman.....	Oldtown
	Wilbert Paul, † Vice Chairman.....	Mt. Savage
	C. S. Harvey, † Treasurer.....	Frostburg
	Floyd Buser .....	Oldtown
	Dale Mann .....	Little Orleans
	Joseph M. Steger,* Secretary.....	Cumberland

Anne Arundel .....	Raymond Armstrong, † Chairman.....	Lothian
	Benjamin A. Winter, Jr. ....	Davidsonville
	L. Widerman Shepherd .....	Harwood
	Samuel D. Foster †.....	Arnold
	Oscar F. Grimes, Sr. ....	Davidsonville
	J. H. Mills, * Secretary .....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Fred Wilson, Chairman.....	Reisterstown
	Vernon R. Foster, Treasurer.....	Parkton
	Charles L. Huffard †.....	Sparks
	John Gontrum †.....	Glen Arm
	Leonel K. Ensor .....	Sparks
	Horace B. Derrick, * Secretary .....	Towson
Calvert.....	Calvert W. Norfolk, † Chairman.....	Owings
	Benjamin A. Sunderland †.....	Owings
	John W. Hall, Treasurer.....	Lusby
	Wilfred Cox.....	Huntingtown
	Y. D. Hance .....	Adelina
	Robert M. Hall, * Secretary.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Harry H. Rieck, † Chairman.....	Preston
	W. S. Carroll .....	Ridgely
	Harold K. Shults †.....	Marydel
	Christian Nagel .....	Federalsburg
	William Engerman, Treasurer.....	Denton
	Francis M. Rogers, * Secretary .....	Denton
Carroll .....	Horace S. Brauning, Sr., † Chairman.....	Finksburg
	Raymond P. Buchanan, † Treasurer.....	Hampstead
	Randall Spoerlein .....	New Windsor
	Solomon Hoke .....	Westminster
	J. Harry Koller .....	Sykesville
	Landon C. Burns, * Secretary.....	Westminster
Catoclin.....	Charles H. Remsberg, Chairman.....	Middletown
	Wolford W. Wolfe, Vice Chairman.....	Myersville
	Maurice S. Ahalt, Treasurer.....	Middletown
	J. Ridgley Flook †.....	Knoxville
	H. D. Lakin †.....	Jefferson
	Henry R. Shoemaker, * Secretary .....	Frederick
Cecil.....	Herman H. Mitchell, † Chairman.....	Middletown
	Samuel W. Caldwell, Vice Chairman,	Chesapeake City
	Frank D. Brown, Jr., † Treasurer.....	Port Deposit
	Robert Baker .....	Elkton
	Ellis Ayers .....	Rising Sun
	Raymond G. Mueller, * Secretary .....	Elkton
Charles.....	W. Mitchell Digges, Chairman.....	La Plata
	Ralph Boyden, † Vice Chairman.....	Bel Alton
	H. Jewett Orth, Treasurer .....	Mt. Victoria
	Karl Smith .....	Waldorf
	Robert P. Bowling, Jr., †.....	Charlotte Hall
	Paul D. Brown, * Secretary .....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Alfonso H. Dean, Chairman.....	Hurlock
	J. Dorsey Johnson, † Treasurer.....	Cambridge
	Guy R. Phillips .....	Vienna
	Milton M. Malkus †.....	Cambridge

\* County Agricultural Agent—not a member of the Board of Supervisors.

† Appointed by State Soil Conservation Committee for three year terms—others elected by farmers of District.

	John W. Mowbray.....	Cambridge
	Harry W. Beggs,* Secretary.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Walter E. Burall,† Chairman.....	New Market
	Elmer Hodges†.....	Frederick
	Harry A. Zentz.....	Thurmont
	Murray O. Day.....	Mt. Airy
	E. Earl Remsberg, Secretary.....	Buckeystown
	Henry R. Shoemaker*.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Foster Yost,† Chairman.....	Accident
	Dorsey Guard.....	Addison, Pa.
	Arthur Fitzwater.....	Swanton
	Lenwood F. Bittinger†.....	Mt. Lake Park
	Clark Schlossnagle.....	Friendsville
	John H. Carter,* Secretary.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Worley N. Umbarger, Chairman.....	Aberdeen
	Joseph Y. Umbarger, Vice Chairman.....	Bel Air
	C. Russell Galbreath,† Treasurer.....	Street
	W. V. St. Clair.....	Jarrettsville
	Reginald H. Detamore†.....	Baldwin
	H. M. Carroll,* Secretary.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Thurman R. Warfield, Sr., Chairman.....	Woodbine
	E. Walter Scott,† Vice Chairman.....	Clarksville
	Philip Thompson.....	Ellicott City
	William R. Powel†.....	Ellicott City
	Alva S. Baker, Jr.....	Marriottsville
	Warren G. Myers,* Secretary.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	W. R. Newman, Chairman.....	Massey
	W. T. Morris, Treasurer.....	Chestertown
	James F. Hurtt, Sr.....	Galena
	Charles H. Jacquette, Jr.†.....	Rock Hall
	Edgar D. Lusby†.....	Kennedyville
	James D. McVean*.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	James D. King,† Chairman.....	Boyd's
	George Lechliden, Vice Chairman.....	Gaithersburg
	Thomas M. Garrett, Treasurer.....	Rockville
	Lathrop Smith†.....	Gaithersburg
	Raymond Kemp.....	Gaithersburg
	Delbert T. Foster,* Secretary.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Carl A. Heider,† Chairman.....	Hyattsville
	W. B. Burroughs.....	Mitchellville
	Eugene Darcey.....	Washington, D. C.
	Earl Heathcote.....	Mitchellville
	Thomas E. Duley†.....	Croome
	P. E. Clark,* Secretary.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Howard J. Stant,† Chairman.....	Price
	T. W. Denny,† Vice Chairman.....	Stevensville
	Royden Powell Sr.....	Centreville
	Oscar Schmidt, Jr.....	Sudlersville
	B. Wayne Kelly,* Secretary.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Robert A. Stevens, Chairman.....	Hermanville
	J. Franklin Adams,† Vice Chairman.....	Mechanicsville
	William Gardiner,† Treasurer.....	Mechanicsville

\* County Agricultural Agent—not a member of the Board of Supervisors.  
 † Appointed by State Soil Conservation Committee for three year terms  
 —others elected by farmers of District.

	F. D. Hayden .....	Great Mills
	H. George Thompson .....	Great Mills
	J. J. Johnson,* Secretary.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	Guy W. Chelton,† Chairman.....	Marion Station
	W. Clyde Ford, Jr.,† Treasurer.....	Westover
	James A. Cottman.....	Princess Anne
	Edward Boston.....	Princess Anne
	Duke Weidma.....	Pocomoke City
	C. Z. Keller,* Secretary .....	Princess Anne
Washington.....	Jacob M. Ankeney, Chairman.....	Clear Spring
	Amos E. Reeder, Vice Chairman.....	Boonsboro
	E. Austin McKee† .....	Hancock
	Ralph A. McCauley†.....	Hagerstown
	Mark K. Miller,* Secretary .....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Roscoe Purnell,† Chairman.....	Pittsville
	Paul M. Widdowson, Vice Chairman,	Mardela Springs
	Jay French,† Treasurer.....	Quantico
	Dean W. Richardson .....	Willards
	Levin T. Cooper .....	Eden
	<i>Vacancy</i> , Secretary .....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	S. Otis Bortham,† Chairman.....	Snow Hill
	Sewell Cropper .....	Berlin
	Sidney L. Cropper .....	Newark
	Milton A. Payne†.....	Pocomoke City
	Letcher L. Colona.....	Pocomoke City
	Robert T. Grant,* Secretary.....	Snow Hill

#### ADDITIONAL COUNTY OFFICERS

In addition to the usual county officers some others are to be found where special needs have arisen. The officers listed below may be addressed at the County Seat of their respective counties except where otherwise noted.

##### Alleghany

Road Supervisor: J. Walker Chapman

##### Anne Arundel

County Manager: Edward R. Lonergan

Department of Public Works: Theodore Pantaleo, Director

Board of Police Examiners: Leonard Parlett, Chairman; Edward R. Lonergan, Gustave Faubert, M.D.

Chief of Police: Wilber C. Wade

Planning and Zoning Commission:

Charles B. Lynch, Chairman

Edward Heiselberg, Administrator

Board of Zoning Appeals: Charles M. Lake, Chairman

Board of Recreation:

Mrs. D. Ellwood Williams, Jr., Chairman

William Sapp, Director

Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors:

Anton W. Steiner, Rush Lacey

Department of Probation: Joseph Botka, Director

Plumbing Commission: J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H.; Ermon O. Dill

\* County Agricultural Agent—not a member of the Board of Supervisors.

† Appointed by State Soil Conservation Committee for three year terms—others elected by farmers of District.

Sanitary Commission (Glen Burnie)  
 W. Calvin Gray, Chairman  
 William G. Diller, Secretary-Treasurer

**Baltimore**

Buildings Engineer: Roland S. Piel  
 Comptroller: Norman W. Wood  
 Electrical Board: Louis Susemihl, Chairman  
 Fire Department: Anthony P. Orban, Chief  
 Fire Prevention Bureau: Louis Maisel, Chief  
 Law Department: Carroll W. Royston, Solicitor  
 Metropolitan District Commission: Charles B. Wheeler, Chief  
 Engineer  
 Personnel Department: John S. Biddison, Director  
 Plumbing Board: Fred Voekel, Chairman  
 Police Department: Hamilton R. Atkinson, Chief  
 Public Relations Office: Skipworth Gordon, Director  
 Department of Public Works: John B. Funk, Director  
 Purchasing Department: Robert R. Gill, Director  
 Recreation Department: Hubert I. Snyder, Director  
 Revenue Authority: Robert G. Merrick, Chairman  
 Rights-of-Way Department: Powers Grason, Chief  
 Sanitation Department: John M. Horner, Chief  
 Superintendent of Buildings: J. Fred Offut  
 Trade Commission: Skipworth Borden, Commissioner  
 Weights and Measures: Frank J. Vitteck, Inspector  
 Zoning Department: Wilsie H. Adams, Commissioner  
 Zoning Appeal Board: Charles H. Doing, Chairman  
 Planning Commission:  
 Alonzo G. Decker, Jr., Chairman  
 Malcolm H. Dill, Director

**Calvert**

Board of Electrical Supervisors and Examiners:  
 Boyd King, Daniel Rawlings, George W. Dorsey, Sr.

**Carroll**

Road Engineer: Paul J. Walsh

**Cecil**

Board of Electrical Inspections:  
 Willard C. Burlin, Clayton Craig, Hubert R. Ryan

**Charles**

County Engineer: William A. Fowke  
 Inspector of Weights and Measures: Ralph L. Simms  
 Board of Electrical Examiners:  
 William L. Gibbons, Thomas L. Higdon, W. H. Jones

**Dorchester**

Roads Engineer: Henry Wier  
 Roads Department: John Truitt, Administrator

**Frederick**

County Engineer: Roger H. Willard  
 County Roads Commission:  
 Charles R. Fuess, C. O. Routzahn, Harvey H. Wenesberg, Auston  
 P. Renn, Clyde W. Smith and the Board of County Commis-  
 sioners, ex-officio

**Harford**

Board of Electrical Examiners:  
 G. Thomas Dick, Frank L. Hiser, F. Lamar Mergler  
 Highways Engineer: Louis J. Waldenberger  
 Chief of Police: Vaughan J. McMahan  
 Planning and Zoning Commission:  
 Robert E. Turner, Chairman  
 George E. Grier, Secretary

**Howard**

Road Superintendent: Herman O'Neill  
 Police Chief: Russell Moxley  
 Fire Chief: Harry B. Shipley  
 Building Engineer: Louis Coates  
 Planning and Zoning Commission:  
 Wilmer Sanner, Chairman  
 Henri J. Raphael, Director  
 Board of Zoning Appeals:  
 Calvin T. Grier, Charles M. Scott, Thomas A. Sulkie  
 Howard County Metropolitan Commission:  
 Carl W. Meyer, Chairman  
 Margaret L. Pue, Secretary-Treasurer

**Montgomery**

County Manager: Melvin L. Reese  
 Personnel Assistant to the County Manager: John Gaquin  
 Department of Public Works: Mason A. Butcher, Director  
 Department of Inspections and Licenses:  
 Ervin W. Bucklin, Director  
 Department of Liquor Control: James F. Ervin, Director  
 Department of Public Libraries: George B. Moreland, Director  
 Department of Recreation: Forest V. Gustafson, Director  
 Superintendent of Police: James S. McAuliffe  
 Fire Marshal: Charles H. Howe  
 Upper Montgomery County Planning Commission:  
 Thomas C. Kelly, Chairman; Frederick Gutheim, Ulysses S.  
 Griffith, Merton Duval  
 County Board of Appeals:  
 William A. Quinlan, Chairman  
 Milton A. Smith, Vice Chairman  
 Appeal Tax Court:  
 Nathaniel J. Ely, R. Watts Farmer, Robert B. Redding  
 Financial Advisory Committee: Charles Dearing, Chairman  
 County Fire Board: Marbery F. Gates, President  
 Juvenile Court Committee: Paul Richman, Chairman  
 County Library Board: R. E. Iffert, Chairman  
 Medical Care Advisory Committee: Stephen N. Jones, M.D., Chairman  
 Commission for Medical Care: Henry Laughlin, M.D., Chairman  
 County Personnel Board:  
 Edith A. Dinwoody, Malcolm White, Louis A. Palmer  
 Range Approval Committee: William C. Giddings, Chairman  
 Recreation Board: Donald H. Hunt, Chairman  
 Safety Board: W. L. Robinson, Chairman  
 Commission for Youth: Robert Jones, Chairman  
 Civil Defense Advisory Commission:  
 General Lewis B. Hershey, Chairman  
 County Committee on the Aging:  
 Lawrence Tibbitts and Sally Wilkinson, Co-chairmen

**Prince George's**

Department of Electrical Inspections:  
 William F. McLean, Chief Inspector

Department of Public Works: Arthur W. Tayman, Director  
Department of Personnel and Purchases: George S. Koonce, Director  
Recreation Board:

Mrs. Clyde L. Everson, Chairman  
Ellen Linson, Director

Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors:  
Harry S. Silfies, President; Russell M. Padgett, Jr.,  
Frank Buguglio

**St. Mary's**

Fire Marshall: Barnard I. Smith  
Planning Commission:  
T. Webster Bell, Chairman  
Tell W. Nicolet, Secretary and Technical Advisor

**Somerset**

Road Superintendent: Robert R. Jackson

**Talbot**

Planning Commission: B. C. Voshell, Temporary Chairman  
County Appeal Board:  
M. D. Steever, Chairman; James N. Bennett, Secretary;  
George D. Olds

**Washington**

Road Supervisor: Eugene E. Geary  
Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors:  
C. William Eaton, Sr., Vernon Miller, Vernon Stone

**Wicomico**

Planning and Zoning Commission:  
John W. Downing, Chairman  
Alfred T. Truitt, Secretary  
Recreation Commission:  
Elmer F. Ruark, Chairman  
Lorne C. Rickert, Superintendent  
Water and Sewer Authority: Calvin H. Cropper, Chairman

**Worcester**

Inspector of Weights and Measures: William S. Evans

## II. BALTIMORE CITY

NOTE: When Baltimore City became a separate governmental entity, divorced from all county connections, it maintained the officers characteristic of Maryland county government at that time with the exception of those in the Executive branch who were called Mayor and Council rather than Board of County Commissioners. Since that time the expansion of the City has brought about a high degree of specialization in the executive and administrative agencies so that the present government of Baltimore, with the exception of the traditional county offices and functions, bears little resemblance to the government of any of the counties.

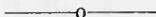
It has been thought advisable for the purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL to list, first, the traditional county officers which have been carried over into the City government and second those which are characteristic only of the City. This distinction is, however, difficult to make in the cases of more recent functions of local government such as health, welfare and education and in these cases these agencies have been listed with the traditional county officers for the sake of convenience.

*James F. Carney*

### 1. COUNTY OFFICES

State's Attorney.....	Anselm Sodaro.....	1959
Clerk Superior Court.....	<del>M. Luther Pittman</del> .....	1958
Clerk Circuit Court.....	Henry J. Ripperger.....	1958
Clerk Circuit Court No. 2.....	John S. Clarke.....	1958
Clerk Baltimore City Court.....	John O. Rutherford.....	1958
Clerk Criminal Court.....	Lawrence R. Mooney.....	1958
Clerk Court of Common Pleas.....	Frank C. Robey.....	1958
Sheriff.....	Joseph C. Deegan.....	1958
Register of Wills.....	LeRoy C. Shaughnessy.....	1958
Judges of Orphans' Court.....	Dulaney Foster, Chief Judge.....	1958
	Daniel Friedman.....	1958
	Nellie Marie Marshall.....	1958
City Surveyor.....	Edward J. Hecker.....	1959
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Charles A. Dorsey, Chairman.....	1957
	George Cavanagh.....	1957
	John Kohler.....	1957
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Robert L. Mainen.....	indefinite
Director of Assessments.....	John G. Arthur.....	civil service
Commissioner of Health.....	Huntington Williams, M.D.....	1956
Chief Medical Examiner.....	Russell S. Fisher, M.D.....	indefinite
Probation Officer		
Supreme Bench of Baltimore.....	Charles F. Snyder.....	indefinite
Home Demonstration Agent.....	Margaret O. Holloway.....	indefinite
Board of License Commissioners.....	Frank J. Hanson, Chairman.....	1957
	James A. Gary, Jr.....	1957
	Irvin Kovens.....	1957
Department of Welfare.....	Esther Lazarus, Director.....	1956
Welfare Advisory Commission.....	Francis A. Davis, Chairman.....	1958
	Harry Cohen.....	1956
	Thomas B. Sprague.....	1956
	Mrs. Roger S. B. Hartz.....	1958
	Mrs. Albert Kuper.....	1958
	Vivian Alleyne.....	1960
	G. C. A. Anderson.....	1960
	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.....	ex-officio
	Huntington Williams, M.D.,	ex-officio

Board of School Commissioners.....	Walter Sondheim, Jr.....	1960
	Bernard Harris.....	1956
	Roger Howell.....	1956
	John N. Curtlett.....	1958
	H. Bentley Glass.....	1958
	John R. Sherwood.....	1958
	M. R. Samuel Jett.....	1960
	Elizabeth Morrisy.....	1960
	Mrs. W. J. Rysanek, Sr.....	1960
	Superintendent of Instruction .....	John H. Fischer.....



**MAGISTRATES**

Appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.  
All terms expire May 1957.

Baltimore City Traffic Court.....	Stanley Scherr, Chief	
	E. Everett Lane	
	S. Robert Levinson	
	Henry Miller	
	Richard Paul Gilbert	
	Stanley L. Richardson	
Police Magistrates.....	Meyer M. Cardin, Chief,	
		Central
	Howard L. Aaron.....	Southeastern
	Samuel Gaboff .....	Southern
	John A. Janetzke .....	Eastern
	Linwood Koger.....	Northwestern
	Henry Rogers .....	Northern
	Simon Schonfield.....	Northeastern
	Marshall Levin	
		At Large, Housing Court
Vernon Wiesand,		
	At Large, Woman's Court	
	Richard Gilbert, At Large	
Substitute Police Magistrates.....	Robert T. Watts	
	W. Emerson Brown, Jr.	
	Albert L. Kuhn	
	George Watkins	
	Henry Golditch	
	Stanley Paul	
	James F. Fanseen	
	Adolph Rosner	
	Theodore Dunn	
Sidney Epstein		
Charles G. Griffin		

**2. MUNICIPAL OFFICERS**

Mayor.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr. ....	1959
Members of the City Council.....	Leon Abramson, President.....	1959
Councilmanic District 1.....	William Bonnett.....	1959
	James J. Duffy .....	1959
	Joseph J. Staszak.....	1959
Councilmanic District 2.....	Chester J. Ray .....	1959
	C. Lyman Schueler.....	1959
	James J. Welsh, Jr. ....	1959

Councilmanic District 3.....	Anna M. Arthur.....	1959
	Richard D. Byrd.....	1959
	J. Joseph Curran.....	1959
Councilmanic District 4.....	Henry R. Hergenroeder.....	1959
	Maxwell Alpert.....	1959
	Walter T. Dixon.....	1959
Councilmanic District 5.....	Solomon Liss.....	1959
	Jacob J. Edelman.....	1959
	Michael J. Hankin.....	1959
	Leon A. Rubenstein.....	1959
	William D. Schaefer.....	1959
Councilmanic District 6.....	Thomas P. Fallon.....	1959
	William M. Hudnet.....	1959
	Michael J. McHale.....	1959
Airport Board.....	Walter F. Perkins, Chairman.....	1956
Airport Zoning Appeals Board.....	Walter V. Harrison, Chairman.....	1956
Airport Zoning Board.....	August Haneke, Chairman.....	1956
Architectoral Commission.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Chairman,	
	ex-officio	
Art Commission.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Chairman,	
	ex-officio	
	Walter Beuchelt, Secretary	indefinite
Auditor.....	Howard C. Beck.....	civil service
Director of Aviation.....	Donald H. Connolly.....	indefinite
Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.....	Clark S. Hobbs, Chairman.....	1959
	Robert A. Larabee, Director,	
	civil service	
Free Public Bath Commission.....	Leonard Rosen, Chairman.....	1959
Budget Director.....	Herbert Fallin.....	indefinite
Central Payroll Bureau.....	Elmer F. Bernhardt.....	—
City Service Commission.....	Groege F. Dollinger, Chairman.....	1959
City Solicitor.....	Thomas N. Biddison.....	1959
Civic Center Authority.....	Charles P. McCormick, Chairman,	
	1960	
Director of Civil Defense.....	Frank Milani.....	indefinite
Civil Defense Advisory Committee.....	William Purnell Hall, Chairman.....	—
Comptroller.....	R. Walter Graham, Jr.....	1959
Board of Estimates.....	Leon Abramson, President, ex-officio	
Commissioners of Finance.....	Albert D. Graham, President.....	1959
Fire Commissioners.....	William F. Hilgenberg, President,	
	1959	
Gas Appliance Board.....	C. A. Kooke, Chairman.....	1957
Commissioners of the Housing Authority.....	G. Cheston Carey, Chairman.....	1958
Housing Bureau.....	Franz Vidor, Chairman.....	1958
Housing Rent Commission.....	John A. Dewicke, Chairman.....	1958
Jail Board.....	Robert Bruce Livie, Chairman.....	1957
Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control.....	Rubin Gertz, Chairman.....	1957
Department of Legislative Reference.....	Carl N. Everstine, Director, indefinite	
Lexington Market Authority.....	S. Page Nelson, Chairman.....	1956
Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals.....	William C. Bloom, Chairman.....	1957
Off-Street Parking Commission.....	William Ewald, Chairman.....	1960
Planning Commission.....	Thomas J. Hubbard, Chairman.....	1961
Police Commissioner.....	James M. Hepbron.....	1961
Port of Baltimore Commission.....	John W. Rawley, Chairman.....	1955
Department of Public Works.....	George A. Carter, Director.....	1959
Bureau of Building Construction.....	R. E. L. Williams, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Building Inspection.....	Raughley L. Porter, Chief.....	1959

Bureau of Harbors.....	Clarence R. Tull, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Highways.....	James H. McKay, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Mechanical—		
Electrical Service.....	Rayner Straus, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Sanitation.....	William F. Fannon, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Sewerage.....	John J. Hunt, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Surveys.....	James C. Hunt, Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Tests.....	Conrad Zieget, Jr., Chief.....	1959
Bureau of Transportation.....	<i>Vacancy</i> .....	—
Bureau of Water.....	Bernard L. Werner, Chief.....	1959
Board of Recreation and Parks.....	James C. Anderson, President.....	1959
Employees Retirement System.....	R. Walter Graham, Jr., Chairman, ex-officio Philip Wagner, Director.....	indefinite
Bureau of Smoke Control.....	John W. Peach, Chairman.....	1959
Traffic Director.....	Henry A. Barnes, Director.....	indefinite
Treasurer.....	John J. Ghinger.....	1959
Harbor Advisory Board.....	J. Joseph Brune, Chairman.....	—
Commission on Human Relations.....	William C. Rogers, Chairman.....	—
Baltimore Museum of Art.....	J. G. D'Arcy Paul, Chairman.....	—
	Adelyn D. Breeskin, Director.....	—
Enoch Pratt Free Library.....	James A. Gary, Jr., Chairman.....	—
	Amy Winslow, Director.....	—
Municipal Museum.....	Alexander S. Cochran, President.....	—
	Wilbur Hunter, Director.....	—
Walters Art Gallery.....	Philip B. Perlman, President.....	—
	Edward S. King, Director.....	—



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## *Election Returns*

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## GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 2, 1954

## FOR GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND

## Republican

Theodore R. McKeldin  
Annapolis, Maryland

## Democrat

Harry Clifton Byrd  
College Park, Md.

Counties	Byrd	McKeldin
Allegany.....	12,930	14,092
Anne Arundel.....	15,722	16,925
Baltimore.....	42,053	57,124
Calvert.....	2,328	2,059
Caroline.....	3,258	2,831
Carroll.....	5,204	8,533
Cecil.....	4,824	4,802
Charles.....	3,411	3,839
Dorchester.....	4,864	3,994
Frederick.....	8,920	9,812
Garrett.....	2,728	3,908
Harford.....	5,379	7,830
Howard.....	4,144	4,219
Kent.....	2,734	2,898
Montgomery.....	28,237	33,850
Prince George's.....	31,315	23,002
Queen Anne's.....	3,173	2,321
St. Mary's.....	4,437	2,564
Somerset.....	4,247	3,536
Talbot.....	3,287	4,087
Washington.....	12,171	11,880
Wicomico.....	5,330	6,160
Worcester.....	2,920	2,907
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	213,616	233,173
<b>Baltimore City</b>		
1st District.....	18,979	8,148
2nd District.....	9,833	11,010
3rd District.....	31,516	46,015
4th District.....	8,235	23,290
5th District.....	19,116	47,373
6th District.....	17,738	12,442
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	105,417	148,278
<b>TOTALS</b> .....	<hr/>	<hr/>
	319,033	381,451

## ATTORNEY GENERAL—COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

	<b>Attorney General</b>	<b>Comptroller</b>
<b>Democrat :</b>	C. Ferdinand Sybert Ellicott City	J. Millard Tawes Crisfield
<b>Republican :</b>	Edward D. E. Rollins Elkton	

	Attorney General Rollins	Attorney General Sybert	Comptroller Tawes
Allegany.....	13,524	11,631	14,903
Anne Arundel.....	12,299	15,191	17,342
Baltimore.....	42,989	47,788	53,584
Calvert.....	1,684	2,362	2,593
Caroline.....	2,618	3,135	4,208
Carroll.....	7,177	5,667	8,501
Cecil.....	5,144	3,884	5,587
Charles.....	3,449	3,386	3,619
Dorchester.....	2,799	4,093	4,935
Frederick.....	9,044	8,805	12,658
Garrett.....	3,778	2,369	3,476
Harford.....	5,318	5,287	6,502
Howard.....	2,609	5,309	4,923
Kent.....	2,263	2,570	3,015
Montgomery.....	28,312	29,963	34,290
Prince George's.....	18,966	30,061	31,820
Queen Anne's.....	1,832	3,099	3,606
St. Mary's.....	2,097	4,199	4,773
Somerset.....	3,105	3,333	4,809
Talbot.....	3,372	3,408	4,904
Washington.....	10,962	11,092	13,069
Wicomico.....	4,679	4,579	6,172
Worcester.....	2,296	2,603	3,803
	190,316	213,814	253,092
<b>Baltimore City</b>			
1st District.....	5,501	17,346	18,172
2nd District.....	7,473	10,201	11,110
3rd District.....	34,443	35,283	40,608
4th District.....	13,863	10,766	12,414
5th District.....	29,342	26,921	32,557
6th District.....	9,036	16,082	17,686
	99,658	116,599	132,547
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	289,974	330,413	385,639

MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

**First Congressional District**

Democrat:	Edward Turner Centreville	
Republican:	Edward T. Miller Easton	
	Miller	Turner
Caroline.....	3,165	2,837
Cecil.....	4,737	4,266
Dorchester .....	3,863	3,765
Kent .....	2,780	2,430
Queen Anne's....	2,564	2,913
Somerset .....	4,299	2,626
Talbot .....	4,945	2,362
Wicomico .....	5,707	4,511
Worcester .....	3,161	2,474
TOTALS .....	35,221	28,184

**Second Congressional District**

Democrat:	William P. Bolton Towson	
Republican:	James P. Devereux Stevenson	
	Bolton Devereux	
Baltimore .....	41,918	53,161
Carroll.....	5,461	7,384
Harford.....	5,161	6,634
TOTALS .....	52,540	67,179

**Third Congressional District**

Democrat:	Edward A. Garmatz Baltimore	
Republican:	No Candidate	
Progressive:	Milton Bates Baltimore	
	Bates	Garmatz
Baltimore City	1,334	45,531
Wards 1-3, 22-24; Pre. 3-9 of Ward 26 Pre. 1 of Ward 27.		
TOTALS .....	1,334	45,531

**Fourth Congressional District**

Democrat:	George H. Fallon Baltimore	
Republican:	Arthur W. Sherwood Baltimore	
	Fallon Sherwood	
Baltimore City	40,029	29,921
Wards 9-14, 17, 19, 20; Pre. 1, 2 of Ward 18. Pre. 20- 26, 33-37 of Ward 27.		
TOTALS .....	40,029	29,921

**Fifth Congressional District**

Democrat:	Richard E. Lankford Annapolis	
Republican:	Frank Small, Jr. Clinton	
	Lankford	Small
Anne Arundel....	15,874	13,918
Calvert .....	2,092	2,139
Charles .....	3,185	3,938
Howard.....	4,115	3,468
Prince George's	28,982	24,902
St. Mary's.....	3,635	2,933
Baltimore City	2,967	1,122
Pre. 12-19 of Ward 25.		
TOTALS .....	60,850	52,420

**Sixth Congressional District**

Democrat:	Edward J. Ryan Frostburg	
Republican:	DeWitt S. Hyde Bethesda	
	Hyde	Ryan
Allegany .....	11,708	14,986
Frederick.....	9,929	8,105
Garrett .....	3,761	2,743
Montgomery.....	32,195	29,087
Washington .....	12,065	10,839
TOTALS .....	69,658	65,760

**Seventh Congressional District**

Democrat:	Samuel N. Friedel Baltimore	
Republican:	Edward C. Dukehart Baltimore	
	Dukehart	Friedel
Baltimore City	41,027	49,221
Wards 15-16, 21, 28; Pre. 1-11 of Ward 25. Pre. 26- 31 of Ward 26. Pre. 2-19, 27-32, 38-59 of Ward 27.		
TOTALS .....	41,027	49,221

## JUDICIARY

November 2, 1954

## COURT OF APPEALS

## Second Appellate Circuit

Hall Hammond Stevenson		
Anne Arundel.....	21,843	
Baltimore.....	40,161	
Calvert.....	1,950	
Charles.....	2,137	
Harford.....	3,684	
Prince George's.....	11,945	
St. Mary's.....	3,376	
TOTAL.....	85,096	

## CIRCUIT COURTS

## First Judicial Circuit

E. McMaster Duer Princess Anne	Rex A. Taylor Salisbury	
	Duer	Taylor
Dorchester.....	6,331	6,308
Somerset.....	3,813	2,673
Wicomico.....	3,752	4,770
Worcester.....	3,226	2,924
TOTALS.....	17,122	16,675

## Third Judicial Circuit

Stewart Day Bel Air	D. Paul McNabb Streett	
	Day	McNabb
Baltimore.....	27,586	15,744
Harford.....	3,729	5,326
TOTALS.....	31,315	21,070

## Sixth Judicial Circuit

Stedman Prescott Rockville	
Frederick.....	10,620
Montgomery.....	33,144
TOTAL.....	43,764

## SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY

Joseph L. Carter Baltimore City Carter 90,264	James K. Cullen Baltimore City Cullen 88,455	Emory H. Niles Baltimore City Niles 89,526
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## CHIEF JUDGE OF THE PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

Allan W. Rhyhart.....	For con. in off. 74,428	A'st. con. in off. 9,133
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## MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## Senate

## BALTIMORE CITY

First Legislative District  
 Walter Anuszewski .....R .... 4,892  
 Joseph A. Bertorelli.....D .... 17,898

Second Legislative District  
 Meredith R. Hoffmaster R.. 6,451  
 Anthony F. DiDomenico D 10,600

Third Legislative District  
 J. Marshall Boone.....R .... 32,556  
 Thomas F. Dempsey.....D .... 33,821

Fourth Legislative District  
 Harry A. Cole .....R .... 13,938  
 Bernard S. Melnicove..D .... 13,901  
 Calvin A. Douglass .....L..... 361

Fifth Legislative District  
 Richard Paul Gilbert....R .... 23,123  
 Philip H. Goodman.....D .... 31,979

Sixth Legislative District  
 W. Everett Smith .....R .... 8,527  
 George W. Della .....D .... 17,006

ALLEGANY COUNTY  
 Robert B. Kimble .....R .... 14,487  
 William L. Wilson .....D .... 12,073

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY  
 C. Maurice Weidemeyer R.. 13,873  
 Louis N. Phipps.....D .... 15,841

BALTIMORE COUNTY  
 William F. McDonald..R .... 44,303  
 John Grason Turnbull..D .... 47,132

CALVERT COUNTY  
 Louis L. Goldstein.....D .... 2,781  
 Edward T. Hall.....D .... 4  
 William E. Langford.....D .... 1  
 John B. Morsell .....D .... 1  
 William L. Weems.....D .... 1  
 Percy G. Bowen, Jr.....D .... 1

CAROLINE COUNTY  
 Charles V. Moore .....R .... 2,888  
 Layman J. Redden .....D .... 3,386

CARROLL COUNTY  
 Paul M. Beckwith.....D .... 5,075  
 Stanford Hoff.....R .... 8,184

CECIL COUNTY  
 Fred B. Martenis.....R .... 3,484  
 James Weinroth.....D .... 5,786

## CHARLES COUNTY

Walter W. Bowling, Sr. D.... 3,518  
 James B. Monroe.....R .... 3,600

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

Frederick C. Malkus...D .... 5,796  
 Bessie D. Vane.....R .... 2,100

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Jacob R. Ramsburg.....R .... 9,425  
 Edward D. Storm .....D .... 9,112

## GARRETT COUNTY

Clifford Friend.....R .... 3,478  
 Joseph Hinebaugh.....D .... 3,117

## HARFORD COUNTY

William S. James.....D .... 6,833  
 Hall R. MacLean.....R .... 5,182

## HOWARD COUNTY

Sherwood H. Balderson R.... 3,272  
 Frank E. Shipley.....D .... 4,488

## KENT COUNTY

Olin S. Davis .....R .... 2,050  
 John R. Jewell.....D .... 3,333

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Anders R. Lofstrand ....R .... 29,255  
 Edward S. Northrop ...D .... 30,684

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

John Raymond Fletcher R.. 21,289  
 H. Winship Wheatley..D .... 30,568

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

David Williamson .....R .... 2,030  
 Robert P. Dean .....D .... 3,109

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Willard B. Long.....R .... 2,290  
 Joseph A. Mattingly...D .... 4,570

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Earl D. Butler.....D .... 2,612  
 Harry Thomas Phoebus R.. 4,749

## TALBOT COUNTY

John N. Critchlow, Jr. R .... 3,360  
 John-Clarence North...D .... 3,827

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

John S. Hollyday.....D .... 9,286  
 D. Kenneth McLaughlin R.. 13,796

## WICOMICO COUNTY

William E. Morgan .....R .... 4,839  
 Mary L. Nock .....D .... 6,281

## WORCESTER COUNTY

Ralph L. Mason .....D .... 3,930

## MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## House of Delegates

## BALTIMORE CITY

## First Legislative District

Joseph Baldassare	R	3,927
Richard Cerniak	R	4,440
Edward W. Dabrowski	D	17,821
Stephen Jankiewicz	R	5,106
William Kane	R	4,149
Edward R. Milanicz	D	17,220
Benjamin A. Mrozinski	D	17,282
John J. Nowakowski	D	17,224
John A. Oldewurtel	R	3,838
Charles A. Prince	R	4,017
James J. Silk	D	17,228
Elmer E. Walters	D	16,473

## Second Legislative District

Charles Ackerman	R	6,026
Rudyard K. Ball	R	5,907
Edward J. Bartos	D	9,711
Rudy Behounek	D	9,635
Donald Boyce	R	5,996
Frank Giles	R	5,812
Thomas H. Hedrick	D	9,344
Joseph V. Mach	D	9,460
Chester J. Ray	D	9,362
Robert Richardson	R	5,804
Joseph A. Urban	D	9,517
J. Richard Wilkins	R	5,628

## Third Legislative District

Joseph A. Acker	D	31,797
Edward W. Brooks	D	32,156
J. R. Buffington, Jr.	D	31,982
Samuel A. Culotta	R	32,879
H. Gordon Donnelly	D	31,504
James T. Gray	R	31,143
Melvin R. Kenney, Sr.	R	31,943
Edward J. McNeal	D	32,543
Virginia Seraphine	R	30,210
A. Catherine Sleeth	R	29,585
Fred J. Sullivan	D	30,916
G. Frank Young	R	31,162

## Fourth Legislative District

Murray Abramson	D	12,537
Harley P. Brinsfield	R	9,459
Emory R. Cole	R	11,509
Sol J. Friedman	D	12,821
Truly Hatchett	D	11,456
J. Leslie Jones	R	10,298
Jerome Robinson	D	12,410
Earl I. Rosenthal	D	12,009
Milton H. F. Saul	D	11,323
Bertha Winston	R	10,412
Martin Venze	R	9,072

## Fifth Legislative District

Carl W. Bacharach	D	26,655
Maurice Cardin	D	27,945
Charlotte L. Cooper	R	24,099
J. Patrick Fitzgerald	D	26,325
Jacob D. Hornstein	R	22,333
John C. Luber	D	26,966
Marvin Mandel	D	27,680
Lawrence A. Sapperstein	R	21,737
G. Neilson Sigler	R	20,520
Edgar P. Silver	D	26,468
M. Charlotte Thomas	R	21,922
Carroll F. Tolson	R	21,520

## Sixth Legislative District

Henry T. Baynes	D	16,476
Joseph R. Boyd	R	7,450
James B. Butler	R	7,907
William P. Corrigan	D	15,927
William L. Hodges	D	16,260
Frederick L. Loose, Jr.	D	15,889
Wilson Wm. Meyers	D	15,959
William J. Myers	D	16,205
Leonard L. Page	R	7,104
John A. Purkey	R	7,109
Elaine W. Roberts	R	7,631
Walter B. Spriggs	R	6,918

## ALLEGANY COUNTY

Charles O. Buskirk	D	10,349
Leslie J. Clark	D	12,688
Noel Speir Cook	R	15,227
Fred B. Driscoll	R	15,415
George R. Hughes	R	14,379
Estel C. Kelley	R	15,084
Lester B. Reed	R	15,567
Charles M. See	R	17,782

## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

William B. Clatanoff	R	12,200
Hunting Davis	R	11,355
Richard G. Guenter	R	10,324
George F. Nesbitt	R	10,671
William J. Niciforo	R	9,504
Albert W. Spencer	R	9,939
Ira Bird Kirkland	D	14,974
Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr.	D	17,324
Orlando Ridout, IV	D	17,104
Lewis Selby Tawney, Jr.	D	15,260
Calvin O. Wade	D	15,325
John M. Whitmore	D	15,666

**BALTIMORE COUNTY**

William B. Edelen.....R	41,026
Louella H. Feltes.....R	38,656
Margaret T. Metzger ..R	40,295
John B. G. Palen.....R	39,736
Samuel H. Shriver.....R	40,355
John Lee Smith, Jr.....R	39,414
A. Gordon Boone.....D	48,756
Daniel B. Brewster.....D	50,166
Charles F. Culver.....D	46,830
Dorothy T. Jackson.....D	47,308
John N. Maguire.....D	47,708
Roy N. Staten.....D	45,382

**CALVERT COUNTY**

Bennie C. Dowell.....D	2,071
John W. Hall.....R	1,990
James E. Hance.....D	2,127
T. Reid Hutchins.....R	1,754

**CAROLINE COUNTY**

Orland B. Blades.....D	3,246
Willie S. Carrol.....R	2,429
Harry R. Hughes.....D	3,460
S. Arthur McDaniel ..R	2,467

**CARROLL COUNTY**

C. Ray Barnes.....R	7,099
Charles E. Buckingham D.	5,752
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.....R	7,122
George H. Magin.....D	6,049
Thomas R. O'Farrell.....D	6,013
Donald E. Six.....R	6,845
Carroll C. Smith.....R	6,600
William F. Stem.....D	5,811

**CECIL COUNTY**

William F. Burkley.....D	4,835
Guy Johnson.....D	5,971
F. Reynolds Mackie.....D	5,536
F. Grove Miller.....R	3,919
E. Leland Ott.....R	2,505
William E. Taylor.....R	2,591

**CHARLES COUNTY**

John W. Jenkins.....R	3,334
John T. Parran, Jr.....D	3,829
Elmer M. Quade.....R	3,216
A. Clay Willett.....D	3,233

**DORCHESTER COUNTY**

John T. Adams.....D	4,819
S. Elwood Andrews.....R	2,704
Earl Bennett.....D	4,953
James Leslie Bradley.....R	2,405
Lottie R. Brinsfield.....D	4,317
Clarence H. Corkran, Jr. D.	4,963
John Wesley Horner.....R	2,954
Robert H. Reddick.....R	1,754

**FREDERICK COUNTY**

George M. Chapline.....R	7,922
Charles E. Collins.....D	8,312
George B. Delaplaine, Jr. R	8,226
Melvin H. Derr.....R	9,236
Abraham I. Ellin.....R	6,744
Henry Allen Groff, Jr. D	8,483
S. Fenton Harris.....R	8,512
Hazel W. Lewis.....D	7,754
Joseph B. Payne.....R	8,919
Charles H. Smelser.....D	8,611
Gary L. Utterback.....D	8,904
C. Clifton Virts.....D	11,638

**GARRETT COUNTY**

Jesse J. Ashby.....R	4,005
Helen T. Baumgartner D	3,043
Harry C. Edwards.....R	4,192
Kermit S. Glotfelty.....R	4,137
Dwight Barrick.....	2

**HARFORD COUNTY**

William S. Armiger.....R	3,623
Thomas J. Hatem.....D	6,989
W. Dale Hess.....D	6,410
Gertrude H. Jay.....R	4,427
Charles M. Moore.....D	6,472
G. Ross Scarff.....R	5,103
Howard G. Shafer.....R	4,037
Joseph D. Tydings.....D	7,595

**HOWARD COUNTY**

John L. Porter.....R	2,740
Edward J. Turner.....R	2,822
W. Howard Brown.....D	4,471
Daniel M. Murray, Jr. D	4,815

**KENT COUNTY**

Earl H. Pinder.....R	2,114
Gilbert L. Watson.....R	2,068
Roger B. Harris.....D	3,078
W. Paul Joiner.....D	3,034

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

J. Fendall Coughlan ..R	27,341
Warren Browning.....D	29,956
Gilbert Gude.....R	29,407
Blair Lee, III.....D	30,165
Julian P. King.....R	28,368
Margaret Schweinhaut D	30,664
Kathryn J. Lawlor.....R	28,816
Genevieve H. Wells.....D	29,369
J. Paul Marshall.....R	28,053
William B. Wheeler.....D	30,244
Robert A. Wallace.....R	26,540
Charles W. Woodward, Jr. D	31,760

**PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY**

Margaret M. Conant.....R	20,116
Albert R. Hassall.....R	19,000
John F. Lillard.....R	19,681
Richard H. Love.....R	18,987
Ernest A. Loveless.....D	31,164
Hervey G. Machen.....D	30,879
C. Philip Nichols.....D	29,462
Ross G. Porter.....R	18,777
Landsdale G. Sasscer, Jr. D	32,214
Carlton R. Sickles.....D	29,019
Harry E. Taylor.....R	18,727
Perry O. Wilkinson.....D	31,428

**QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY**

David L. Jones.....R	1,622
Tilghman Eaton.....D	3,431
William V. Riggs.....R	1,951
Charles Elliott Risley..D	3,354

**ST. MARY'S COUNTY**

Frank A. Combs.....D	4,086
Donald E. Garner.....R	2,092
Elinor Peabody.....R	2,268
J. Frank Raley.....D	4,130

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

Robert R. Jackson.....R	2,847
E. Layton Riffin.....D	3,367
Lloyd L. Simpkins.....D	3,707
Raydie James Sterling R	3,119
J. Ellis Dido Tawes.....D	3,552
William G. Vessey.....R	2,559

**TALBOT COUNTY**

W. Randolph Harrison D	3,775
Giles G. Jump.....R	3,181
James C. Latham.....D	4,140
Carroll Lowe.....D	3,828
Eugene R. Lutz.....R	3,123
George H. Thompson..R	2,406

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

Howard E. Ankeney....D	11,489
Jacob B. Berkson.....R	10,942
Myron L. Bloom.....D	11,869
Paul E. Brewer.....R	10,328
Susanne R. Byron.....R	9,146
Roger O. Charlton.....D	9,502
Charles L. Downey....R	10,648
William J. Dwyer.....D	9,115
John B. Huyett.....D	11,782
Clarence B. Mason....D	9,052
Edwin H. Miller.....R	9,760
William G. Porter, Jr..R	9,759

**WICOMICO COUNTY**

W. Newton Jackson, Jr. R..	4,214
Milton K. Larmore.....R	5,863
J. Wallace Messick....R	4,430
Hans C. Shilling.....R	3,311
Robert Powell Cannon D	5,635
Henry H. Hanna.....D	5,543
Harry L. Messick.....D	5,097
E. Homer White, Jr....D	5,884

**WORCESTER COUNTY**

Russell O. Hickman.....D	3,389
Myrtle A. Polk.....D	3,336
A. Hartley Stevens....D	3,412
Marcus J. Williams....R	3,011

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 2, 1954

Chapter 55—Acts of 1953

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that the Sheriff of Baltimore City shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law.

Chapter 315—Acts of 1953

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 21 of Article 2 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that the annual salary of the Governor be increased from \$4,500 to \$15,000.

	Chapter 55—Acts of 1953		Chapter 315—Acts of 1953	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,233	2,521	4,420	4,671
Anne Arundel.....	7,881	2,108	6,084	6,908
Baltimore.....	25,914	7,365	30,453	10,199
Calvert.....	616	249	603	398
Caroline.....	753	544	841	1,133
Carroll.....	2,265	2,370	2,566	3,272
Cecil.....	1,391	532	1,468	950
Charles.....	945	292	1,106	509
Dorchester.....	558	191	729	602
Frederick.....	3,329	1,948	3,550	3,793
Garrett.....	527	943	776	1,482
Harford.....	2,806	813	3,147	1,616
Howard.....	933	542	1,405	1,048
Kent.....	244	172	398	123
Montgomery.....	13,702	3,498	23,237	4,925
Prince George's.....	13,369	2,651	13,423	3,292
Queen Anne's.....	320	147	424	290
St. Mary's.....	1,234	366	1,373	938
Somerset.....	478	298	643	621
Talbot.....	1,412	425	1,663	1,103
Washington.....	2,029	1,668	3,089	2,920
Wicomico.....	1,562	635	2,155	1,393
Worcester.....	879	448	992	870
Baltimore City.....	80,738	20,837	76,076	36,392
TOTALS.....	168,118	51,563	180,621	89,448

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 2, 1954

## Chapter 480—Acts of 1953

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 1A of Article 1 of the Constitution of Maryland authorizing the General Assembly to provide for absentee voting.

## Chapter 607—Acts of 1953

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 3 and Section 21 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that there shall be at least one Judge for every county except in the First and Second Judicial Circuits.

	Chapter 480—Acts of 1953		Chapter 607—Acts of 1953	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,968	2,237	3,957	4,009
Anne Arundel .....	8,930	2,240	8,349	2,996
Baltimore.....	33,059	5,982	28,426	12,729
Calvert.....	567	201	487	233
Caroline.....	1,164	521	691	683
Carroll .....	2,634	2,200	2,255	2,112
Cecil.....	1,559	518	1,120	744
Charles.....	1,046	243	845	302
Dorchester.....	734	215	485	338
Frederick.....	3,979	1,829	3,167	1,958
Garrett.....	774	892	629	1,361
Harford.....	2,910	756	2,076	1,348
Howard.....	1,436	526	1,059	752
Kent.....	402	276	251	158
Montgomery .....	22,238	3,041	15,634	3,537
Prince George's....	13,341	3,550	13,192	3,452
Queen Anne's.....	356	156	273	216
St. Mary's .....	1,456	405	1,383	525
Somerset.....	542	251	360	289
Talbot.....	1,705	383	1,071	696
Washington.....	3,515	1,279	2,628	1,792
Wicomico.....	2,559	619	1,068	1,277
Worcester.....	1,059	423	642	658
Baltimore City ....	84,929	16,005	48,204	45,631
TOTALS.....	195,862	44,749	138,252	87,846

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 2, 1954

## Chapter 754—Acts of 1953

An Act to propose an amendment to Article 11-D of the Constitution of Maryland providing that the Mayor and Council of Baltimore shall not acquire land under the provisions of the Article in Howard County nor in Anne Arundel County except with the consent of the Board of County Commissioners.

	Chapter 754—Acts of 1953	
	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,494	2,631
Anne Arundel .....	10,133	3,155
Baltimore.....	24,334	13,332
Calvert.....	415	242
Caroline.....	611	656
Carroll .....	1,724	2,227
Cecil.....	1,046	657
Charles.....	688	328
Dorchester.....	454	267
Frederick.....	2,310	2,070
Garrett.....	452	969
Harford.....	1,897	1,345
Howard.....	1,143	762
Kent.....	254	147
Montgomery.....	10,838	3,589
Prince George's.....	14,861	2,493
Queen Anne's.....	310	202
St. Mary's .....	963	512
Somerset.....	327	274
Talbot.....	1,049	560
Washington.....	1,852	1,623
Wicomico.....	1,469	684
Worcester.....	618	504
Baltimore City .....	55,645	40,749
TOTALS.....	136,887	79,978

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 2, 1954

## Chapter 42—Acts of 1954

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 22 of Article 3 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that the salary of the Secretary of State may be fixed by the General Assembly.

## Chapter 53—Acts of 1954

An Act to propose an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland by adding a new Article to be known as Article 11-E, title "Municipal Corporations," prohibiting the General Assembly to enact local laws relating to municipalities with certain exceptions.

	Chapter 42—Acts of 1954		Chapter 53—Acts of 1954	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,065	2,751	4,453	2,426
Anne Arundel .....	7,274	3,049	7,419	2,439
Baltimore.....	30,123	7,939	26,430	9,005
Calvert.....	467	223	456	205
Caroline.....	802	550	823	530
Carroll.....	2,071	2,067	2,036	2,064
Cecil.....	1,253	589	1,208	593
Charles.....	785	324	754	305
Dorchester.....	630	291	1,003	233
Frederick.....	3,082	1,992	3,189	1,833
Garrett.....	583	1,018	998	982
Harford.....	2,499	888	2,287	858
Howard.....	1,074	584	930	550
Kent.....	314	124	503	122
Montgomery .....	19,243	4,444	17,720	3,723
Prince George's....	13,128	2,993	11,960	3,403
Queen Anne's.....	363	163	337	154
St. Mary's.....	1,068	508	1,044	493
Somerset.....	407	253	499	239
Talbot.....	1,359	466	1,364	444
Washington.....	2,740	1,386	2,814	1,363
Wicomico.....	1,906	752	2,116	669
Worcester.....	752	470	990	436
Baltimore City ....	77,397	22,637	87,213	17,810
TOTALS.....	173,375	56,461	178,546	50,879

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 2, 1954

## Chapter 65—Acts of 1954

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 21 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that there shall not be less than four Judges in the Sixth Judicial Circuit.

## Chapter 68—Acts of 1954

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 21 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland providing that there shall be not less than three Judges resident in Baltimore County.

	Chapter 65—Acts of 1954		Chapter 68—Acts of 1954	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,585	2,990	3,799	3,173
Anne Arundel .....	6,703	2,571	6,870	2,386
Baltimore.....	31,240	13,844	38,508	12,544
Calvert.....	417	235	414	272
Caroline.....	567	657	597	619
Carroll.....	1,595	2,173	1,594	2,194
Cecil.....	1,153	593	1,129	600
Charles.....	727	107	732	280
Dorchester.....	422	325	441	286
Frederick.....	2,734	1,973	2,436	1,922
Garrett.....	473	1,150	479	1,089
Harford.....	1,950	1,305	2,017	1,277
Howard.....	748	705	699	728
Kent.....	244	154	296	124
Montgomery .....	20,325	3,053	17,119	3,185
Prince George's....	14,098	2,509	14,559	3,754
Queen Anne's.....	263	213	249	208
St. Mary's .....	1,104	435	1,045	436
Somerset.....	325	260	316	275
Talbot.....	924	698	917	710
Washington.....	2,338	1,452	1,986	1,503
Wicomico.....	966	1,273	958	1,307
Worcester.....	538	618	522	621
Baltimore City ....	51,820	44,448	58,819	43,722
TOTALS.....	145,259	82,741	156,551	83,215

Chapter 65 and Chapter 68 provided that they would be null and void if Chapter 607 of the Acts of 1953 was ratified by the voters.

### MARYLAND'S UNIT SYSTEM

The individual receiving the greatest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the party. Nominations are decided on the unit basis for the office of United States Senator, Governor, Comptroller and Attorney-General. Each county and Legislative District of Baltimore City is entitled to a unit vote equal to the number of members of the House Delegates and the State Senator which represents the county or district. Each unit vote is cast for the individual receiving the greatest number of popular votes in the particular county or Legislative District represented.

The number of unit votes for each county and Legislative District of Baltimore City is as follows:

County	Units
Allegany.....	7
Anne Arundel.....	7
Baltimore.....	7
Calvert.....	3
Caroline.....	3
Carroll.....	5
Cecil.....	4
Charles.....	3
Dorchester.....	5
Frederick.....	7
Garrett.....	4
Harford.....	5
Howard.....	3
Kent.....	<del>2</del> 3
Montgomery.....	7
Prince George's.....	7
Queen Anne's.....	3
St. Mary's.....	3
Somerset.....	4
Talbot.....	4
Washington.....	7
Wicomico.....	5
Worcester.....	4
<b>Baltimore City</b>	
1st Legislative District.....	7
2nd Legislative District.....	7
3rd Legislative District.....	7
4th Legislative District.....	7
5th Legislative District.....	7
6th Legislative District.....	7
TOTAL.....	152

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

June 28, 1954

GOVERNOR

**Democratic Party:** Harry Clifton Byrd, College Park  
George P. Mahoney, Owings Mills

**Republican Party:** Temus Bright, Baltimore  
Pedro A. del Valle, Elkridge  
James Wolcott Gum, Dickerson  
Theodore R. McKeldin, Annapolis

	Bright	Byrd	Del- Valle	Gum	Mahoney	McKeldin
Allegany.....	789	4,027	150	577	3,360	8,850
Anne Arundel ..	345	9,496	257	283	7,192	2,771
Baltimore.....	386	23,505	471	453	32,350	5,481
Calvert.....	57	717	8	21	637	353
Caroline.....	26	1,506	18	12	1,693	442
Carroll.....	79	1,632	39	152	2,143	1,600
Cecil.....	111	2,374	48	109	2,089	1,412
Charles.....	105	1,425	44	62	1,200	1,331
Dorchester.....	198	2,762	167	52	2,347	1,075
Frederick.....	292	4,535	62	249	1,723	2,931
Garrett.....	201	940	74	296	1,063	2,690
Harford.....	73	2,781	76	50	4,305	893
Howard.....	34	2,158	52	64	2,389	491
Kent.....	33	1,607	9	11	1,825	322
Montgomery ...	358	12,814	545	810	4,091	5,564
Prince George's	467	13,946	491	592	5,012	4,750
Queen Anne's...	24	1,835	2	16	1,813	485
St. Mary's.....	191	2,414	48	189	2,823	669
Somerset.....	235	2,700	17	26	736	936
Talbot.....	129	1,826	61	79	1,769	1,398
Washington.....	291	4,402	117	366	1,586	3,552
Wicomico.....	203	3,868	69	61	1,463	876
Worcester.....	48	1,765	17	24	1,850	421
<b>TOTAL</b>						
COUNTIES.....	4,675	105,035	2,842	4,554	85,459	49,293
<b>Baltimore City</b>						
1st Leg. Dist...	110	5,979	93	77	13,699	1,000
2nd Leg. Dist...	236	4,501	183	117	7,003	1,627
3rd Leg. Dist...	315	16,483	519	492	21,150	5,252
4th Leg. Dist...	404	6,912	238	223	6,423	3,718
5th Leg. Dist...	420	16,475	390	276	16,648	4,462
6th Leg. Dist...	301	7,939	228	117	8,848	2,016
<b>TOTAL</b>						
BALTIMORE....	1,786	58,289	1,651	1,302	73,771	18,075
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ..	6,461	163,324	4,493	5,856	159,230	67,368

## ATTORNEY GENERAL

<b>Democratic Party:</b>	Philip H. Dorsey, Jr., Leonardtown T. Barton Harrington, Baltimore C. Ferdinand Sybert, Ellicott City
<b>Republican Party:</b>	Edward D. E. Rollins, Elkton Unopposed

	Dorsey	Harrington	Sybert
Allegany.....	2,259	1,075	2,638
Anne Arundel.....	2,321	1,815	4,876
Baltimore.....	23,705	7,394	14,589
Calvert.....	795	98	376
Caroline.....	1,184	532	824
Carroll.....	1,293	649	1,194
Cecil.....	1,587	757	1,425
Charles.....	1,376	141	884
Dorchester.....	1,274	723	1,194
Frederick.....	1,584	1,133	2,545
Garrett.....	830	193	574
Harford.....	1,456	1,679	1,579
Howard.....	686	167	2,813
Kent.....	1,020	348	1,021
Montgomery.....	3,193	2,010	8,332
Prince George's.....	5,533	1,329	7,396
Queen Anne's.....	1,293	465	1,750
St. Mary's.....	3,397	445	970
Somerset.....	624	291	1,341
Talbot.....	1,042	995	884
Washington.....	1,308	1,122	1,767
Wicomico.....	879	809	1,337
Worcester.....	962	749	739
<b>TOTAL COUNTIES .....</b>	<b>59,601</b>	<b>24,919</b>	<b>61,058</b>
<b>Baltimore City</b>			
1st Legislative District.....	6,147	1,473	1,834
2nd Legislative District.....	3,331	1,168	2,029
3rd Legislative District.....	10,243	10,559	4,274
4th Legislative District.....	3,112	1,321	3,216
5th Legislative District.....	7,003	3,925	7,766
6th Legislative District.....	4,033	1,239	3,620
<b>TOTAL BALTIMORE.....</b>	<b>33,869</b>	<b>19,685</b>	<b>22,739</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL.....</b>	<b>93,470</b>	<b>44,604</b>	<b>83,797</b>

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Democratic Party: Harry Kemper, Baltimore  
 J. Millard Tawes, Crisfield

Republican Party: No Candidate

	Kemper	Tawes
Allegany.....	862	5,518
Anne Arundel.....	1,567	9,629
Baltimore.....	4,524	44,671
Calvert.....	124	1,129
Caroline.....	242	2,746
Carroll.....	501	2,857
Cecil.....	471	3,349
Charles.....	220	2,204
Dorchester.....	288	2,902
Frederick.....	713	5,078
Garrett.....	176	1,455
Harford.....	767	4,779
Howard.....	255	2,456
Kent.....	163	2,570
Montgomery.....	2,451	12,291
Prince George's.....	2,641	12,626
Queen Anne's.....	260	3,518
St. Mary's.....	580	3,898
Somerset.....	290	2,871
Talbot.....	349	3,261
Washington.....	835	3,656
Wicomico.....	333	3,713
Worcester.....	228	3,143
TOTAL COUNTIES ....	18,840	140,320
Baltimore City		
1st Legislative District..	2,572	7,538
2nd Legislative District..	1,387	5,433
3rd Legislative District..	4,609	16,542
4th Legislative District..	2,116	5,759
5th Legislative District..	4,256	15,634
6th Legislative District..	1,873	7,462
TOTAL BALTIMORE	16,813	58,368
GRAND TOTAL.....	35,653	198,688

**REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 84th CONGRESS OF THE  
UNITED STATES**

**First Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** William David Hill, Easton  
Edward Turner, Centreville

**Republican Party:** Edward T. Miller, Easton  
Alonsita Walker, McDaniel

	Hill	Miller	Turner	Walker
Caroline.....	1,383	466	1,510	39
Cecil.....	1,352	1,420	1,958	108
Dorchester.....	987	986	1,507	202
Kent.....	499	341	1,714	21
Queen Anne's.....	1,044	500	2,786	11
Somerset.....	755	1,109	1,255	43
Talbot.....	2,477	1,364	1,165	390
Wicomico.....	1,441	911	1,142	87
Worcester.....	1,190	490	1,215	23
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,128</b>	<b>7,589</b>	<b>14,252</b>	<b>924</b>

**Second Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** William P. Bolton, Towson  
Gately Flynn, Carrollton

**Republican Party:** James Patrick Devereux, Stevenson  
(Unopposed)

	Bolton	Flynn
Baltimore.....	20,559	7,465
Carroll.....	1,916	1,488
Harford.....	4,515	757
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>36,990</b>	<b>9,710</b>

**Third Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** Edward A. Garmatz, Baltimore  
(Unopposed)

**Republican Party:** No Candidate

**Baltimore City**

Wards 1-8, 22-24;  
Pre. 3-9 of Ward 18;  
Pre. 1-25 of Ward 26;  
Pre. 1 of Ward 27.

**Fourth Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** George H. Fallon, Baltimore  
(Unopposed)

**Republican Party:** Linwood G. Koger, Baltimore  
Melvin B. Landy, Baltimore  
Arthur W. Sherwood, Baltimore  
Myrtle S. Shipley, Baltimore

	Koger	Landy	Sherwood	Shipley
Baltimore City .....	2,711	1,017	3,888	1,123
Wards 9-13, 17, 19, 20; Pre. 1-2 of Ward 18; Pre. 20-26, Pre. 33-37 of Ward 27.				

**Fifth Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** Walter L. Green, College Park  
Richard E. Lankford, Annapolis  
Paul Menk, University Park

**Republican Party:** Robert E. Ennis, Capitol Heights  
Frank Small, Jr., Clinton

	Ennis	Green	Lankford	Menk	Small
Anne Arundel .....	399	1,538	9,814	520	2,631
Calvert.....	53	325	909	36	368
Charles.....	102	785	1,510	78	1,453
Howard.....	38	1,267	2,047	127	418
Prince George's ....	933	6,712	8,234	1,921	4,820
St. Mary's .....	129	1,622	2,484	232	906
Baltimore City ....	31	604	745	155	140
Pre. 12-19 of Ward 25.					
TOTALS .....	1,685	12,853	25,743	3,069	10,736

**Sixth Congressional District**

**Democratic Party:** Byrne Austin, Takoma Park  
Charles M. Irelan, Silver Spring  
Edward J. Ryan, Frostburg

**Republican Party:** DeWitt S. Hyde, Bethesda  
(Unopposed)

	Austin	Irelan	Ryan
Allegany.....	480	173	6,413
Frederick.....	1,296	1,062	3,022
Garrett.....	118	86	1,518
Montgomery.....	3,488	11,621	571
Washington.....	1,049	737	2,588
TOTALS.....	6,431	13,679	14,112

## Seventh Congressional District

**Democratic Party:** Samuel N. Friedel, Baltimore  
Henry R. Hergenroeder, Baltimore

**Republican Party:** Edward C. Dukehart, Baltimore  
(Unopposed)

	Friedel	Hergenroeder
Baltimore City.....	26,544	12,381
Wards 15-16, 21, 28; Pre. 26-31 of Ward 26; Pre. 2-19, 27-32, 38-39 of Ward 27.		

## JUDICIARY

## JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

## Second Appellate Circuit

**Democratic Party:** Hall Hammond, Stevenson  
Charles C. Marbury, Marlboro

**Republican Party:** Hall Hammond, Stevenson  
Charles C. Marbury, Marlboro

	Republican Ballot		Democratic Ballot	
	Hammond	Marbury	Hammond	Marbury
Anne Arundel .....	1,823	707	3,731	4,268
Baltimore.....	5,040	701	43,258	4,782
Calvert.....	123	233	293	928
Charles.....	169	769	384	1,891
Harford.....	442	160	3,989	997
Prince George's....	1,124	4,196	2,738	13,065
St. Mary's .....	233	624	1,028	3,162
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>8,954</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>55,421</b>	<b>29,093</b>

## JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS

## First Judicial Circuit

(2 to be nominated)

**Democratic Party:** E. McMaster Duer, Princess Anne  
Lewis C. Merryman, Sr., Salisbury  
Rex A. Taylor, Salisbury

**Republican Party:** E. McMaster Duer, Princess Anne  
Lewis C. Merryman, Sr., Salisbury  
Rex A. Taylor, Salisbury

	Republican Ballot		
	Duer	Merryman	Taylor
Dorchester.....	632	348	526
Somerset.....	1,043	220	795
Wicomico.....	645	380	706
Worcester.....	434	155	295
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>2,322</b>

**Democratic Ballot**

	<b>Duer</b>	<b>Merryman</b>	<b>Taylor</b>
Dorchester.....	2,335	704	2,085
Somerset.....	2,435	559	1,806
Wicomico.....	3,035	1,240	4,165
Worcester.....	2,543	790	2,362
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>10,348</b>	<b>3,293</b>	<b>10,418</b>

**Third Judicial Circuit**

**Democratic Party :** Robert H. Archer, Bel Air  
 G. Howlett Colbourn, Havre de Grace  
 Stewart Day, Bel Air  
 D. Franklin McGinnis, Fallston  
 D. Paul McNabb, Streett

**Republican Party :** Robert H. Archer, Bel Air  
 G. Howlett Colbourn, Havre de Grace  
 Stewart Day, Bel Air  
 D. Franklin McGinnis, Fallston  
 D. Paul McNabb, Streett

**Republican Ballot**

	<b>Archer</b>	<b>Colbourn</b>	<b>Day</b>	<b>McGinnis</b>	<b>McNabb</b>
Baltimore.....	899	591	508	825	3,001
Harford.....	143	251	176	42	466
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>3,467</b>

**Democratic Ballot**

	<b>Archer</b>	<b>Colbourn</b>	<b>Day</b>	<b>McGinnis</b>	<b>McNabb</b>
Baltimore.....	15,400	4,287	19,660	1,270	3,008
Harford.....	1,475	1,905	1,312	282	2,339
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>16,875</b>	<b>6,192</b>	<b>20,972</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>5,347</b>

**Sixth Judicial Circuit**

**Democratic Party :** Stedman Prescott, Rockville  
 (Unopposed)

**Republican Party :** Stedman Prescott, Rockville  
 (Unopposed)

**SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY**  
(3 to be Nominated)

**Democratic Party:** Joseph L. Carter, Baltimore  
James K. Cullen, Baltimore  
Michael F. Delea, Baltimore  
Albert A. Levin, Baltimore  
Martin K. Miller, Baltimore  
Emory H. Niles, Baltimore  
Julius P. Robinson, Baltimore

**Republican Party:** Joseph L. Carter, Baltimore  
James K. Cullen, Baltimore  
Michael F. Delea, Baltimore  
Albert A. Levin, Baltimore  
Martin K. Miller, Baltimore  
Emory H. Niles, Baltimore  
Julius P. Robinson, Baltimore

	Carter	Cullen	Delea	Levin
Republican:.....	12,926	10,199	1,142	4,609
Democratic:.....	52,153	37,631	9,053	23,451
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>65,153</b>	<b>47,830</b>	<b>10,195</b>	<b>28,060</b>

	Miller	Niles	Robinson
Republican:.....	3,915	12,216	3,213
Democratic:.....	19,557	54,647	8,892
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>23,472</b>	<b>66,863</b>	<b>12,105</b>

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 4, 1952

FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

<b>Democratic Party</b>	<b>Progressive Party</b>	<b>Republican Party</b>
Adlai E. Stevenson Libertyville, Illinois and John J. Sparkman Huntsville, Alabama	Vincent Hallinan Ross, California and Charlotta A. Bass New York City	Dwight D. Eisenhower New York City and Richard M. Nixon Whittier, California

Counties and Baltimore City	Eisenhower	Hallinan	Stevenson
Allegany.....	19,186	47	14,529
Anne Arundel.....	23,273	288	14,739
Baltimore.....	81,898	484	48,476
Calvert.....	2,769	34	2,209
Caroline.....	4,155	11	2,733
Carroll.....	11,563	25	4,934
Cecil.....	6,482	26	5,590
Charles.....	4,334	49	3,338
Dorchester.....	5,524	152	4,823
Frederick.....	14,562	38	7,851
Garrett.....	4,980	18	2,231
Harford.....	10,770	80	6,809
Howard.....	5,497	112	3,693
Kent.....	3,656	11	2,504
Montgomery.....	47,805	467	28,381
Prince George's.....	38,060	423	29,119
Queen Anne's.....	3,170	37	3,058
St. Mary's.....	4,270	33	3,588
Somerset.....	4,113	39	3,951
Talbot.....	5,357	19	3,019
Washington.....	17,653	84	12,657
Wicomico.....	9,061	26	5,878
Worcester.....	4,681	26	2,708
	332,819	2,529	216,868
BALTIMORE CITY.....	166,605	4,784	178,469
TOTALS.....	499,424	7,313	395,337

## ELECTORAL VOTE

Maryland has nine electoral votes which were cast for Eisenhower and Nixon at the meeting of electors held in Annapolis, December 15, 1952.

## FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

<b>Democtatic Party</b>	<b>Republican Party</b>
George P. Mahoney	J. Glenn Beall
Owings Mills	Beall's Lane
Baltimore County	Frostburg, Allegany
Maryland	County, Maryland

Counties and Baltimore City	Beall	Mahoney
Allegany.....	20,830	12,531
Anne Arundel.....	20,359	15,649
Baltimore.....	71,543	55,476
Calvert.....	2,541	2,356
Caroline.....	3,696	3,024
Carroll.....	10,764	5,474
Cecil.....	5,700	5,895
Charles.....	3,757	3,683
Dorchester.....	4,994	4,808
Frederick.....	14,981	7,067
Garrett.....	4,869	2,210
Harford.....	9,064	7,575
Howard.....	4,928	3,981
Kent.....	3,038	2,752
Montgomery.....	44,293	28,765
Prince George's.....	33,103	29,365
Queen Anne's.....	2,714	3,544
St. Mary's.....	3,537	4,122
Somerset.....	3,803	3,887
Talbot.....	4,832	3,326
Washington.....	18,042	11,729
Wicomico.....	8,461	5,763
Worcester.....	4,147	3,010
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	303,996	225,992
BALTIMORE CITY ....	145,827	180,378
TOTALS .....	<hr/> 449,823	<hr/> 406,370

FOR MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTY-THIRD CONGRESS  
OF THE UNITED STATES

First Congressional District

Democrat: Dudley George Roe,  
Georgetown, Kent County,  
Maryland

Republican: Edward T. Miller,  
Easton, Talbot County,  
Maryland

Counties	Miller	Roe
Caroline.....	4,283	2,542
Cecil.....	6,546	4,961
Dorchester .....	5,433	4,096
Kent .....	3,360	2,493
Queen Anne's .....	3,170	2,978
Somerset.....	4,523	3,191
Talbot.....	6,266	1,997
Wicomico .....	8,929	5,434
Worcester.....	4,654	2,470
Totals .....	47,164	30,072

Third Congressional District

Democrat: Edward A. Garmatz,  
2210 Lake Avenue,  
Baltimore 13

Republican: Jerry Toula,  
2606 Beryl Avenue,  
Baltimore

Baltimore City	Garmatz	Toula
Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 22, 23 and 24th; and the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th prec. of the 18th Ward; the 1st to 25th prec. incl. of the 26th Ward; and the 1st prec. of the 27th Ward....	60,659	24,879
Totals .....	60,659	24,879

Second Congressional District

Democrat: A Gordon, Boone,  
Towson, Baltimore County,  
Maryland

Republican: James Patrick  
Devereux  
"Eli O'Carroll", Halcyon Rd.,  
Stevenson, Maryland

Counties	Boone	Devereux
Baltimore .....	48,954	75,873
Carroll.....	5,352	10,323
Harford.....	5,815	9,615
Totals .....	60,121	95,811

Fourth Congressional District

Democrat: George H. Fallon,  
3806 Hadley Square,  
Baltimore

Republican: Samuel Hopkins,  
4302 Wendover Road,  
Baltimore

Baltimore City	Fallon	Hopkins
Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and the 1st and 2nd prec. of the 18th Ward; the 20th to 26th prec. incl. and the 33rd to the 37th prec. incl. of the 27th Ward.....	54,215	44,974
Totals .....	54,215	44,974

**Fifth Congressional District**

Democrat: Richard E. Lankford,  
39 Southgate Avenue,  
Annapolis, Maryland

Republican: Frank Small, Jr.,  
Clinton, Prince George's  
County, Maryland

Counties	Lankford	Small
Anne Arundel.....	18,617	17,623
Calvert .....	2,362	2,563
Charles .....	3,556	3,924
Howard.....	4,393	4,464
Prince George's ...	30,218	34,034
St. Mary's.....	4,053	3,590
Baltimore City 12th to 19th prec. incl. of the 25th Ward	4,167	2,207
Totals .....	67,366	68,405

**Sixth Congressional District**

Democrat: Stella B. Werner,  
6807 45th Street,  
Chevy Chase, Maryland

Republican: DeWitt S. Hyde,  
5304 Elm Street,  
Bethesda, Maryland

Counties	Hyde	Werner
Allegany .....	18,142	14,322
Frederick.....	13,058	8,438
Garrett .....	4,540	2,255
Montgomery.....	42,603	31,115
Washington .....	16,260	12,920
Totals .....	94,603	69,050

**Seventh Congressional District**

Democrat: Samuel N. Friedel,  
2207 South Road,  
Baltimore

Republican: William F. Laukaitis  
4613 Briarcliff Road,  
Baltimore

Baltimore City Friedel Laukaitis

Wards 15, 16, 21  
and 28; the 1st  
to the 11th prec.  
of the 25th  
Ward; the 26th  
to the 31st prec.  
incl. of the 26th  
Ward; the 2nd  
to the 19th prec.  
incl.; the 27th to  
the 32nd incl.  
and the 38th to  
the 39th prec.  
incl. of the 27th  
Ward..... 63,652 60,277

JUDICIARY

Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City

Joseph R. Byrnes,  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Baltimore City Byrnes  
108,678

Judge of the People's Court, Baltimore City

William T. Tippet, Jr.  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Baltimore City  
For Continuation in Office  
108,419  
Against Continuation  
13,647

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 4, 1952

Chapter 199—Acts of 1951

Proposing to add a new article to the Constitution of Maryland to be known as Article XI-D, relating to Port Development and the acquisition of property by the Mayor and Council of the City of Baltimore.

Chapter 20—Acts of 1952

Proposing an amendment to Section 52 (4), (5) of Article III of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the State Budget.

	Chapter 199—Acts of 1951		Chapter 20—Acts of 1952	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany.....	6,833	3,841	10,220	2,931
Anne Arundel .....	3,716	18,226	8,999	6,456
Baltimore.....	58,470	13,136	59,208	12,339
Calvert.....	680	438	948	318
Caroline.....	963	629	1,026	584
Carroll.....	3,124	1,627	3,542	1,364
Cecil.....	2,845	1,047	3,652	902
Charles.....	1,096	627	1,471	450
Dorchester.....	679	374	989	221
Frederick .....	4,390	2,397	6,212	1,810
Garrett.....	909	1,131	1,427	951
Harford.....	5,326	1,372	5,654	1,101
Howard.....	1,601	632	1,840	564
Kent.....	777	345	872	271
Montgomery .....	19,112	11,606	26,225	8,130
Prince George's....	14,106	8,576	16,905	7,017
Queen Anne's.....	787	296	1,018	243
St. Mary's .....	1,551	901	2,157	647
Somerset.....	1,071	369	754	522
Talbot.....	2,151	508	2,690	410
Washington.....	2,786	2,666	9,364	1,301
Wicomico.....	1,074	906	2,042	654
Worcester.....	924	570	1,806	484
Baltimore City .....	141,924	25,070	141,787	21,207
Totals.....	276,895	97,290	310,808	70,877

## PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

May 5, 1952

## FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

<b>Democrat</b>	<b>Republican</b>
Estes Kefauver	No contest
Grandview Avenue	
Lookout Mt., Tennessee	

Counties and Baltimore City	Kefauver	Uninstructed Delegation
Alleghany County.....	2,184	603
Anne Arundel County	6,830	1,612
Baltimore County.....	21,989	6,934
Calvert County.....	954	220
Caroline County.....	938	241
Carroll County.....	1,462	515
Cecil County.....	1,153	291
Charles County.....	1,076	398
Dorchester County.....	1,975	560
Frederick County.....	3,377	503
Garrett County.....	837	155
Harford County.....	3,082	959
Howard County.....	1,713	864
Kent County.....	865	323
Montgomery County..	9,379	4,753
Prince George's County	11,324	4,324
Queen Anne's County..	916	550
St. Mary's County.....	1,854	497
Somerset County.....	961	281
Talbot County.....	1,253	371
Washington County....	3,518	736
Wicomico County.....	1,508	1,029
Worcester County.....	736	323
<b>Baltimore City—</b>		
1st Legislative District	7,795	1,902
2nd Legislative District	5,577	1,343
3rd Legislative District	18,104	5,831
4th Legislative District	5,738	2,992
5th Legislative District	13,926	5,632
6th Legislative District	6,861	1,619
Totals.....	137,885	46,361

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democrat Party

George P. Mahoney  
Prospect Farm  
Owings Mills, Md.

Stephen B. Peddicord  
407 West Lombard St.  
Baltimore, Md.

Lansdale G. Sasscer  
Upper Marlboro  
Maryland

Counties and Baltimore City	Mahoney	Peddicord	Sasscer
Allegany.....	2,133	71	1,128
Anne Arundel.....	5,650	406	7,548
Baltimore.....	23,614	1,224	18,060
Calvert.....	320	16	1,222
Caroline.....	725	36	681
Carroll.....	1,039	87	1,141
Cecil.....	990	37	707
Charles.....	702	15	1,281
Dorchester.....	2,251	78	2,165
Frederick.....	2,495	84	1,570
Garrett.....	668	22	582
Harford.....	2,877	154	1,753
Howard.....	1,039	116	2,218
Kent.....	785	38	1,025
Montgomery.....	5,819	491	9,262
Prince George's.....	6,574	432	12,612
Queen Anne's.....	1,527	28	488
St. Mary's.....	1,168	41	2,430
Somerset.....	980	15	1,213
Talbot.....	1,304	39	576
Washington.....	1,610	201	2,792
Wicomico.....	1,633	62	2,748
Worcester.....	657	18	923
<b>Baltimore City—</b>			
1st Legislative District.....	10,699	584	8,068
2nd Legislative District.....	6,990	496	4,348
3rd Legislative District.....	21,180	1,485	12,210
4th Legislative District.....	6,131	551	6,393
5th Legislative District.....	16,715	1,187	11,125
6th Legislative District.....	8,657	666	6,410
Totals.....	136,932	8,620	122,679

## FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

## Republican Party

J. Glenn Beall Beall's Lane Frostburg, Md.	Royden Addison Blunt R. F. D. 2 Ellicott City, Md.	H. Grady Gore Route 2 Rockville, Md.
Thomas Hankinson Bradshaw Baltimore Co., Md.		Herman L. Mills 1002 Oak Hill Ave. Hagerstown, Md.

Counties and Baltimore City	Beall	Blunt	Gore	Hankinson	Mills
Allegany.....	4,584	85	1,035	30	230
Anne Arundel.....	1,767	292	1,836	194	177
Baltimore.....	5,267	1,058	2,990	474	472
Calvert.....	483	48	299	17	19
Caroline.....	541	157	230	2	19
Carroll.....	889	91	912	27	209
Cecil.....	649	76	277	26	35
Charles.....	1,181	44	220	24	43
Dorchester.....	687	429	638	154	162
Frederick.....	2,564	75	568	22	335
Garrett.....	1,188	22	292	9	65
Harford.....	584	176	491	28	93
Howard.....	454	236	503	8	36
Kent.....	751	47	316	4	13
Montgomery.....	7,772	416	5,284	70	315
Prince George's....	3,996	495	4,703	317	500
Queen Anne's.....	143	65	621	5	8
St. Mary's.....	466	70	610	28	33
Somerset.....	876	50	257	10	18
Talbot.....	929	60	601	14	12
Washington.....	3,801	108	307	21	1,550
Wicomico.....	864	173	738	49	103
Worcester.....	340	22	390	6	16

## Baltimore City—

1st Leg. Dist....	986	172	569	50	56
2nd Leg. Dist....	1,273	356	1,138	131	107
3rd Leg. Dist....	4,488	796	2,044	257	231
4th Leg. Dist....	1,887	531	1,709	242	171
5th Leg. Dist....	3,053	711	2,131	280	304
6th Leg. Dist....	1,582	437	1,095	153	134
Totals.....	54,045	7,298	32,804	2,652	5,466

The individual receiving the greatest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the party.

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

Dudley George Roe  
Georgetown, Kent County, Md.  
(Unopposed)

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

A. Gordon Boone Towson Baltimore County Maryland	William R. McClayton 903 Dulaney Valley Court Towson, Baltimore County Maryland
Frank W. Miller Hillen and Ridgewood Roads Towson, Baltimore County, Maryland	

Counties	Boone	McClayton	Miller
Baltimore County.....	21,079	15,004	5,094
Carroll County.....	1,267	382	494
Harford County.....	2,324	1,098	851
Totals.....	24,670	16,484	6,439

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

Edward A. Garmatz 2210 Lake Ave. Baltimore 13, Md.	Harry Kemper 443 N. Patterson Pk. Ave. Baltimore, Md.	George C. Wagner 1121 N. Milton Ave. Baltimore, Md.
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Baltimore City—

Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 22, 23 and 24, and the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th Precincts of the 18th Ward; the 1st to 25th Precincts, inclusive, of the 26th Ward and the 1st Precinct of the 27th Ward.

<b>Garmatz</b> 29,081	<b>Kemper</b> 2,479	<b>Wagner</b> 6,674
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**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

George H. Fallon 3806 Hadley Square Baltimore, Md.	Chester W. Tawney 3024 N. Calvert St. Baltimore, Md.
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Baltimore City—

Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and the 1st and 2nd Precincts of the 18th Ward, and the 20th to the 26th Precincts, inclusive, and the 33rd to the 37th Precincts, inclusive, of the 27th Ward.

<b>Fallon</b> 26,565	<b>Tawney</b> 3,530
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## FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Edward T. Miller  
 Easton, Talbot County, Md.  
 (Unopposed)

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SECOND  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

James Patrick Devereux  
 "Eli O'Carroll"  
 Halcyon Road  
 Stevenson, Md.

Clifford Perkins  
 Langer Road  
 Route 1  
 Randallstown, Md.

Counties	Devereux	Perkins
Baltimore County.....	8,602	1,257
Carroll County .....	1,592	406
Harford County .....	1,066	203
Totals.....	11,260	1,866

## FOR CONGRESS FROM THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Jerry Toula  
 2606 Beryl Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
 (Unopposed)

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FOURTH  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Frederick Beck 405 S. Central Ave. Baltimore, Md.	Temus (Tim) Bright 1021 Cameron Road Baltimore 12, Md.	Henry T. Fields 748 Reservoir St. Baltimore, Md.
Samuel Hopkins 4302 Wendover Road Baltimore 18, Md.	Harry T. Phoebus Oriole, Somerset County Maryland	

## Baltimore City—

Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and the 1st and 2nd Precincts of the 18th Ward, and the 20th to the 26th Precincts, inclusive, and the 33rd to the 37th Precincts, inclusive, of the 27th Ward.

Beck	Bright	Fields	Hopkins	Phoebus
1,497	1,937	1,314	3,610	840

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Charles Baden 16 First Avenue Brooklyn Park, Md.	Philip H. Dorsey, Jr. Leonardtown Maryland	Walter L. Green 7002 Wake Forest Drive College Park, Md.	Richard E. Lankford 39 Southgate Ave. Annapolis, Md.
Kenneth E. Lee 916 Patapsco Ave. Brooklyn 25, Md.	Louis N. Phipps 67 College Avenue Annapolis, Md.	Eugene Bowie Roberts Bowie Maryland	John S. White 3602 41st Ave. Colmar Manor, Md.

Counties and Balto. City	Baden	Dorsey	Green	Lankford	Lee	Phipps	Roberts	White
Anne Arundel.....	830	255	309	5,823	236	6,126	274	189
Calvert.....	21	468	10	296	6	613	47	59
Charles.....	33	559	38	753	13	382	108	39
Howard.....	57	119	135	2,315	40	355	154	145
Prince George's.....	531	1,360	5,408	893	710	1,011	3,241	5,267
St. Mary's.....	58	2,841	89	53	37	590	39	28
Baltimore City 12 to 19th Pre. incl. of the 25th Ward	224	74	61	872	376	605	72	34
Totals.....	1,754	5,676	6,050	11,005	1,418	9,682	3,935	5,761

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Republican Party

Lawrence J. Burns 9707 Wichita Ave. College Park, Md.	Robert E. Ennis 403—61st Avenue Capitol Heights, Md.	John Raymond Fletcher 2902 Belleview Ave. Cheverly, Md.	Mark J. Hammett Landoner Maryland
Gordon Louk Ardmore, Route 1 Landoner, Md.	James B. Monroe Waldorf Maryland	B. C. F. (Joe) Mulieri 1001 Van Buren St. Annapolis, Md.	Frank Small, Jr. Clinton Maryland
	John W. Staggers Laurel Maryland	John N. Torvestad 3612 30th Ave. Colmar Manor, Md.	

Counties and Balto. City	Burns	Ennis	Fletcher	Hammett	Louk	Monroe	Mulieri	Small	Staggers	Torvestad
Anne Arundel	188	68	765	224	61	389	1,957	543	208	42
Calvert	5	5	17	64	7	218	11	550	17	9
Charles	5	7	14	8	19	1,826	31	256	11	7
Howard	22	10	128	94	16	63	353	471	37	18
Prince George's	414	136	3,610	643	423	183	486	3,930	947	155
St. Mary's	14	10	45	44	16	516	178	407	42	8
Baltimore City 12th to 19th Pre. of the 25th Ward	65	13	25	14	9	97	26	20	16	8
Totals	713	249	4,604	1,091	551	3,292	3,042	6,177	1,278	247

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

William Prescott Allen 7320 Hampden Lane Bethesda, Md.	Roy M. Coffman 9503 Columbia Blvd. Silver Spring	Stella B. Werner 6807 45th Street Chevy Chase
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Counties	Allen	Coffman	Werner
Allegany.....	1,846	376	899
Frederick.....	2,091	418	1,315
Garrett.....	720	133	321
Montgomery.....	3,653	1,609	10,899
Washington.....	2,073	946	1,559
Totals.....	10,383	3,482	14,993

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Charles F. Brown 627 McCabe Ave. Baltimore	Frank J. Flynn 3048 Brighton St. Baltimore	Samuel N. Friedel 2207 South Road Baltimore
Charles A. Masson 3406 Bateman Ave. Baltimore	Robert Joseph Sheehan 526 Walker Avenue Baltimore	Basil A. Thomas 5606 N. Charles St. Baltimore
Henry R. Hergenroeder 5752 Maple Hill Road Baltimore		Fred E. Weisgal 311 Leighton Ave. Baltimore

BALTIMORE CITY—15, 16, 21 and 28th Wards, the 1st to the 11th Precincts of the 25th Ward; the 26th to the 31st Precincts, incl. of the 26th Ward; the 2nd to 19th precincts incl., the 27th to the 32nd incl., and the 38th to the 59th precincts incl. of the 27th Ward.

Brown	Flynn	Friedel	Her- genroeder	Masson	Sheehan	Thomas	Weisgal
2,397	1,382	15,423	7,519	5,527	766	7,846	2,227

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Republican Party

DeWitt S. Hyde 5304 Elm St. Bethesda, Md.	Robert B. Kimble Queen City Hotel Cumberland, Md.	Frank Raymond Long 20 Everett St. Chevy Chase View Kensington, Md.
D. John Markey 177-A East Second St. Frederick, Md.		George M. Moore 402 Deerfield St. Silver Spring, Md.

Counties	Hyde	Kimble	Long	Markey	Moore
Allegany.....	536	3,855	35	1,232	328
Frederick.....	607	436	69	2,111	314
Garrett.....	234	664	20	330	317
Montgomery.....	8,799	406	1,255	784	2,125
Washington.....	1,105	1,265	224	2,293	724
Totals.....	11,281	6,626	1,603	6,750	3,808

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SEVENTH  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Republican Party**

Glenn F. Anderson 3714 W. Mulberry St. Baltimore, Md.	William F. Laukaitis 4613 Briarcliff Road Baltimore James C. Tate 5114 Greenwich Ave. Baltimore 29	Wilfred S. Rohlfing 720 Hillen Road Baltimore 20
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**BALTIMORE CITY**—15, 16, 21st and 28th Wards, the 1st to the 11th precincts of the 25th Ward; the 26th to the 31st precincts, incl., of the 26th Ward; the 2nd to the 19th precincts incl., the 27th to the 32nd, incl., and the 38th to the 59th precincts incl. of the 27th Ward.

Anderson 1,990	Laukaitis 3,339	Rohlfing 564	Tate 1,934
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**JUDICIARY**

**FOR JUDGE OF THE SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY**

Joseph R. Byrnes Baltimore City	Harry S. Kruger Baltimore City	Julius P. Robinson Baltimore City
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Baltimore City	Byrnes	Kruger	Robinson
Democrat.....	79,627	30,576	3,762
Republican.....	14,035	6,015	2,505
Total.....	93,662	36,591	6,267

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*State Central Committees*

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DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND

Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, Maryland  
(Terms expire 1958)

T. Barton Harrington, Chairman  
Mary H. Duvall, Vice Chairman  
Mildred Otenasek, Vice Chairman  
Harry T. Gross, Counsel  
Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., National Committeeman  
M. Alice Canoles, National Committeewoman

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Thomas B. Finan, Chairman.....Cumberland  
John Patrick Cain.....Frostburg  
John R. Kelly.....Westernport  
C. William McDermott.....Cumberland  
F. Allan Weatherholt.....Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Charles A. Snyder, Chairman.....Annapolis  
Charles M. Eckman.....Harundale  
Nancie Ray Evans.....Severna Park  
David S. Graham, Sr.....Eastport  
Frank P. Griffin.....Pasadena  
Stephen J. Kenny, Jr.....Baltimore  
William W. Townshend, Jr.....Davidsonville

BALTIMORE CITY

Frederick Kemper, Chairman.....1st District  
Louis J. Cavaliere.....1st District  
Dominic Pietro.....1st District  
Camillo N. Antonelli.....2nd District  
Edward C. Chvatal.....2nd District  
Patrick J. Connelly.....2nd District  
Bernard F. Busky.....3rd District  
Joseph A. Cilento, Jr.....3rd District  
Bernard A. Garrity.....3rd District  
Edward Azrael.....4th District  
Reuben Caplan.....4th District  
Gilbert V. Rubin.....4th District  
Mortimer Aaronson.....5th District  
Charles E. Falter.....5th District  
David Sherman.....5th District  
Angelo Agro.....6th District  
John J. Hines.....6th District  
Raymond F. Norton.....6th District

BALTIMORE COUNTY

John D. C. Duncan, Chairman.....Lutherville  
Samuel C. Hanke.....Baltimore  
William Ross Hoffman.....Towson  
John F. McNulty, Jr.....Baltimore  
Vincent J. O'Malley.....Baltimore  
Ernest G. Trimble.....Towson

Prepared by the Office of the Secretary of State, December 1, 1954.

## CALVERT COUNTY

J. Wilmer Gott, Chairman.....	Solomons
William Shamwell Parran.....	Prince Frederick
George J. Weems.....	Huntingtown

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Martin L. Sutton, Chairman.....	Ridgely
Paul A. Croll.....	Federalsburg
Clifford L. Stafford.....	Denton
Roland C. Thompson.....	Henderson
E. Landon Walston.....	Preston
George P. Wood.....	Denton

## CARROLL COUNTY

Henry H. Himler, Chairman.....	Westminster
Edward O. Bollinger.....	Westminster
Ralph D. Bowman.....	Westminster
Horace S. Brauning, Sr.....	Finksburg
William R. Martin.....	Hampstead
Edgar E. Sellers.....	Manchester

## CECIL COUNTY

Ralph W. McCool, Chairman.....	Elkton
Gwyn J. Goodman.....	Cecilton
Frank H. Harris.....	Perryville

## CHARLES COUNTY

Rudolph A. Carrico, Chairman.....	Bryantown
J. T. Bowling.....	Newport
W. Mitchell Digges.....	La Plata
Reed McDonagh.....	La Plata
John K. Moore.....	White Plains

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

J. Bryan Dashiell, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Walter B. Andrews.....	Cambridge
J. Carlton Benny.....	Cambridge
Eldridge Lloyd.....	Cambridge
John Truitt.....	Cambridge

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Edwin F. Nikirk, Chairman.....	Frederick
George F. Albrecht.....	Frederick
Joseph E. Chew.....	Brunswick
Louise E. Fraley.....	Thurmont
George E. Hamilton.....	Braddock
John D. Leatherman.....	Lewistown

## GARRETT COUNTY

Clarence Spear, Chairman.....	Oakland
George M. Browning.....	Sang Run
Arthur H. Humbertson.....	Mt. Lake Park
George D. Meese.....	Frostburg
James B. Nally.....	Oakland
Lawrence Sellers.....	Accident

HARFORD COUNTY

W. Lester Davis, Chairman.....	Aberdeen
A. Freeborn Brown.....	Havre de Grace
Paul L. Glackin.....	Cardiff
J. Garland Green.....	Forest Hill
N. Joseph Lee.....	Perryman
Thomas Tracey Preston, Jr.....	Joppa

HOWARD COUNTY

Jerome A. Loughran, Chairman.....	Ellicott City
Howard J. Bauman.....	Elkridge
Louis M. Brown.....	Simpsonville
William B. Dorsey.....	Sykesville
John J. Votta.....	Ellicott City
Raymond E. White.....	Savage

KENT COUNTY

E. Clyde Sparks, Chairman.....	Chestertown
Gilbert Ashley.....	Rock Hall
John A. Groves.....	Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Ward M. Caddington.....	Silver Spring
Virginia M. Black.....	Silver Spring
Milton F. Clogg.....	Rockville
Alice W. Hostetler.....	Rockville
Willard A. Norris.....	Silver Spring
James H. Mann.....	Bethesda
J. Forest Walker.....	Gaithersburg

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

L. Harold Sothoron, Chairman.....	Hyattsville
C. Gerard Bushcher.....	Hyattsville
Dwight K. Denison.....	Washington, D. C.
Lewis M. Early.....	Brandywine
Ruth M. Swann.....	Hyattsville
R. Lee VanHorn.....	Bowie
Hugh A. White.....	Hyattsville

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Mary Catherine Kirwin, Chairman.....	Chester
Herbert H. Bowers.....	Millington
Ethel S. Cecil.....	Barclay
Marie Catherine Jewell.....	Grasonville
J. Thomas Stevens.....	Barclay
Edwin Walbert.....	Church Hill

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

John H. T. Briscoe, Chairman.....	Leonardtwn
Charles Bailey.....	Tall Timbers
Frank J. Combs.....	Leonardtwn
Robert G. Dean.....	Valley Lee
Louis V. Hammett.....	St. Inigoes
Joseph C. Mattingly.....	Leonardtwn

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Norman C. Mason, Chairman .....	Crisfield
Henry J. Bailey.....	Princess Anne
Hilton M. Dize .....	Crisfield
G. Beverly Holland .....	Princess Anne
Stanley E. Lankford .....	Pocomoke City
Earl W. Webster .....	Deal Island

## TALBOT COUNTY

Roger C. Ringgold, Chairman.....	St. Michaels
J. Parker Callahan .....	Queen Anne
Walter Claggett .....	Easton
Levin F. Harrison .....	Tilghman
Charles A. Seymour .....	Trappe

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

C. William Hetzer, Chairman .....	Hagerstown
Martin V. B. Bostetter .....	Hagerstown
E. Stuart Bushong .....	Breathesville
E. Eugene Geary .....	Hagerstown
Earl S. Reed .....	Hancock
Brewer L. Stouffer .....	Hagerstown

## WICOMICO COUNTY

W. Hampton Brittingham .....	Salisbury
Helen Moore Brittingham.....	Salisbury
James H. Caldwell .....	Salisbury
Albert U. Davis .....	Delmar
Stanley Denmead Kolb .....	Salisbury
A. Clyde Shockley .....	Salisbury
Mary H. Smith .....	Salisbury

## WORCESTER COUNTY

O. Sheldon Chandler, Chairman.....	Berlin
Lynwood Duncan .....	Pocomoke
Jack F. A. Culver, Jr. ....	Berlin
Hugh T. Cropper, Jr. ....	Ocean City
Walter T. Onley, Jr. ....	Snow Hill
James R. Tilghman.....	Pocomoke

## REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND\*

1112 Equitable Building  
Baltimore, Maryland  
(Terms expire 1958)

D. Eldred Rinehart, Chairman  
Stanley Scherr, Vice Chairman  
*Vacancy*, Vice Chairman  
Charles S. Jackson, Treasurer  
William J. Reid, Assistant Treasurer  
Bessie D. Vane, Secretary  
Theodore R. McKeldin, National Committeeman  
Bertha S. Adkins, National Committeewoman

## ALLEGANY COUNTY

James S. Getty, Chairman.....	Cumberland
Thomas Elias .....	Frostburg
Edgar M. Lewis.....	Cumberland
Victor M. Hebb .....	Cumberland
David J. Williams .....	Midland
Francis Miller .....	Frostburg
George F. S. Jeffrey .....	Lonaconing
Samuel M. Berry .....	Westernport

## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Albert F. Clauss, Chairman.....	Glen Burnie
Ida E. Harris .....	Annapolis
Samuel Schenker .....	Annapolis
Katherine G. Monvid .....	Harwood
Carroll M. Cole .....	Glen Burnie
Richard Chamberlin .....	West River
Thomas Robinson .....	Davidsonville

## BALTIMORE CITY

Malcolm Moos, Chairman.....	Baltimore
William J. Reid, Vice Chairman.....	Baltimore
Mary A. Burgess, Vice Chairman.....	Baltimore
Charles A. Dorsey, Treasurer.....	Baltimore
Mollie Neal, Financial Secretary.....	Baltimore
Augustus Knox, Secretary.....	Baltimore
Anthony L. Prince, Assistant Secretary.....	Baltimore
William N. Turks, Sergeant at Arms.....	Baltimore
Henry Cierniak.....	1st Ward
John A. Janetzke.....	2nd Ward
Charles A. Prince.....	3rd Ward
Joseph W. Jones.....	4th Ward
William J. Reid (Acting).....	5th Ward
Richard C. Miller.....	6th Ward
Ella Watson.....	7th Ward
C. Edwin Roberts.....	8th Ward
Sadye B. Slaysman.....	9th Ward
Frederick H. Cook.....	9th Ward
Donald Boyce.....	10th Ward
William Contee.....	11th Ward
Charles A. Dorsey.....	12th Ward

\*Corrected to Sept. 22, 1955.

Mary A. Wisner.....	13th Ward
George H. Douglas.....	14th Ward
Charles H. Dorsey.....	15th Ward
Thomas A. Musgrave.....	15th Ward
William N. Turks.....	16th Ward
Helen Woodland.....	17th Ward
Edgar W. Douglas.....	18th Ward
William Chew.....	19th Ward
Mary Burgess.....	20th Ward
Samuel Bryan.....	21st Ward
Vincent A. Wheeler.....	22nd Ward
August Plitt.....	23rd Ward
Harry J. Hemerick.....	24th Ward
William Howard.....	25th Ward
E. Arthur Hurd.....	26th Ward
Anthony L. Prince.....	26th Ward
Earl Mainley.....	27th Ward
R. Glover Bauer, Jr.....	27th Ward
William J. Evans.....	27th Ward
James H. T. Brady.....	27th Ward
J. Fred McNeave.....	27th Ward
William F. Broening, Jr.....	28th Ward

## DISTRICT COMMITTEEMEN

Eleanor Beck.....	1st District
William J. Reid.....	2nd District
Mrs. Tracy Moos.....	3rd District
Mollie Neal.....	4th District
Elizabeth P. Brown.....	5th District
Augustus Knox.....	6th District

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

Osborne P. Beall, Chairman.....	Stevenson
Christine H. Nathan.....	Baltimore
D. Park Kieffer.....	Reisterstown
John M. Nelson, III.....	Eccleston
A. Dewey Zimmerman.....	Catonsville
Millard L. Cursey.....	Lutherville
A. Braxton Huntly, Jr.....	Baltimore 19

## CALVERT COUNTY

Maurice T. Lusby, Jr., Chairman.....	Prince Frederick
Pinkney Sewell.....	Prince Frederick
Herbert Ireland.....	Plum Point

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Marvin H. Smith, Chairman.....	Denton
Willie S. Carroll.....	Ridgely
Oscar L. Lord, Sr.....	Templeville
W. Carlos Mosley.....	Ridgely
John T. Schmick.....	Preston
Howard L. Hager.....	Denton

## CARROLL COUNTY

Erman A. Shoemaker, Chairman.....	Westminster
Charles L. Angell.....	Union Bridge

Evelyn B. Gordon .....	Westminster
William F. Bricker .....	Taneytown
Emma J. Massicot.....	Westminster
Amy A. Myers .....	Westminster
Dorothy B. Stegman .....	Taylorsville
L. Pearce Bowlus .....	Mount Airy
E. Miller Richardson .....	New Windsor
Marie B. Brown .....	Sykesville

CECIL COUNTY

Donald C. Cole, Chairman.....	Perryville
C. Arnett Armour.....	North East
Charles R. Brown.....	Elkton
Paul M. Cameron.....	Rising Sun

CHARLES COUNTY

Thomas B. R. Mudd, Chairman.....	La Plata
Frank L. Jenifer.....	New Port
Fannie M. Welch.....	Marbury

DORCHESTER COUNTY

C. Rutledge Turner, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Norman S. Chase.....	Cambridge
Thomas D. Phillips.....	Cambridge
LaRue H. Warfield.....	Cambridge
Fred A. Jackson.....	East New Market

FREDERICK COUNTY

Emmert R. Bowlus, Chairman.....	Frederick
William R. Zentz.....	Thurmont
Edward Hart Etchison.....	Frederick
Merhl F. Wachter.....	Frederick
John C. Derr.....	Monrovia
Grayson Doub .....	Myersville
Hilda B. Croghan.....	Frederick

GARRETT COUNTY

Chester H. Browning, Sr., Chairman.....	Oakland
Harry P. Collier.....	Keyser Ridge
Lawrence M. Fraley.....	Oakland
Lewis R. Jones .....	Oakland

HARFORD COUNTY

Martin G. Kurtz, Chairman.....	Jarrettsville
Stanley M. Barrett .....	Havre de Grace
J. Willis Carr .....	Aberdeen
Hall R. MacLean.....	Bel Air
Paul Wilhelm .....	Cardiff

HOWARD COUNTY

William W. Pindell, Chairman.....	Glenwood
Randolph Green .....	Ellicott City
Mrs. Douglas Sites.....	Ellicott City



WICOMICO COUNTY

D. Ernest Matthews, Chairman.....Salisbury  
 Bessie Post Cowles.....Salisbury  
 William Eugene Bounds .....Salisbury  
 Paul F. Richardson .....Willards  
 James I. Wells .....Salisbury

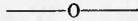
WORCESTER COUNTY

Walter S. Ringler, Chairman.....Bishopville  
 Solomon Small .....Pocomoke City  
 M. Elwood Watson .....Berlin  
 Handy Truitt .....Snow Hill



# Charter of Maryland

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL



CHARLES,\* by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CÆCILIVS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIVS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the Bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkin's Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the River of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part

\* Charles the First, of England.

of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Æquinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkin's Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkin's Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. ALSO WE do GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premisses, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWSONS of all churches which (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with Licence and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premisses, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all,

and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. AND WE do by these presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premisses (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premisses, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD of US, our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our mose especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plenitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. AND forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs

and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretions, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, en-

join, charge, and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together. WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesom Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publickly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, Licence and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport them-

selves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and chearful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and

Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors, (SAVING unto Us, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves

from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to, Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into BOROUGHS, and Boroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to

pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandizes out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties, and Privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, any Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs

and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to Whom WE grant Power by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Licence, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premisses, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, Licence, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premisses, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordi-

nance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant Licence to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that We, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a Sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

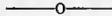
XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632).

# Constitution of Maryland

## ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND WAS RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY-FOUR<sup>1</sup>



## DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

*We, the People of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means for establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:*

Article 1. That all Government or right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made, or which shall be made, in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby; anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof.

<sup>1</sup>Including amendments proposed by the General Assembly of 1953 and 1954 and ratified by the voters at the General Election, November 2, 1954. Amendments proposed by the General Assembly of 1955 to be submitted to the voters at the General Election of 1956 follow immediately after the Index to the Constitution.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that Law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from, or under the Charter granted by His Majesty Charles the First to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are the Trustees of the Public, and, as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought, to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent; and every white male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and preserving the Laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceable and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

<sup>1</sup>Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for separate assessment of land and classification and subclassifications of improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the Counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform as to land within the taxing district, and uniform within the class or sub-class of improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed, or required.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 390, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property, ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or charge, in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties, or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or, in any manner, destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Art. 24. That Slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but having been abolished under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted, by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; Wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind, whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time, more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion, or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe

the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain, any place of worship, or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor either in this world or in the world to come.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

<sup>1</sup>Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, or chattels to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the SELLOR or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose: or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void. Provided, however, that except in so far as the General Assembly shall hereafter by law otherwise enact, the consent of the Legislature shall not be required to any gift, grant, deed or conveyance executed after the 2nd day of November 1948, or to any devise or bequest contained in the will of any person dying after said 2nd day of November, 1948, for any of the purposes hereinabove in this Article mentioned.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 623, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

## ARTICLE I

### CONSTITUTION

#### ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every white<sup>1</sup> male<sup>2</sup> citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district, in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county, or city, shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other Officers, then, to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county, or city, to which he has removed.

<sup>3</sup>SECTION 1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny, or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or, as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

<sup>1</sup> The word "white" is ineffective under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Added by Chapter 20, Acts of 1918, ratified November 5, 1918; amended by Chapter 480, Acts of 1953, ratified by the voters November 2, 1954.

SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person, who shall remove into any election district, or precinct of any ward of the City of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or, who shall vote in any election district, or ward, in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote, at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General Assembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

the names of voters, the Law in force on the first day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said Law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 6. Every person elected, or appointed, to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the Laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath, or affirmation: I, \_\_\_\_\_, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of \_\_\_\_\_, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates or Judge), that I will not directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as\_\_\_\_\_.

SEC. 7. Every person, hereafter elected, or appointed, to office, in this State, who shall refuse, or neglect, to take the oath, or affirmation of office, provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election, or appointment, shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath, shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now, or hereafter, to be imposed by Law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

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## ARTICLE II.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The executive power of the State shall be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 109, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for Delegates to the General Assembly<sup>1</sup>; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates, shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof, under seal, to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly, next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said Returns, in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates; and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the Returns of said election, and to the number and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person, or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates; and the vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then, a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between

<sup>1</sup> This section modified by Article XVII, Sections 2 and 3.

those, who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor, must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election, a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein.

SEC. 6. In case of the death, or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death, or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction, or his inability, may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provision may be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment, or election, is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy, during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill,

he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed, during the recess, or, of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or, be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur, during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders, or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency, or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of an enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the co-ordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill

which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjourning, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Any Bill which is vetoed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, or any Bill which fails to become a law by reason of not having been signed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, shall be returned to the House in which it originated, immediately after said House shall have organized at the next regular or special session of the General Assembly. Said Bill may then be reconsidered according to the procedure specified hereinabove. If the Bill is passed over the veto of the Governor, it shall take effect on June 1 following, unless the Bill is an emergency measure to take effect when passed.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deem it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices; and inspect and review their Bank and other Account Books.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 714, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

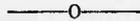
SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the conditions of the State and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases, in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on, or after which, his decision will be given; and in every case, in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons, which influenced his decision.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and from and after the second Wednesday in January, 1955, shall receive for his services an annual salary of Fifteen Thousand Dollars.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 22. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a Record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either Branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by Law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.



### ARTICLE III.

#### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches; a Senate, and a House of Delegates; and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 315 of the Acts of 1953, ratified by the voters November 2, 1954.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 42 of the Acts of 1954, ratified by the voters November 2, 1954.

SEC. 2. The City of Baltimore shall be divided into six legislative districts as near as may be of equal population and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore City, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State, shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore City and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the Authority thereof, the several counties and the City of Baltimore, shall have representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the three Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Delegates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three delegates.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two delegates; and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three delegates;

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 7, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Under the State Census of 1940 the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates was as follows: Allegany County, six; Anne Arundel County, six; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, two; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, four; Frederick County, six; Garrett County, three; Harford County, four; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, six; Prince George's County, six; Queen Anne's County, two; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, six; Wicomico County, four; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, thirty-six Delegates. Total 123.

and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six delegates and no more; and each of the six Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the foregoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory. In case the General Assembly, at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-two, fails to fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts of the City of Baltimore, the Board of Supervisors of Elections of said city shall fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts, subject to the limitations contained herein, and shall give adequate notice of the same; and the boundaries so fixed shall remain until altered or changed by the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 of this Article, the membership of the House of Delegates shall consist of one hundred and twenty-three (123) Delegates, apportioned as follows: Calvert, Caroline, Charles, Howard, Kent, Queen Anne's, and St. Mary's Counties, two Delegates each; Cecil, Garrett, Somerset, Talbot, and Worcester Counties, three Delegates each; Carroll, Dorchester, Harford, and Wicomico Counties, four Delegates each; Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Frederick, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Washington Counties, and each of the six legislative districts of Baltimore City, six Delegates each.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the Counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years, from the day of their election.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next, after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators, shall be held on the same day, in every second year thereafter.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 226, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

<sup>1</sup> SEC. 8. Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot, into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be—Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places; so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class.

SEC. 9. No person shall<sup>2</sup> eligible as a Senator or Delegate, who at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein, for at least three years, next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the County, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such County, or Legislative District of said City shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the County or City, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil, or military office under the United States, shall be eligible as a Senator, or Delegate; and if any person shall after his election as Senator, or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof, shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed, or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit, or trust, under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator, or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No Collector, Receiver or Holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit, or trust, under this State, until he shall have accounted for, and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

<sup>2</sup> The word "be" evidently omitted.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. In the event there is no State Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of delegate or senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup>SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and forty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and on the first Wednesday in February, nineteen hundred and fifty, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.

<sup>3</sup>SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in odd years and thirty days in even years; and on and after January 1, 1949, each member thereof shall receive a compensation of Eighteen Hundred Dollars (\$1,800.00) per annum, payable quarterly, with a deduction of Fifteen Dollars (15.00) per diem for each day of unexcused absence from any session; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding Twenty Cents per mile; and the presiding officers of each House shall receive an additional compensation of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars (\$250) per annum. In any of said thirty-day sessions in even years, the General Assembly shall consider

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 584, Acts of 1935, ratified November 3, 1936.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 6.

<sup>3</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

no bills other than (1) Bills having to do with budgetary, revenue and financial matters of the State Government, (2) legislation dealing with an acute emergency, and (3) legislation in the general public welfare. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but an<sup>1</sup> additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased, or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time, for which he was elected, be eligible to any office, which shall have been created, or the salary, or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution, whatever, for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and Laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly, or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House, and of the Committee of the Whole, shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question, shall at the call of any

<sup>1</sup>The word "no" evidently intended.

five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment, during the session of the General Assembly, any person, not a member, for disrespectful, or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person, for any crime, to the public jail, there to remain, until discharged by due course of Law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public, or official papers and records, and send for persons, whom they may judge necessary in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State, to be sued for any breach thereof; and with a view to the more certain prevention, or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a Joint Standing Committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons, and examine them on oath, and call for Public, or Official Papers and Records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing stationery, and purchases for the Public offices, and the Library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by Resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place, than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath, or affirmation, to do justice according to the law and evi-

dence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly, and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the Session unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays, nor shall any bill become a Law until it be read on three different days of the Session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a Law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage, the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any Resolution, requiring the action of both Houses, be passed except in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all Laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all Laws shall be passed by original bill; and every Law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no Law, nor section of Law, shall be revived, or amended by reference to its title, or section only; nor shall any Law be construed by reason of its title, to grant powers, or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article, or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same, as the said article, or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section, or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner, as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations, which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and Chief Clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every Law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time, be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to

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<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

the several Courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31. No Law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect, until the first day of June, next after the Session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State, by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by Law; and every such Law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object, to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained, shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly, at each Session, the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, shall be attached to, and published with the Laws, after each regular Session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special Laws, in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes; granting divorces; changing the name of any person; providing for the sale of real estate, belonging to minors, or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees; giving effect to informal, or invalid deeds or wills; refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts, or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor, or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special Law, for any case, for which provision has been made by an existing General Law. The General Assembly, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass General Laws, providing for the cases enumerated in this section, which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases, where a General Law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State

shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the Construction of works of internal improvements in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt (or)<sup>1</sup> to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State. And provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their Country and State in time of War; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted, or allowed, by the General Assembly, to any Public Officer, Agent, Servant or Contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary, or compensation of any public officer be increased, or diminished during his term of office.

SEC. 35A. Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.<sup>3</sup>

SEC. 36. No Lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

<sup>1</sup> Written thus in Chapter 327 of 1924.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924.

<sup>3</sup> Thus added by Chapter 771, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no Law providing for payment by this State, for Slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures, as they may deem expedient, to obtain from the United States, compensation for such Slaves, and to receive, and distribute the same, equitably, to the persons entitled.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt, but a valid decree of a court of competent jurisdiction or agreement approved by decree of said court for the support of a wife or dependent children, or for alimony, shall not constitute a debt within the meaning of this section.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 39. The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no Law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid, or tendered to the party, entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by the State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment<sup>3</sup> the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.<sup>4</sup>

SEC. 40B. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgement of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes ( the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission or into

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 14, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 151, Acts of Sp. Sess. of 1936, ratified Nov. 3, 1936.

<sup>3</sup> The word "of" evidently omitted.

<sup>4</sup> Added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913.

Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State, who shall after the adoption of this Constitution, either in, or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send, or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner, those offending, shall, ever thereafter, be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust, under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an act of the Legislature.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass Laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of Elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly, to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value, the sum of five hundred dollars.

SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States, any grant, or donation of land, money, or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer, or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by Special Act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 607, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

this section shall be void. All charters granted, or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to Banks or the incorporation thereof. The General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy, or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by Law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly, at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any person, who shall bribe, or attempt to bribe, any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer, of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any Municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any Executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand, or receive any bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting, or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by Law for compelling any person, so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

or receiving a bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, to testify against any person, or persons, who may have committed of any said offenses; provided, that any person, so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence, of which he may have been guilty; and any person, convicted of such offense, shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust, or profit, in this State.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State, shall be subject to taxation in the County or City where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the City or County where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby, in the County or City where such property is situated.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup>SEC. 52. (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

(3) Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly in odd-numbered years (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then within thirty days after his inauguration), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, and on the first Wednesday in February in even-numbered years, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenues.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

(4) Each Budget shall embrace an estimate of all appropriations in such form and detail as the Governor shall determine or as may be prescribed by law, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.<sup>1</sup>

(5) The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such form and detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses: and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.<sup>1</sup>

(6) The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified November 4, 1952.

strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill, when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

(8) Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Neither House shall consider other appropriations until the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single works, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made<sup>1</sup> a tax, direct or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

(10) If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature three days before the expiration of its regular session, the Governor may, and it shall be his

<sup>1</sup> The word "by" apparently omitted.

duty to issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

(11) The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12) The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and for all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 54. No County of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any Railroad, Canal, or other Work of Internal Improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to, or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such County, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly at its next session after said election.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no Law suspending the privilege of the Writ of *Habeas Corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such Laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested, by this Constitution, in any Department, or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The Legal Rate of Interest shall be *Six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

SEC. 58. The Legislature at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by Law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State.

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 60. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.

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<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 453, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

## ARTICLE IV.

## JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

*Part I.—General Provisions.*

SECTION 1. The Judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 2. The Judges of all of the said Courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election, or appointment, in the Judicial Circuit, as the case may be, for which they may be, respectively, elected, or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election, or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3. The Judges of the said several Courts shall be elected in the Counties by the qualified voters in their respective Judicial Circuits as hereinafter provided, and in the City of Baltimore, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible there-to until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. Provided, however, that any judge whose term has been extended beyond the age of seventy years by the General Assembly prior to April 7, 1931, shall be permitted to continue in office in accordance with the resolution of the General Assembly in each case. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental

infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said Judge from office.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 4. Any Judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a Court of Law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office, or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the Laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 5. Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge, or creation of the office of any judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor; except that when a vacancy shall exist in the office of Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Governor may designate an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench as Chief Judge of said Supreme Bench, and such appointee as Chief Judge shall hold such office for the residue of the term for which he was last elected an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 6. All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be con-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 479, Acts of 1931, ratified November 8, 1932.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 703, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

nected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the Court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law issues from the Orphans' Court, or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of Presentments or indictments for offences, which are or may be punishable by death, pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment, or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case for trial, but in all other cases of presentment or indictment, pending in any of the Courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the Court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same, and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other Court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the Judges of said Court may be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any such case and said Court to which the record of proceedings in such suit, or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein, and the General Assembly shall make such modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 9. The Judge, or Judges of any Court, may appoint such officers for their respective Courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the City of Baltimore shall be appointed by the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe, by Law, a fixed compensation for all

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1874, ratified November 2, 1875.

such officers; and said Judge or Judges shall, from time to time, investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The Clerks of the several Courts, created, or continued by this Constitution, shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers, shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees, which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are, or may hereafter be regulated by Law. And the office and business of said Clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitorial power of the Judges of their respective Courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said officers; and it shall be the duty of the Judges of said Courts respectively, to make, from time to time, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said Clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of Law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11. The election for Judges, hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills, and other officers, provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made, by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the Counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections, the person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law and Register of Wills, the opposing candidates shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election, the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election; and if the judgement shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All Public Commissions and Grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs

and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed, as heretofore, or as may hereafter be, provided by Law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

SEC. 13A. The General Assembly shall provide by General Law for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of this State, including any Judge of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and any of the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, to sit in any other or different Judicial Circuits for designated and limited periods, for the purpose of relieving accumulation of business or because of the indisposition or disqualification of any judge. And any judge so assigned by the Court of Appeals shall have all the power and authority pertaining to the judge of the court to which he is assigned.

### *Part II—Court of Appeals.*

SEC. 14. Until January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Judges in office on November 7, 1944. From and after January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of five Judges, two from the City of Baltimore; one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Harford, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's Counties; and one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Carroll, Howard, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett Counties; and during the continuance in office of Judges who were in office before January 1, 1945, not exceeding three additional Judges. The City of Baltimore shall, for the purposes of this section, be designated as the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit. The additional Judge from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be appointed by the Governor to serve until the election and qualification of his successor, as provided by Section 5 of this Article. Except as to such additional Judge, the Judges of said Court, in the first instance, shall be appointed by the Governor from their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, but such appointments shall be made from among the elected Judges composing the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944. If, on December 31, 1944, there are no elected members of the Court of Appeals from any

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944.

Appellate Judicial Circuit, the Governor shall designate the member of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit from among the appointed members of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit. If any Judge so appointed shall be a member of the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944, by virtue of having been elected to that office, his appointment shall be for the balance of the term for which he had theretofore been elected. The Judges so appointed from the First, Second, and Third Appellate Judicial Circuits shall cease to be Chief Judges of their respective Circuits. Any elected Judges from Circuits, except the Eighth Circuit, in office on December 31, 1944, other than the three designated by the Governor as Judges of the Court of Appeals, shall be additional Judges of the Court of Appeals and shall continue to be Chief Judge of their respective Circuits and shall hold office for the residue of the terms for which they were elected. No successor to any such additional Judge shall be appointed or elected as Judge of the Court of Appeals or (except as provided in Section 21 of this Article) as Judge of his Circuit, but any such additional Judges shall be eligible to appointment as the member of the Court of Appeals from his respective Appellate Judicial Circuit. Any vacancy in any Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be filled by designation by the Governor of one of the additional Judges from such Appellate Judicial Circuit, if any, to hold office for the residue of the term for which he was originally elected. Upon his appointment or designation as a member of the Court of Appeals from his Appellate Judicial Circuit, such additional Judge shall cease to be the Chief Judge of his Circuit. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, their terms to begin on the date of their qualification. One of the judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis on the second Monday in January in the year 1945, and thereafter at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. When the number of judges shall have

become reduced to five, three of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of a quorum shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 15. Four of said Judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the Judge who heard the cause below, shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument, or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the Court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the Record.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by Law for publishing Reports of all causes, argued and determined in the Court of Appeals, which the Judges shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who, after the expiration of the current term of the present incumbent, shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election, under this Constitution, as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to said appellate Court, whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the Court below shall constitute the record of appeal, and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals, so as to prevent delays, and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said Court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said Judges shall make such reduction in the fees and expenses of the said Court as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as practicable, to devise, and promulgate by rules, or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers, and other proceedings and pleadings in Equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in Equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 40, Acts of 1939, ratified November 5, 1940.

promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made, shall, when made, have the force of Law, until rescinded, changed, or modified by the said Judges, or the General Assembly.

**SEC. 18A.** The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts for the several counties and of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy or of illness, disqualification or other absence of one or more judges of the Court of Appeals, designate any judge of any of the Circuit Courts for the counties or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City to sit in any case or for a specified period as a judge of the Court of Appeals in lieu of a judge of that court, and may designate, to sit as a judge of the Circuit Court for any county or of any Court or Courts of Baltimore City, either alone or with one or more other judges, in any case or for a specified period, any judge of the Court of Appeals or of any other Circuit Court or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this Section shall be applicable to the senior judge present. The powers of the Chief Judge under the foregoing provisions of this section shall be subject to such rules and regulations, if any, as the Court of Appeals may make. The Court of Appeals from time to time shall make rules and regulations to regulate and revise the practice and procedure in that Court and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of the courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure shall be subject to the rules and regulations prescribed by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

### *Part III—Circuit Courts.*

**SEC. 19.** The State shall be divided into eight Judicial Circuits, in manner following, viz.: The Counties of Worcester, Somerset, and Dorchester<sup>2</sup>, shall constitute the First

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

<sup>2</sup> Wicomico County has been formed since the adoption of this Constitution from Worcester and Somerset Counties. Section 5 of Article 13 of this Constitution puts it in the First Judicial Circuit.

Circuit, the Counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the Counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the Counties of Allegany and Washington<sup>1</sup>, the Fourth; the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the Counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh; and Baltimore City, the Eighth.

SEC. 20. A Court shall be held in each County of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the County in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 21. From and after January 1, 1955, there shall be in the third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh circuits at least one judge for each county, who shall be a resident of the county in which he shall hold office, and who shall be elected by the voters thereof, to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. The number of judges for any of the circuits or for any of the counties may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, and any vacancy so created shall be filled as provided in Section 5 of this Article except that in the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh judicial circuits there shall never be less than one judge for each county and<sup>2</sup> all of the circuits there shall never be less than three for each circuit. The senior judge in length of service shall be the chief judge of the circuit; the other judge or judges shall be associate judges. In the first and second judicial circuits no two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county. In the first and second judicial circuits, in case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county,

<sup>1</sup> Garrett County has been formed since the adoption of this Constitution, from Allegany County.

<sup>2</sup> The word "in" probably omitted.

and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for such unfilled office or offices. From and after December 1, 1954, there shall be not less than three judges resident in Montgomery County and not less than two judges resident in Anne Arundel County, and in Prince George's County, and not less than three judges resident in Baltimore County, the vacancies in Garrett, Montgomery, and Prince George's County created by the adoption of this amendment shall be filled as provided in Section 5 of this article.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this article the vacancies in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, and St. Mary's Counties created by the adoption of this amendment shall not be filled by appointment as provided in Section 5 of this article; but at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress, after the adoption of this amendment a judge shall be elected by the qualified voters of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, and St. Mary's Counties, respectively, to fill such vacancy in each county. Any other vacancy in the office of Judge of the Circuit Court for Anne Arundel, Baltimore, and St. Mary's Counties shall be filled as provided in Sections 3 and 5 of this article.

The said judges shall hold such terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of the first seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all Acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals, not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts

shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Court. No member of the General Assembly at which either of these amendments was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Appeals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly.

In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by these amendments and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time or times as these amendments, i.e., at the election held in November, 1944, or at the election held in November, 1954, the changes made by these amendments and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 22. Where any Term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point, or question, by the Court, it shall be competent to the party, against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point, or question reserved for the consideration of the three Judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record, during the sitting, at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points, or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said Court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party, at whose motion said points, or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of Appeal, or writ of error to the adverse party, in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal, or writ of error to the Court of Ap-

<sup>1</sup>Amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944. Amended by Chapter 607, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954. Also amended by Chapters 65 and 68, Acts of 1954, both of which were ratified by the voters on November 2, 1954, becoming immediately null and void by reason of the adoption of the amendments proposed by Chapter 607 of the Acts of 1953.

peals may be allowed by Law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of Appeals from judgments of Justices of the Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the Penitentiary; and this Section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by Law.

SEC. 23. The Judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State, and of the Courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions, in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the City of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court, shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each County, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said County, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said Court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 26. The said Clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the Judges of their respective Courts, as many deputies under them, as the said Judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said Judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing, or future provisions of the General Assembly.

<sup>1</sup> By Chapter 536, Acts of 1953, the salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals was set at \$20,000; that of each Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals at \$19,000; that of each Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City at \$9,500 (this sum being supplemented by the City of Baltimore); and that of each Judge of the first seven judicial circuits at \$13,000, some of the latter also being supplemented locally. See also Sections 14 and 31A of this Article.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

*Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.*

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six Courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City<sup>1</sup> and the Criminal Court<sup>2</sup> of Baltimore.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court<sup>3</sup> shall each have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common Law cases, and concurrently, all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore City and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in Equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and in cases of Appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said City, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the Trustees thereof.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in Equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore City has; provided, the said Court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offenses.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction, now held and exercised by the Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge, and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of Judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of

<sup>1</sup> Circuit Court No. 2 established by Chapter 194, Acts of 1888.

<sup>2</sup> Criminal Court No. 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, Dec. 21, 1897. See *Jackson v. State*, 87 Md. 191.

<sup>3</sup> The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by Chapter 177, Acts of 1870.

three thousand five hundred dollars<sup>1</sup>, payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same, being once granted shall not be diminished, nor increased, during the continuance of said Judges in office.

SEC. 31A. In addition to the authority granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore by the preceding section to pay to each of the judges of the Supreme Bench the annual sum of Five Hundred Dollars, authority is hereby given to said Mayor and City Council to pay to each of said judges such further annual sum as an addition to their respective salaries as the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall from time to time deem right and proper, provided, that any such sum being once granted shall not be diminished during the continuance of said judges in office.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the Judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid Courts, by the assignment of one, or more of their number to each of the said Courts, who may sit either, separately, or together, in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the Judge or Judges, so assigned to the said several Courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction, which may belong to the Court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any Judge or Judges, assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said Judge or Judges, as aforesaid, before some one, or more of the Judges of said Court.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said

<sup>1</sup> See note to Article 4, Section 24, above.

<sup>2</sup> Added by Chapter 116, Acts of 1924, ratified November 4, 1924. See footnote to Article 4, Section 24, above.

Courts, during the session thereof, and in vacation, or in Chambers, before any of said Judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said Courts, where such motions arise, either on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of Law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of Law determined by the said Judge, or Judges, while holding said several Courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the said Court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the Court in which said cases were tried.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the Judge, or Judges holding the Baltimore City Court, in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said Judge, or Judges, shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said Courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

SEC. 35. Three of the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall constitute a quorum of said Court.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment, or decree, in the Courts, respectively, of the same name established by this Constitution, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 37. There shall be a Clerk of each of the said Courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said City, at the election to be held in said City on the Tuesday next after the First Monday of November, in the year eighteen hun-

<sup>1</sup> A paragraph first added to this section in the Code of 1904 has been removed. It was enacted as a public local law of Baltimore City, by Chapter 177 of 1870, and never had the effect of a constitutional amendment. The Act of 1870 still is in the local laws of Baltimore City. See Charter and Public Local Laws of Baltimore City (1949 Edition), Sections 224 and 225.

dred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty, or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. The salary of each of the said Clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the Clerks of said City, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites, or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of any of said Courts, the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a Clerk of said Court shall be elected to serve for six<sup>1</sup> years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of Deputies by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts in the Counties shall apply to the Clerks of the Courts in Baltimore City.

SEC. 38. The Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said City, all marriage and other licenses required by Law, subject to such provisions as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all Deeds, Conveyances and other papers, which are, or may be required by Law, to be recorded in said City. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the Law, or Equity side of Baltimore County Court, and the Dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the City of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, unless otherwise provided by Law.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often, as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said City another Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation and have the same powers as are, or shall be provided by the Constitution, or laws of this State, for the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules, for requiring causes in any of the Courts of Baltimore City to be tried before the Court

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sec. 1.

without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may reapportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several Courts in said City.<sup>1</sup>

*Part V—Orphans' Court.*

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties, shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,<sup>1</sup> elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said City and Counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the City, or County, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said Judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said City, or Counties respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation, or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41. There shall be Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election and until his successor is elected and qualified;<sup>2</sup> he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the Clerks of the Courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.<sup>3</sup>

*Part V-A—People's Court.*

SEC. 41-A. There is hereby created a People's Court of Baltimore City. Said Court shall consist originally of a Chief Judge and two Associate Judges; the number of such

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified November 7, 1893.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

<sup>3</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

Judges may thereafter be increased or decreased by the General Assembly by law but no such decrease shall affect the term of any Judge then in office or his right to stand for election for further terms as hereinafter provided. The Judges of said Court shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article and shall have practiced law in the City of Baltimore for a total period of at least five years; shall hold office subject to the provisions of Sections 3 and 4 of this Article with regard to retirement and removal from office; and shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as shall be fixed by law by the General Assembly, which shall not be diminished during continuance in office.

The Governor shall appoint to said Court, to take office on the first Monday of May, 1941, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1942, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1944, and a Chief Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1946; and, upon the creation of any additional office on said Court by increase in the number of Judges pursuant to this Section, shall appoint an Associate Judge for such term, not exceeding eight years and expiring on the thirty-first day of December immediately following a Congressional election, as the law creating such office shall prescribe. If any vacancy occurs during any such original term, the Governor shall appoint a successor to serve for the remainder of such term. After the expiration of said original terms, the terms of office of said Court shall be for eight years from the expiration of the preceding term, and shall be filled as follows:

(1) Any incumbent Judge of said Court shall be eligible, at the Congressional election immediately preceding the expiration of his period of appointment or term, for election or re-election to succeed himself (a) for a full term of eight years, except as provided in (b) hereof; or (b) for the unexpired remainder of the current eight year term, if his appointment will expire before the end of such term. No person other than an incumbent Judge shall be eligible for election to said Court.

(2) Whenever a vacancy shall occur on said Court from any cause the Governor shall appoint to said Court a Judge who shall hold office under such appointment until the thirty-first day of December immediately following the first Congressional election occurring six months or more after the date of his appointment. No Judge of said Court, who has stood for election to succeed himself and not been

elected, shall thereafter be appointed to said Court, and no Judge of said Court, who has failed to stand for election when eligible, shall be appointed to succeed himself.

(3) In order to qualify for election or re-election an incumbent Judge shall file with the Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City not later than thirty days before the date of the applicable election a certificate signed and duly acknowledged, stating the basis of his eligibility and the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible for election. Thereupon, the name of such Judge, together with a statement of the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible, shall be placed upon the ballot to be used in said City in such election, with no party designation whatever and with no opposing candidate, with space provided to permit any voter to cast his vote for or against the continuance in office of such Judge; if the votes cast for the continuance in office of such Judge represent a majority of all the votes cast for or against his continuance in office, such Judge shall hold office for the unexpired remainder of the term or for the full term of eight years, as the case may be.

Unless his office shall have been abolished pursuant to this Section, each Judge of said Court shall continue to hold office after the expiration of his period of appointment or term until a successor shall qualify. As used in this Section, "Congressional election" means any of the biennial elections at which members of the House of Representatives are regularly chosen.

Said Court shall have such jurisdiction (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in Baltimore City), with such right of appeal, therefrom, and the Chief Judge and Associate Judges thereof shall have such powers and duties, as the General Assembly shall prescribe from time to time by law. The Judges of said Court shall have full power to regulate by rules the administration, procedure and practice of said Court; such rules shall have the force of law until rescinded or modified by said Judges or the General Assembly. Unless otherwise provided by law, (1) all powers granted by this Section or by law to said Court or the Judges thereof as a body may be exercised by a majority of the Judges thereof, and (2) said Court shall not be a Court of Record.

There shall be a Chief Constable of said Court, who shall perform therein the duties prescribed for Clerks of Court by Section 10 of this Article and such other duties as shall

be prescribed by law or by rule of said Court. Such Chief Constable shall be appointed, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, by the Judges of said Court; and such Chief Constable shall appoint, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, all original, subsequent and additional constables and clerks employed pursuant to this Section, and shall supervise and direct the work of all such constables and clerks. There shall be appointed originally fourteen such constables and sixteen such clerks; the number of either may, on the joint recommendation of said Court and said Chief Constable, be increased by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City; no vacancy in the position of any constable or clerk, however arising, shall be filled by said Chief Constable unless the Judges of said Court and said Chief Constable shall expressly find that the filling of such vacancy is necessary for the efficient operation of said Court. The positions of said Chief Constable and of all such constables and clerks shall be positions in the Classified City Service of Baltimore and the provisions of the Charter of said City with respect to said City Service are hereby expressly made applicable thereto, provided that, the Chief Constable at the time this amendment becomes effective shall continue and remain in said position and immediately become a member of said Classified City Service of Baltimore; all such positions shall be classified by the City Service Commission and all appointments, promotions, transfers, re-instatements, and removals with respect to such positions shall be made only in accordance with the provisions, rules and regulations of said Classified City Service in force from time to time. Such Chief Constable and all of such other constables and all such clerks shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as said Mayor and City Council shall prescribe. Such constables and clerks shall perform such duties as may now or hereafter be prescribed by law or rule of Court.

After adoption of this Section no constable shall be appointed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City pursuant to Section 42 or Section 43 of this Article IV, but constables in office upon the adoption of this Section shall hold office for the remainder of their terms, and the constables first appointed under this Section shall take office at the expiration of such terms.<sup>1</sup>

41-B. The General Assembly shall have power by law to establish a People's Court in any county, or any part there-

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified November 5, 1940.

of, incorporated city or town in this State, except Baltimore City, and to prescribe and from time to time to alter (1) the number, qualifications, tenure, and method of selection of the Judges of any such Court, and their powers, duties and compensation, except that the term of office or compensation of any Judge shall not be reduced during his continuance in office; (2) the jurisdiction of any such Court (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in such county, or any part thereof, city or town) and the right of appeal therefrom; (3) the number, qualifications, tenure, method of selection, duties, and compensation of all constables, clerks or other employees for such Court; and (4) all other matters relating to such Court. After adoption of this Section the Governor shall not be required to appoint any particular number of Justices of the Peace in any county or in any of the several election districts of the counties as now provided in Section 42 of the Constitution.<sup>1</sup>

*Part VI—Justices of the Peace.*

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace, and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several Election Districts of the Counties and Wards of the City of Baltimore, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables, so appointed, shall be subject to removal by the Judge, or Judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county, or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables, so appointed, and commissioned, shall be Conservators of the Peace, shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal, in all cases, from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by Law.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve, as Justice of the Peace, for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, and ratified by the voters on November 5, 1940.

case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the term.

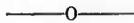
*Part VII—Sheriffs.*

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county and in Baltimore City in the year 1946 and in every fourth year thereafter, one person, resident in said county, or city, above the age of twenty-five years and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors, and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county, and the city of Baltimore, in the manner, for the purpose, and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.



ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

*Attorney-General.*

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day, in every fourth year thereafter,<sup>2</sup> who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified,

<sup>1</sup> Amended by Chapter 786, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946; amended by Chapter 55, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases, which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them, or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly, he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of this State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said Courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly, or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; And he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to the salary aforesaid, for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional Counsel, in any Case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced Law in this State for at least ten years.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State, or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said Court, or office, in which the State is a party, or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

### *The State's Attorneys.*

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county, and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to, and Returns made thereof, by the Clerks of the said Counties and city, to the Judges thereof, having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the Persons returned; and, in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oaths of office to the Person elected.

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other Assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 490, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide, and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney, who has not been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who has not resided, for at least two years, in the county, or city, in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11. In case of vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or, of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or, on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county, and the City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>

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## ARTICLE VI.

### TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION. 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 529, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

the State, at each general election at which the Governor is chosen, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, in which begins the term of the Governor, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 141, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and not otherwise. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgement of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, or Chief Deputy Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller, or Chief Deputy Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his Accounts, quarterly, to the Comptroller; and shall publish, monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place, or places of deposit thereof, and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all Accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1929, ratified November 4, 1930.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 56, Acts of 1950, ratified November 7, 1950.

with the Comptroller. He shall, at all times, submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify, and enter on the duties of his office, on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, wilful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if, from the evidence taken, under oath, on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer, and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed.

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## ARTICLE VII.

### SUNDRY OFFICERS

SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods, not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each County, and of the City of Baltimore, shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter,<sup>2</sup> elect a Surveyor for each County and the City of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 255, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891. Modified by Article XVII.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by Law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor, shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

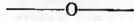
SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and no appropriation shall be made by Law, to pay for any Clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a Law regulating the mode and manner in which the Books in the Library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian, and requiring the Librarian to give a Bond, in such penalty as the Legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by Law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by Law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office, and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office, shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of, and safely keep all Papers, Records, Relics and other Memorials connected with the Early History of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester County shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month

of November, in the year Eighteen Hundred and Sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said County, whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may be hereafter, prescribed by Law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January, next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said County for the residue of the term.



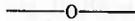
## ARTICLE VIII.

### EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The System of Public Schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the First Session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire; except so far as adopted, or continued, by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The School Fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of Education.



## ARTICLE IX.

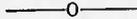
### MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require and pass such Laws to promote Volunteer Militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a Court Martial. He shall perform such duties, and receive such compensation, or emoluments, as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of Government, unless

absent, under orders, on duty, and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service, and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next Session of the General Assembly, except as far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.



## ARTICLE X.

### LABOR AND AGRICULTURE<sup>1</sup>.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture, elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January next, succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by Law upon the Commission of Immigration, and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object, for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of Twenty-five Hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State Inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers; and from time to time, shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations, not inconsistent with Law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the Tobacco Warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage purposes by the State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings, now belonging to, or which may hereafter be erected by the

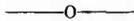
<sup>1</sup> This Article expired by limitation.

State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction, or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland more especially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses, or irregularities, which he may find to exist in any Department of public affairs, with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.



## ARTICLE XI.

### CITY OF BALTIMORE<sup>1</sup>.

SECTION 1. The Inhabitants of the City of Baltimore, qualified by Law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day and month in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the third Wednesday in the November of the year of his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiv-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888. See Section 9, Article XI, and the Charter of Baltimore City (1949 Edition), for changes in this Article made under the authority of Article 11A of the Constitution.

ing such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any Law relating to the Corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment, or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract, to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person, holding any office, under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract, to which the City is a party.

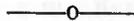
SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted), shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council

of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt, or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; such ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of forty (40) years from the time of contracting the same; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances, now in force, applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of Law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section seventh thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed, or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control, which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.



## ARTICLE XI-A.<sup>2</sup>

### LOCAL LEGISLATION.

SECTION 1. On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or any County (provided, however,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 456, Acts of 1933, ratified November 6, 1934.

<sup>2</sup> Added by Chapter 416, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide at the next general or Congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within six months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in said the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to

said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth days<sup>1</sup> from the date of such election shall become the law of said City or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of said the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this amendment shall by public general law provide a grant of express powers for such County or Counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the Counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any County shall be known as the County Council of the county. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall

<sup>1</sup> Thus in original.

have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said city or county enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of and County in this State to enact laws or regulations for and incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charters for the various Counties shall provide that the County Council of the Counties shall not sit more than one month in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted during the month so designated for that purpose in the charter, and all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for three successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such Counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any County of this State, no public local law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said City or County on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the Counties of this State.

SEC. 5. Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any County of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of said the City of Baltimore, or the Council of said County, or by a

petition signed by not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or County, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition, and filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council, and when so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or congressional election occurring after the passage of said resolution, or the filing of said petition; and if at said election the majority of the votes cast for and against said amendments shall be in favor thereof, said amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of said City or County from and after the thirtieth day after said election. Said amendments shall be published by said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to said election in at least one newspaper published in said City or County.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each County and the voters of the City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said Counties or City as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7. The word "Petition" as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed, or partly written and partly printed; "Signature" means the signature of a registered voter written by himself in his own handwriting (and not by his mark), together with the ward or district and precinct in which he is registered. The authenticity of such signatures and the fact that the persons so signing are registered voters shall be evidenced by the affidavit of one or more registered voters of the City or County in which said voters so signing are registered, and one affidavit may apply to or cover any number of signatuers to such petition. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

## ARTICLE XI-B.

CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT  
AND REDEVELOPMENT.<sup>1</sup>

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

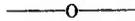
All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission may continue in existence and shall have and may continue to exercise any of the power and authority which is now or hereafter may be vested in the Commission by law, until such time as such power and authority of the Commission is validly repealed by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland or by an ordinance or resolution of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and a new agency of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore is created to carry out the objects and purposes for which the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission was originally created; and nothing contained in this Article shall be taken or construed to the contrary.



## ARTICLE XI-C.<sup>1</sup>

### OFF-STREET PARKING

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 505, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

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## ARTICLE XI-D<sup>1</sup>

### PORT DEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 199, Acts of 1951, ratified November 4, 1952; amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, in, adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and providing, further, that the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not acquire any such land or property, or any such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, for any of said purposes, in any of the counties of this State without the prior consent and approval by resolution duly passed after a public hearing, by the Board of County Commissioners of the county in which such land or property, or such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, is situate; and provided, further, that Anne Arundel County shall retain jurisdiction and power to tax any land so acquired by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Act.

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

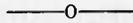
No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to

carry into full force and effect any and all of the specified powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3. Provided, however, that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of this Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers or authority in this Article enumerated within the territorial limits of Howard County.



## ARTICLE XI-E<sup>1</sup>

SECTION 1. Except as provided elsewhere in this Article, the General Assembly shall not pass any law relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of those municipal corporations which are not authorized by Article 11-A of the Constitution to have a charter form of government which will be special or local in its terms or in its effect, but the General Assembly shall act in relation to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any such municipal corporation only by general laws which shall in their terms and in their effect apply alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law the method by which new municipal corporations shall be formed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all such municipal corporations by grouping them into not more than four classes based on population as determined by the most recent census made under the authority of the United States or the State of Maryland. No more than one such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or

<sup>1</sup>Added by Chapter 53, Acts of 1954, ratified November 2, 1954.

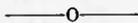
fewer) classes shall be in effect at any time, and the enactment of any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall repeal any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes then in effect. Municipal corporations shall be classified only as provided in this section and not otherwise.

SEC. 3. Any such municipal corporation, now existing or hereafter created, shall have the power and authority, (a) to amend or repeal an existing charter or local laws relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of said municipal corporation heretofore enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and (b) to adopt a new charter, and to amend or repeal any charter adopted under the provisions of this Article.

SEC. 4. The adoption of a new charter, the amendment of any charter or local laws, or the repeal of any part of a charter or local laws shall be proposed either by a resolution of the legislative body of any such municipal corporation or by a petition containing the signatures of at least five per cent of the registered voters of a municipal corporation and filed with the legislative body of said municipal corporation. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Article, the General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal local laws placing a maximum limit on the rate at which property taxes may be imposed by any such municipal corporation and regulating the maximum amount of debt which may be incurred by any municipal corporation. However, no such local law shall become effective in regard to a municipal corporation until and unless it shall have been approved at a regular or special municipal election by a majority of the voters of that municipal corporation voting on the question. No such municipal corporation shall levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax or fee which was not in effect in such municipal corporation on January 1, 1954, unless it shall receive the express authorization of the General Assembly for such purpose, by a general law which in its terms and its effect applies alike to all municipal corporations on one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. All charter provisions enacted under the authority of Section 3 of this Article shall be subject to any local laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the municipal voters under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 6. All charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article, shall be subject to all applicable laws enacted by the General Assembly; except that any local laws, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and enacted before this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article. Any local law, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any applicable State law enacted after this Article becomes effective. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall remain in effect until amended or repealed in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution. Nothing in this Article shall be construed to authorize any municipal corporation by any amendment or addition to its charter, to permit any act which is prohibited by the laws of this State concerning the observance of the Sabbath Day or the manufacture, licensing or sale of alcoholic beverages.



## ARTICLE XII.

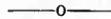
### PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis, on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October, in each year, and oftener, if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the Public Works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all Public Works in which the State may be interested as Stockholder or Creditor, and shall represent, and vote the stock of the State of Maryland, in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the Directors in every Railroad and Canal Company, in which the State has the legal power to appoint Directors, which said Directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the Stockholders of the respective Companies

for which they are appointed or elected. And the President and Directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said Company, from time to time, as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said Company of rival competition by other Internal Improvement Companies. They shall require the Directors of all said Public Works to guard the public interest, and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said Works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said Public Works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by Law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of Internal Improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's and interest.<sup>1</sup>



## ARTICLE XIII.

### NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 362, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, in each Election District, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point, where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke River, thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke River, thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico Rivers, thence up the channel of the Wicomico River to the mouth of Wicomico Creek, thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke Creek to Dashield's, or Disharoon's Mills, thence with the mill pond of said mills and Branch following the middle prong of said Branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road, dividing the Counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of the farm of William P. Morris, thence due east to the Pocomoke River, thence with the channel of said river to the beginning, the Judges of election, in each of said Districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months, preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the Return Judges of said Election Districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner, now prescribed by Law, to the Governor, who shall by Proclamation make known the same; and if a majority of the legal votes, cast within that part of Worcester County, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset County, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new County, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties shall become and constitute a new County, to be called Wicomico County; and Salisbury shall be the County

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 618, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Seat. And the Inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the Inhabitants of the other Counties of this State.

SEC. 3. When said new County shall have been so created, the Inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in the county buildings and other public property of every description, belonging to said Counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said Counties according to the last assessment in said Counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said County, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester County, as to the debts and obligations of Worcester County, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said Counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said Counties, included in said new County shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the Inhabitants of said new County shall also pay the County taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new County, as if such new County had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester County shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke River, previous to the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election, held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new County shall be entitled to elect a Senator, and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such County or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other Counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset Counties in the manner now prescribed by Law; and in case said new County shall be established, as aforesaid, then the Counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the Courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such Laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.

## ARTICLE XIV.

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

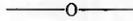
<sup>1</sup>SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose Amendments to this Constitution; provided, that each Amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the Journals with the proposed Amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each County, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by Law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter<sup>2</sup>, the sense of the People in regard to calling a Convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a Convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by Law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each County, and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 476, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Art. 17, Sec. 9.

shall have in such Convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the Convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such Convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.



## ARTICLE XV.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution, or Laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any Court of this State, whose pay, or compensation is derived from fees, or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or, in any way, growing out of, or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum, or sums of money, received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer, by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this Section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by Law entitled to retain, as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this Section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by, or existing under this Constitution or Laws of the State, or holding any appointment, under any Court in this State, shall receive more than

three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

SEC. 2. The several Courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of the Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at Law and in Equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said Courts shall be so superseded, all causes, then depending in said Courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several Courts, by which they may, respectively, superseded.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 3. The Governor, and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with, or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded, under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the Judges of the Law, as well as of fact, except that the Court may pass upon the sufficiency of the evidence to sustain a conviction.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 6. The right of trial by Jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several Courts of Law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eight-hundred and sixty-seven.

SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several Counties of this State, and of the City of Baltimore, shall give notice of the several

<sup>1</sup>The word "be" evidently omitted.

<sup>2</sup>Thus amended by Chapter 407, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing Laws for elections to be held in this State, until said Laws shall be changed.

SEC. 9. The term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their Election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the Term of office of the State Librarian and of the Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the County in which he may reside, or in the Clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 11. No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.<sup>2</sup>

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## ARTICLE XVI.<sup>3</sup>

### THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have sub-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 275, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Added by Chapter 721, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

<sup>3</sup> Added by Chapter 673, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

mitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2. No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contain a Section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, and passed upon a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly; provided, however, that said period of suspension may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon; provided, however, that no measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this Section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3. (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by ten thousand qualified voters of the State of Maryland, of whom not more than half shall be

residents of Baltimore City, or of any one County; provided that any Public Local Law, for any one County or the City of Baltimore, shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of said County or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten per cent of the qualified voters of said County or City of Baltimore as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-half, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect, and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

SEC. 4. A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text of the Act or part of Act petitioned upon; and there shall be attached to each such paper an affidavit of the person procuring the signatures thereon that of the said person's own personal knowledge every signature thereon is genuine and bona fide, and that the signers are registered voters of the State of Maryland, and of the City of Baltimore, or County, as the case may be, as set opposite their names, and no other verification shall be required.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the referred law" and "Against the re-

ferred law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any County or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6. No law or Constitutional Amendment, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under any Act of the provisions of this Article.



## ARTICLE XVII.<sup>1</sup>

### QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

SECTION 1. All State officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and members of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City), and all county officers elected by qualified voters, shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 2. Elections by qualified voters for State and county officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 3. Members of the House of Delegates and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; the Governor, Attorney General, members of the State Senate and

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

all other State and County officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; Registers of Wills, Clerks of Court and all other State and county officers elected by qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and all such State and county officers elected by qualified voters thereafter shall hold office for terms of four years.

SEC. 4. All officers to be appointed by the Governor under existing provisions of law in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of five years, and thereafter appointments by the Governor shall be for the terms heretofore fixed by law, unless otherwise duly changed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners after the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office of two, four or six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and thereafter appointment by the County Commissioners shall be for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 5. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, shall be increased by one year, and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, shall remain unchanged; their successors shall be elected for a term of three years at the elections to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, but shall not

take office until the expiration of the full term for which their predecessors have been elected; and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and thirty. Nothing herein shall affect the terms of any judge of the Circuit Court of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, or any member of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; if the term of any such judge shall expire in a year in which no election for members of the General Assembly is held, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected for the term elsewhere provided. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore appointed for terms which will not expire until during the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven or nineteen hundred and twenty-eight shall be reduced by one year, and their successors shall be appointed for the terms now provided by law in the years nineteen hundred and twenty-four, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six or nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, respectively. In the event that the term of any officer appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate shall expire in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five or twenty-six, the Governor shall have power to appoint a successor, who shall serve for the full term subject to confirmation by the Senate at the regular session to be held under this Article in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-seven.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, for a regular session, and shall not meet again for a regular session until the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and the General Assembly shall meet on the same day in every second year thereafter and at no other time, unless convened by proclamation of the Governor.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 7. The term of the Treasurer elected by the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four shall be three years. Thereafter the term shall be the same as elsewhere provided.

<sup>1</sup>Section 6 made inoperative by the ratification of Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, on November 2, 1948. See Article III, Section 14.

SEC. 8. The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 9. The vote to be held under the provisions of Section 2 of Article XIV of the Constitution for the purpose of taking the sense of the people in regard to calling a Constitutional Convention shall be held at the general election in the year nineteen hundred and thirty, and every twenty years thereafter.

SEC. 10. The Governor shall submit three budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four, in accordance with the provisions of Section 52 of Article III of the Constitution, for the three fiscal years beginning October first, nineteen hundred and twenty-four and ending September thirtieth, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and two budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and thereafter as now provided by said section.

SEC. 11. The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections, by providing that all State and county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time now provided by law for holding congressional elections; and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers; and the administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 12. The General Assembly, at the regular session of the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four, shall make such changes in the primary and general election laws, and otherwise, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Article. There shall be no election for State or county officers in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five.

SEC. 13. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions

of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

#### VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State, in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his Proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this Convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties of this State, commanding them to give notice, in the manner now prescribed by Law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, will be held in the City of Baltimore, and in the several Counties of this State, on Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said City and Counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot, there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Constitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the Laws of this State, relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall, in all respects, apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the Judges of Election in said City and in the several Counties of the State, to receive, accurately count, and duly return the number of ballots, so cast for, or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots, which may be cast, to the several Clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by Law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof directly to the Governor; and the several Clerks, aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns, from the Judges of Election, or the Clerks as aforesaid and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

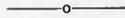
Done in Convention, the seventeenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States the ninety-second.

**RICHD. B. CARMICHAEL,**  
*President of the Convention*

ATTEST:

**MILTON Y. KIDD,**  
*Secretary*

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PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION  
OF MARYLAND

— o —

To be submitted to the voters for ratification or rejection at the General Election to be held in November, 1956.

CHAPTER 557  
(Senate Bill 104)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland by amending Article XIA, title "Local Legislation", Section 3, so as to authorize County Councils of Counties which adopt a Charter under this Article to sit for the enactment of legislation for not exceeding forty-five days, which need not be consecutive, ~~and to change the requirement concerning the publication of legislation enacted by such County Councils so that only the titles of such legislation need be published once a week for two successive weeks,~~ and to provide for the submission of said amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for adoption or rejection.

SECTIONS 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (three-fifths of all the members of each of the two Houses concurring), That an amendment of Article XIA, title "Local Legislation", Section 3, of the Constitution of Maryland, be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, which amended Article, if adopted by the qualified voters of the State of Maryland, as herein provided, shall thereby, by such adoption, be and become a part of the Constitution of Maryland:

ARTICLE XIA  
Local Legislation

SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any County shall be known as the County Council of the County. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Con-

stitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said City or County enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any County in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charter for the various Counties shall [provide] *specify the number of days, not to exceed forty-five, which may but need not be consecutive*, that the County Council of the Counties [shall not] *may sit* [more than one month] in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted [during the month] *at the times* so designated for that purpose in the charter, and ~~the titles of~~ all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for ~~[three]~~ *two* successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such Counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing amendment to Article XIA, title "Local Legislation", Section 3, hereby proposed an an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, shall, at the election to be held in November, 1956, be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of the directions contained in Article XIV of the Constitution of Maryland, and at the said general election the vote on the proposed amend-

ment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For Constitutional Amendment" and "Against Constitutional Amendment", as now provided by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by Article XIV of the Constitution and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article XIV.

Approved April 25, 1955.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*  
 [Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
 CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.  
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.

## CHAPTER 616

(Senate Bill 597)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 27 of Article 3 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department", to provide that no Bill shall originate in either House during the last ten CALENDAR days of a regular Session, in even years, or during the last twenty CALENDAR days of a regular Session, in odd years, and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following section be and it is hereby proposed as an amendment to Article 3 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department", the same, if adopted by the qualified voters of the State to become Section 27 of Article 3 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland.

27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten CALENDAR days of ~~the~~ *a regular session in even years or during the last twenty CALENDAR days of a regular session in odd years*, unless two-third of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be, at the next general election, to be held in this State in the year 1956, submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election, the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment", and "Against the Constitutional Amendment", as now prescribed by law, and immediately after said election, due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment as directed by said Article 14 of the Constitution.

Approved April 25, 1955.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*  
 [Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
 CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.  
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.

## CHAPTER 626

(House Bill 89)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 11 of Article 2 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Executive Department", providing that recess appointments of civil officers of the State shall be returned on the first day of the next REGULAR session of the Senate of Maryland for its adoption or rejection; and providing that this amendment shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following amendment be and it is hereby proposed as an amendment to Section 11 of Article 2 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Executive Department", the same, if adopted by the qualified voters of the State, to become Section 11 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland:

11. In case of any vacancy during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of

the person thus appointed during the recess, or of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate [within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.] *on the first day of the next regular or special meeting of the Senate.*

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That said foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Maryland shall, at the next general election to be held in November, 1956, be submitted to the legal and qualified voters of the State, for their adoption or rejection, in pursuance of the directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, and at the said general election the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment", and "Against the Constitutional Amendment", as now provided by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by said Fourteenth Article of the Constitution and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article.

Approved April 25, 1955.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*  
 [Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
 CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.  
~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.

## CHAPTER 725\*

(House Bill 529)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 52 (3) of Article 3 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department", to provide that ~~in the case of a newly elected Governor, he shall submit the budget to the General Assembly for the next ensuing fiscal year not later than February 1~~ REQUIRING THE GOVERNOR TO SUBMIT THE BUDGET TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITHIN TWENTY DAYS AFTER ITS CONVENING IN ODD-NUMBERED YEARS and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland,* (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following section be and it is

\* This bill was not signed by the Governor. Presumably it does not require his signature, following the holding of the Court of Appeals in the case of *Warfield v. Vandiver*, 101 Md. 78 (1905).

hereby proposed as an amendment to Article 3 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department", the same if adopted by the qualified voters of the State, to become Section 52 (3) of Article 3 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland.

52.

(3) Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly in ~~odd numbered years (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then [within thirty days after his inauguration] not later than February 1), unless such time shall be extended~~ ASSEMBLY in ODD-NUMBERED YEARS, UNLESS SUCH TIME SHALL BE EXTENDED by the General Assembly, and on the first Wednesday in February in even-numbered years, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be, at the next general election, to be held in this State in the year 1956, submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election, the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment", and "Against the Constitutional Amendment", as now prescribed by law, and immediately after said election, due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment as directed by said Article 14 of the Constitution.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*  
 [Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
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# *Principal Officers of Maryland—Historical*

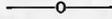
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## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE PROVINCE AND STATE OF MARYLAND



### BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY

- 1580(?)—1632—George Calvert, First Lord Baltimore.  
Petitioned for grant of land north of the Potomac.
- 1606—1675—Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.  
Received grant June 20, 1632, soon after death of  
First Lord Baltimore.
- 1637—1715—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.
- 1679(?)—1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
- 1699—1751—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
- 1732—1771—Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore.
- 1760—1834—Henry Harford.  
Harford did not succeed to the title, as he was an  
illegitimate son. His claim to Maryland was relin-  
quished in return for a monetary grant from the  
Maryland General Assembly.

### COLONIAL GOVERNORS

Prior to the granting of the Charter to Cecilius Calvert, Captain William Claiborne, acting under a commission from the King, had established a trading post and plantation on Kent Island in 1631. He was driven from the Island by Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists landed.

### GOVERNORS UNDER THE CHARTER

- 1634—1644/5 Leonard Calvert  
Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several  
times, usually for a month or two but once for  
over a year. During his absences the following  
men governed the Province: 1637/8 and 1638, John  
Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Corn-  
waleys; 1643—1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William  
Brainthwait.
- 1644/5—1646 Captain Richard Ingle  
Usurped the government and maintained control  
until about the middle of 1646.
- 1646 Captain Edward Hill  
Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard  
Calvert was still in Virginia. He also claimed to  
have a commission from Calvert. His appoint-  
ment was illegal, as he was not a member of the  
Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the  
Province when the commission was issued. He  
does seem to have held office, however, for he later  
attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments  
which were due him by virtue of his service.

- 1646-1647 Leonard Calvert
- 1647-1648/9 Thomas Greene
- 1649-1651/2 Captain William Stone  
During absences from the Province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
- 1652 Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1652-1654 Captain William Stone
- 1654-1657 Commissioners appointed by Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1657-1660 Josias Fendall  
Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the Province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661 Philip Calvert
- 1661-1676 Charles Calvert  
Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the Colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
- 1676 Jesse Wharton  
Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal Governor from June to October 1676, but, actually, the Province was governed by the Deputy Governors.
- 1676-1679 Thomas Notley  
Succeeded Wharton as Deputy Governor, and later, in October 1676, he was commissioned as Governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary  
Calvert was definitely back in the Province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of Governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688 Council of Deputy Governors  
Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned Governor, but the duties were actually performed by the Deputies. The Deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688-1689 William Joseph  
Named as President of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689-1690 John Coode  
Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.

- 1690-1692 Nehemiah Blackiston  
Appointed President of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692-1693 Sir Lionel Copley
- 1693 Sir Thomas Lawrence  
Elected Governor after death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control.
- 1693 Sir Edmund Andros  
Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.
- 1693-1694 Colonel Nicholas Greenberry  
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694 Sir Edmund Andros  
Remained in Maryland about a week.
- 1694 Sir Thomas Lawrence  
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694-1698/9 Sir Francis Nicholson
- 1698/9-1702 Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston
- 1702-1704 Thomas Tench  
Appointed President of the Council by Blackiston.
- 1704-1709 Colonel John Seymour
- 1709-1714 Major General Edward Lloyd  
Elected President of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
- 1714-1720 John Hart
- 1720 Thomas Brooke  
Became President of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
- 1720-1727 Charles Calvert
- 1727-1731 Benedict Leonard Calvert
- 1731-1732 Samuel Ogle
- 1732-1733 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
- 1733-1742 Samuel Ogle
- 1742-1746/7 Thomas Bladen
- 1746/7-1752 Samuel Ogle
- 1752-1753 Benjamin Tasker  
Became President of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
- 1753-1769 Horatio Sharpe
- 1769-1776 Robert Eden  
Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, President of the Council, governed the Province. Lee also governed the Province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.

### REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774 through 1776 more and more of the powers of government came to be exercised by popular bodies though the authority of the Governor was still acknowledged until Eden's departure. The Conventions were composed of delegates from each county elected by the freemen of the Province in much the same manner as the House of Delegates. It was inconvenient for so large a group (at one meeting there were 141 delegates) to remain in continuous session; therefore, Councils of Safety were elected by the Conventions to exercise executive power during the intervals between Convention meetings. With some exceptions the Councils of Safety were composed of nine members, five from the western shore and four from the eastern shore. The Convention which met from August 14, 1776, about six weeks after the Declaration of Independence, through November 11, 1776, framed the Constitution which governed Maryland until 1851. The General Assembly established by the Constitution began meeting on February 5, 1777, but the Council of Safety continued to function as the executive body of the State until March 20 of the same year. On March 22, 1777, the Assembly adopted a resolution "for dissolving the Council of Safety and Vesting the Governor and Council with their Powers." The Governor and Council had qualified two days earlier on March 20 and they immediately began to perform the duties assigned to them.

#### Conventions of the Province of Maryland

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	John Hall.....	Chairman
April 24-May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
July 26-Aug. 14, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 7, 1775-Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8-25, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	President
June 21-July 6, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

#### Councils of Safety

August 29, 1775-October 21, 1775 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Thomas Johnson, Jr., William Paca, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Stone (never acted), Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Matthew Tilghman, John Beale Bordley (declined), Robert Goldsborough (never acted), James Hollyday, Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper.

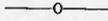
January 18, 1776-May 25, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 27, 1776-July 6, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey (never acted), George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 6, 1776-November 11, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined), Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas (appointed by Council September 18, 1776).

November 12, 1776-March 20, 1777 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas Beale Worthing-

ton, Charles Grahame (declined), Joseph Nicholson, Nicholas Thomas, William Rumsey (declined), James Tilghman (declined), Thomas Contee (elected *vice* Grahame November 11, 1776), Samuel Wilson (appointed by Council *vice* Tilghman December 13, 1776), William Hemsley (appointed by Council *vice* Rumsey December 13, 1776, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council *vice* Hemsley January 3, 1777, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed *vice* Chamberlaine February 3, 1777).



MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION  
WHICH FRAMED THE FIRST  
STATE CONSTITUTION

AUGUST 14—NOVEMBER 11, 1776

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, President

GABRIEL DUVALL, Secretary

- St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.
- Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.
- Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,<sup>1</sup> Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,<sup>1</sup> Charles Carroll, Barrister.
- Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.
- Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
- Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
- Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennalls, Joseph Ennalls.
- Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
- Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
- Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
- Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayly, Jr., Elisha Williams.
- Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
- Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.

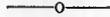
<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected September 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll.

Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,<sup>1</sup> Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.<sup>2</sup>

Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.

Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.

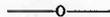
Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.



### GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Elected Under the Constitution of 1776 by the Legislature  
for One Year

1777—Thomas Johnson	1809—Edward Lloyd
1779—Thomas Sim Lee	1811—Robert Bowie
1782—William Paca	1812—Levin Winder
1785—William Smallwood	1816—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton
1788—John Eager Howard	1819—Charles Goldsborough
1791—George Plater	1819—Samuel Sprigg
1792—James Brice <sup>3</sup>	1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1792—Thomas Sim Lee	1826—Joseph Kent
1794—John H. Stone	1829—Daniel Martin
1797—John Henry	1830—Thomas King Carroll
1798—Benjamin Ogle	1831—Daniel Martin
1801—John Francis Mercer	1831—George Howard <sup>5</sup>
1803—Robert Bowie	1833—James Thomas
1806—Robert Wright	1836—Thomas W. Veazey
1809—James Butcher <sup>4</sup>	



Elected by the People for Three Years Under the Constitution of 1776  
as Amended in 1838

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1839
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1842
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1845
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1848
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1851

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1854
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1858
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1862

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1866
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<sup>1</sup> Elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for flying camp, August 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

<sup>2</sup> Elected August 30, 1776.

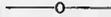
<sup>3</sup> Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater, February 1792.

<sup>4</sup> Governor for one month, May-June 1809, following the resignation of Governor Wright and before the convening of a special session of the Legislature.

<sup>5</sup> Became Governor on the death of Governor Martin, July 1831.

## Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 by the People for Four Years

*Oden Bowie.....	Prince George's County.....	1869
William Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
†James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
‡Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Dorchester County.....	1916
§Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
Harry W. Nice.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	Washington County.....	1947
Theodore R. McKeldin.....	Baltimore City.....	1951



## GOVERNORS' COUNCILS, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 (Art. XXVI) provided that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor". This was an advisory body of considerable influence. It was also provided that on the death, removal or incapacity of the Governor the first named of the Council should become Governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new Governor. The Council was abolished in 1838 by means of a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, ch. 197, sec. 13; Acts 1837, ch. 84).

- Mar. 1777—Charles Carroll, Sr., (declined), Josiah Polk, John Rogers, Edward Lloyd, John Contee (declined), Thomas Lee (elected *vice* Carroll Mar. 26, 1777), James Brice (elected *vice* Contee Apr. 16, 1777, declined), Joseph Sim (elected *vice* Brice Apr. 19, 1777).
- Nov. 1777—Thomas Sim Lee, Joseph Sim (declined), Edward Lloyd, John Rogers (declined), Josiah Polk (declined), James Brice (elected *vice* Sim Nov. 25, 1777), William Hemsley (elected *vice* Rogers Nov. 25, 1777 declined), Daniel Carroll (elected *vice* Polk Nov. 25, 1777), James Hindman (elected *vice* Hemsley Dec. 23, 1777).
- Nov. 1778—Thomas Sim Lee, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, Edward Lloyd, James Hindman.
- Nov. 1779—John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.
- Nov. 1780—Daniel Carroll, James Brice, John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright.

\* Served three years by special provision of the Constitution.

† Became Governor on the resignation of Governor Whyte, March 1874.

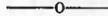
‡ Became Governor on the resignation of Governor McLane, March 1885.

§ Due to constitutional amendment of 1922, providing for quadrennial elections, the Governor elected in 1923 served three years. Thereafter gubernatorial terms began in odd years.

- Nov. 1781—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benjamin C. Stoddert.
- Nov. 1782—Benjamin C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duvall, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.
- Nov. 1783—Jeremiah T. Chase (resigned), Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John H. Stone, James Brice (resigned), Benjamin Ogle (resigned), John Davidson (elected *vice* Chase Jan. 5, 1784), James Brice (elected *vice* Duvall July 29, 1784, declined), Aquila Paca (elected *vice* Brice Aug. 4, 1784), Samuel T. Wright (elected *vice* Ogle Apr. 3, 1784).
- Nov. 1784—Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.
- Nov. 1785—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright, William Paca (elected *vice* Duvall Apr. 27, 1786).
- Dec. 1786—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, James Hindman, John Kilty, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1787—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benjamin Harrison.
- Nov. 1788—James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1789—John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Randolph B. Latimer.
- Nov. 1790—Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer, John Davidson, William Hindman, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1791—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer (declined), John H. Stone, John Davidson, Uriah Forrest (elected *vice* Latimer Dec. 31, 1791).
- Nov. 1792—James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Pinkney.
- Nov. 1793—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty (declined), Henry Ridgely, Christopher Richmond (elected *vice* Kilty Nov. 23, 1793).
- Nov. 1794—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- Nov. 1795—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- Nov. 1796—William Kilty, James Thomas, John Davidson, James Brice, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1797—John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer, Arthur Shaaff, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1798—Arthur Shaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer.
- Nov. 1799—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, Jonathan R. Wilmer, James Thomas, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1800—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- Nov. 1801—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1802—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1803—Allen B. Duckett, Francis Digges, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.

- Nov. 1804—Richard H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Richard T. Earle, Reverdy Ghiselin, Francis Digges.
- Nov. 1805—Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Digges, Philip Reed.
- Nov. 1806—Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed (resigned), James Nabb, James Butcher (elected *vice* Reed Dec. 20, 1806).
- Nov. 1807—James Butcher, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- Nov. 1808—James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.
- Nov. 1809—James Butcher, George E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- Nov. 1810—John Stephen, James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, George E. Mitchell.
- Nov. 1811—George E. Mitchell (resigned), John Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb (elected *vice* Mitchell July 14, 1812).
- Nov. 1812—Benjamin Stoddert (resigned), Alexander C. Magruder, William H. Ward, William B. Martin, Walter Dorsey (resigned), Thomas G. Addison (elected *vice* Stoddert Nov. 24, 1812), Samuel Ridout (elected *vice* Dorsey June 15, 1813).
- Dec. 1813—William B. Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander C. Magruder.
- Dec. 1814—Alexander C. Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.
- Dec. 1815—Alexander C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1816—William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1817—Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.
- Dec. 1818—John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- Dec. 1819—James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.
- Dec. 1820—John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1821—Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1822—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1823—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1824—Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.
- Jan. 1826—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts Jan. 3, 1826).
- Jan. 1827—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.
- Jan. 1828—Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.

- Jan. 1829—Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton I. Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan Jan. 27, 1829).
- Jan. 1830—Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).
- Jan. 1831—George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.
- Jan. 1832—William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1833—Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.
- Jan. 1834—Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1835—Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.
- Jan. 1836—Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).
- Jan. 1837—Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris Dec. 22, 1837).
- Jan. 1838—Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas H. Hicks.



### SECRETARIES OF STATE

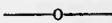
The office of Secretary of State was created in 1838 by a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, Ch. 197, sec. 17; Acts 1837, Ch. 84).

John H. Culbreth.....	1838	Richard C. Hollyday.....	1873
Joseph H. Nicholson.....	1838	James T. Briscoe.....	1880
Cornelius McLean.....	1839	Richard C. Hollyday.....	1884
James Murray.....	1840	George B. Milligan.....	1884
Thomas Wright, 3rd.....	1841	Edward W. LeCompte.....	1886
Henry Hobbs <sup>1</sup> .....	1842	William T. Brantly.....	1893
John C. LeGrand.....	1842	Edwin Gott.....	1894
John N. Watkins <sup>2</sup> .....	1844	Richard Dallam.....	1896
William Van Buskirk.....	1844	George E. Lowerree.....	1899
William T. Wootton.....	1845	Wilfred Bateman.....	1900
Richard C. Hollyday.....	1848	Oswald Tilghman.....	1904
John N. Watkins.....	1849	N. Winslow Williams.....	1908
Thomas H. O'Neal.....	1851	Robert P. Graham.....	1912
John Randolph Quinn.....	1853	Thomas W. Simmons.....	1916
Nathaniel Cox.....	1854	George L. Radcliffe.....	1919
Jonathan Pinkney.....	1857	Philip B. Perlman.....	1920
James R. Partridge.....	1858	E. Brooke Lee.....	1923
Grayson Eichelberger.....	1861	David C. Winebrenner, 3rd.....	1925
Thomas J. Wilson.....	1861	Thomas L. Dawson.....	1935
William B. Hill.....	1862	E. Ray Jones.....	1936
John M. Carter.....	1866	John B. Gontrum.....	1939
Richard C. Hollyday.....	1869	Francis Petrott.....	1939
John T. Mason.....	1872	Miles T. Tull.....	1941

<sup>1</sup> Acting Secretary of State Jan. 4-Feb. 1, 1842.

<sup>2</sup> Ad interim Secretary of State Mar. 2-8, 1844.

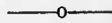
Thomas Elmo Jones.....	1941	Bertram Lee Boone II.....	1947
William J. McWilliams <sup>1</sup> .....	1946	Vivian V. Simpson.....	1949
Edward G. Chaney.....	1946	John R. Reeves.....	1951
John B. Funk.....	1947	Blanchard Randall.....	1955



TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN SHORES

Western Shore

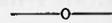
Thomas Harwood, Jr.....	1775
Benjamin Harwood.....	1804
George Mackubin.....	1826
James S. Owens.....	1843
Dennis Claude.....	1844-1852



Eastern Shore

William Hindman.....	1775
James Hindman.....	1777
Edward Hindman.....	1778
Henry Dickinson.....	1779
William Richardson.....	1789
William Chambers.....	1802
William Richardson.....	1813
John K. B. Emory.....	1825
William K. Lambdin.....	1826
Pere Robinson.....	1840
John H. Harris.....	1841
Pere Robinson.....	1842-1843

The office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished by an amendment to the Constitution (Ch. 200, 1841 and Ch. 239, 1842).



TREASURERS

The office of Treasurer was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

James S. Owens.....	1852	Edwin H. Brown.....	1890
Dennis Claude.....	1854	Spencer C. Jones.....	1892
Sprigg Harwood.....	1860	Thomas J. Shryock.....	1896
Robert Fowler.....	1862	Murray Vandiver.....	1900
John Merryman.....	1870	John M. Dennis.....	1916
John W. Davis.....	1872	William P. Jackson.....	1918
Barnes Compton.....	1874	John M. Dennis.....	1920
John S. Gittings.....	1885	Hooper S. Miles.....	1935
Stevenson Archer.....	1886		



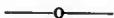
COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

Philip Francis Thomas.....	1852
Henry E. Bateman.....	1853

<sup>1</sup> Appointed Assistant to the Secretary of State during the absence of Thomas Elmo Jones April 20, 1944, Feb. 7, 1946. He held the title only two days, Feb. 7-8, 1946.

William Pinkney Whyte.....	1854
William Henry Purnell.....	1856
Dennis Claude.....	1861
Abram Lingan Jarrett.....	1861
Samuel Snowden Maffit.....	1862
Henry Hollyday Goldsborough.....	1864
Robert J. Jump.....	1864
William J. Leonard.....	1867
Levin Woolford.....	1870
Thomas J. Keating.....	1878
J. Frank Turner.....	1884
L. Victor Baughman.....	1888
Marion deKalb Smith.....	1892
Robert P. Graham.....	1896
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	1898
Joshua W. Hering.....	1900
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	1904
Joshua W. Hering.....	1908
William B. Clagett.....	1910
Charles H. Stanley.....	1911
Emerson C. Harrington.....	1912
Hugh A. McMullen.....	1916
E. Brooke Lee.....	1920
William S. Gordy, Jr.....	1922
J. Millard Tawes.....	1939
James J. Lacy.....	1947
J. Millard Tawes.....	1950



### ADJUTANTS GENERAL

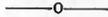
Henry Carberry.....	1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	1807
John Kilty.....	1810
John Gassaway.....	1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	1817
John N. Watkins.....	1835
John Wilmot.....	1856
Nicholas Brewer of John.....	1858
John S. Berry.....	1864
George H. Bier.....	1869
Charles H. McBlair.....	1871
Frank A. Bond.....	1874
J. Wesley Watkins.....	1880
James Howard.....	1884
Henry Kyd Douglas.....	1892
L. Allison Wilmer.....	1896
John S. Saunders.....	1900
Clinton L. Riggs.....	1904
Henry M. Warfield.....	1908
Charles F. Macklin.....	1912
Henry M. Warfield.....	1916
Milton A. Reckord*.....	1920

\*During General Reckord's absence, May 1941-November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

## PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	Charles County.....	1777
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1781
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot County.....	1782
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1783
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1783
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1784
John Smith.....	Baltimore County.....	1785
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1785
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1786
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1786
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1787
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1787
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1788
John Smith.....	Baltimore County.....	1788
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1788
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1789
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1790
William Smallwood.....	Charles County.....	1791
George Dent.....	Charles County.....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot County.....	1792
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1797
William Perry.....	Talbot County.....	1797
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1799
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1801
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1806
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1807
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1809
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1809
Elijah Davis.....	Harford County.....	1813
William Spencer.....	Kent County.....	1816
William R. Stuart.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1821
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1826
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1828
Benjamin S. Forrest.....	Montgomery County.....	1831
Thomas Sappington.....	Frederick County.....	1834
John G. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1835
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1836
William Williams.....	Somerset County.....	1844
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County.....	1850
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1852
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County.....	1854
George Wells.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1856
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford County.....	1858
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's County.....	1860
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot County.....	1861
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1864
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Barnes Compton.....	Charles County.....	1868
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1874
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline County.....	1876
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1878
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford County.....	1880
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore County.....	1882
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1884
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1886

George Peter.....	Montgomery County.....	1888
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset County.....	1890
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1892
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1894
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1896
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1898
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County.....	1900
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery County.....	1904
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County.....	1906
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County.....	1910
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico County.....	1912
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City.....	1916
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County.....	1924
Walter J. Mitchell.....	Charles County.....	1931
Lansdale G. Sasscer.....	Prince George's County.....	1935
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent County.....	1939
James J. Lindsay.....	Baltimore County.....	1944
Joseph R. Byrnes.....	Baltimore City.....	1947
L. Harold Sothoron <sup>1</sup> .....	Prince George's County.....	1950
George W. Della.....	Baltimore City.....	1951
Louis L. Goldstein.....	Calvert County.....	1955



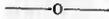
#### SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Thomas S. Wootton.....	Montgomery County.....	1777
Nicholas Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1777
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert County.....	1778
Josias Beall.....	Prince George's County.....	1779
William Bruff.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1780
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore County.....	1781
George Dent.....	Charles County.....	1789
Levin Winder.....	Somerset County.....	1791
Matthew Tilghman.....	Kent County.....	1794
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's County.....	1795
James Carroll.....	Baltimore County.....	1797
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1798
Edward Hall.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1800
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1801
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1803
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1804
Archibald Van Horn.....	Prince George's County.....	1805
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1806
Levin Winder.....	Somerset County.....	1808
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1809
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's County.....	1812
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1814
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles County.....	1816
James Brown.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1818
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1819
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1822
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1823
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1824
Benedict I. Semmes.....	Prince George's County.....	1825

<sup>1</sup> Extraordinary Session of one day held November 10, 1950.

James W. McCulloh.....	Baltimore County.....	1826
John G. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1828
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1829
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1830
Thomas Wright.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1833
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's County.....	1834
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's County.....	1835
William H. Tuck.....	Prince George's County.....	1837
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1838
James W. Williams.....	Harford County.....	1839
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1839
John C. LeGrand.....	Baltimore County.....	1841
Daniel S. Biser.....	Frederick County.....	1842
William H. Watson.....	Baltimore City.....	1843
John G. Chapman.....	Baltimore City.....	1844
William S. Waters.....	Somerset County.....	1845
John P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore County.....	1846
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's County.....	1847
John R. Franklin.....	Worcester County.....	1850
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1852
John F. Dent.....	St. Mary's County.....	1854
William H. Travers.....	Baltimore City.....	1856
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore County.....	1858
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1860
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore County.....	1861
Thomas H. Kemp.....	Caroline County.....	1864
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Oliver Miller.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1867
William A. Stewart.....	Baltimore City.....	1868
Ferdinand C. Latrobe.....	Baltimore City.....	1870
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County.....	1872
Jesse K. Hines.....	Kent County.....	1874
Lewis C. Smith.....	Washington County.....	1876
Fetter S. Hoblitzell.....	Baltimore City.....	1878
Hiram McCullough.....	Cecil County.....	1880
Otis Keilholtz.....	Baltimore City.....	1882
J. Pembroke Thom.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County.....	1886
George M. Upshur.....	Worcester County.....	1888
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County.....	1890
Murray Vandiver.....	Harford County.....	1892
James H. Preston.....	Baltimore City.....	1894
Sydney E. Mudd.....	Charles County.....	1896
Louis Schaefer.....	Baltimore City.....	1898
Lloyd Wilkinson.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Noble L. Mitchell.....	Harford County.....	1902
Dr. George Y. Everhart.....	Baltimore County.....	1904
Carville D. Benson.....	Baltimore County.....	1906
J. Enos Ray, Jr.....	Prince George's County.....	1908
Adam Peeples.....	Cecil County.....	1910
James McC. Trippe.....	Baltimore City.....	1912
Philip D. Laird.....	Montgomery County.....	1916
David G. McIntosh.....	Baltimore County.....	1917
Herbert R. Wooden.....	Carroll County.....	1918
Millard E. Tydings.....	Harford County.....	1920
John L. G. Lee.....	Harford County.....	1922
Francis P. Curtis.....	Baltimore City.....	1924
E. Brooke Lee.....	Montgomery County.....	1927
Francis A. Michel.....	Baltimore City.....	1931
T. Barton Harrington.....	Baltimore City.....	1933

Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
John S. White.....	Prince George's County.....	1944
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	Howard County.....	1947
John C. Luber.....	Baltimore City.....	1951

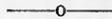


### JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS\*

Benjamin Rumsey, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Benjamin Mackall, 4th, Calvert County.....	1778-1806
Thomas Jones, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Solomon Wright, Queen Anne's County.....	1778-1792
James Murray, Dorchester County.....	1778-1784
Richard Potts, Frederick County.....	1801-1806
Littleton Dennis, Somerset County.....	1801-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase, Anne Arundel County.....	1806-1824
James Tilghman, Queen Anne's County.....	1806-1809
William Polk, Somerset County.....	1806-1812
Richard Sprigg, Prince George's County.....	1806
Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Baltimore County.....	1806-1817
John Mackall Gantt, Prince George's County.....	1806-1811
John Buchanan, Washington County.....	1806-1844
Richard Tilghman Earle, Queen Anne's County.....	1809-1834
John Johnson, Prince George's County.....	1811-1821
John Done, Worcester County.....	1812-1814
William Bond Martin, Dorchester County.....	1814-1835
Walter Dorsey, Baltimore County.....	1817-1823
John Stephen, Prince George's County.....	1822-1844
Stevenson Archer, Harford County.....	1823-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey, Anne Arundel County.....	1824-1851
Ezekiel Forman Chambers, Kent County.....	1834-1851
Ara Spence, Worcester County.....	1835-1851
William B. Stone, Charles County.....	1844-1845
Samuel M. Semmes, Allegany County.....	1844-1845
Alexander Contee Magruder, Prince George's County.....	1844-1851
Robert N. Martin, Frederick County.....	1845-1851
William Frick, Baltimore County.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand, Baltimore City.....	1851-1861
John Bowers Eccleston, Kent County.....	1851-1860
William Hallam Tuck, Anne Arundel County.....	1851-1861
John Thomson Mason, Washington County.....	1851-1857
James Lawrence Bartol, Baltimore City.....	1857-1883
Brice John Goldsborough, Dorchester County.....	1860-1867
Silas Morris Cochran, Baltimore City.....	1861-1866
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1861-1867
Daniel Weisel, Washington County.....	1864-1867
Peter Wood Crain, Charles County.....	1867
James Augustus Stewart, Dorchester County.....	1867-1879
Richard Henry Alvey, Washington County.....	1867-1893
Richard Grason, Baltimore County.....	1867-1882
John Mitchell Robinson, Queen Anne's County.....	1867-1896
Oliver Miller, Anne Arundel County.....	1867-1892
Madison Nelson, Frederick County.....	1867-1870
George Brent, Charles County.....	1867-1881
William Pinkney Maulsby, Frederick County.....	1870-1871

\* Includes all judges. A separate list of Chief Judges will be found immediately following.

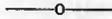
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1871-1881
Levin Thomas Handy Irving, Somerset County.....	1879-1892
John Ritchie, Frederick County.....	1881-1887
Daniel Randall Magruder, Calvert County.....	1881
Frederick Stone, Charles County.....	1881-1890
George Yellot, Baltimore County.....	1882-1889
William Shepard Bryan, Baltimore City.....	1883-1898
James McSherry, Frederick County.....	1887-1907
David Fowler, Baltimore County.....	1889-1905
John Parran Briscoe, Calvert County.....	1890-1923
Henry Page, Somerset County.....	1892-1908
Charles Boyle Roberts, Carroll County.....	1892-1899
Andrew Hunter Boyd, Allegany County.....	1893-1924
George Mitchell Russum, Caroline County.....	1896-1897
James Alfred Pearce, Kent County.....	1897-1912
Samuel D. Schmucker, Baltimore City.....	1898-1911
James A. C. Bond, Carroll County.....	1899
Isaac Thomas Jones, Howard County.....	1899-1907
Nicholas Charles Burke, Baltimore County.....	1905-1920
John G. Rogers, Howard County.....	1907
W. Laird Henry, Dorchester County.....	1908-1909
William H. Thomas, Carroll County.....	1907-1924
Glenn H. Worthington, Frederick County.....	1908-1909
John R. Pattison, Dorchester County.....	1909-1934
Hammond Urner, Frederick County.....	1909-1938
Henry Stockbridge, Baltimore City.....	1911-1924
Albert Constable, Cecil County.....	1912-1919
William H. Adkins, Talbot County.....	1919-1934
T. Scott Offutt, Baltimore County.....	1920-1942
W. Mitchell Digges, Charles County.....	1923-1934
Carroll T. Bond, Baltimore City.....	1924-1943
Francis Neal Parke, Carroll County.....	1924-1941
William C. Walsh, Allegany County.....	1924-1926
D. Lindley Sloan, Allegany County.....	1926-1944
Benjamin A. Johnson, Wicomico County.....	1934-1943
Wm. Mason Shehan, Talbot County.....	1934-1940
Walter J. Mitchell, Charles County.....	1934-1941
Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick County.....	1938-
Stephen R. Collins, Kent County.....	1940-
Wm. H. Forsythe, Howard County.....	1941-1942
Ogle Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1941-1952
Ridgely P. Melvin, Anne Arundel County.....	1942-1945
C. Gus Grason, Baltimore County.....	1942-1951
Levin C. Bailey, Wicomico County.....	1943-1944
Rowland K. Adams, Baltimore City.....	1943-1944
Walter C. Capper, Allegany County.....	1944
William L. Henderson, Baltimore City.....	1944-
Charles Markell, Baltimore City.....	1945-1952
Hall Hammond, Baltimore County.....	1952-
Simon E. Sobeloff, Baltimore City.....	1952-1954
Frederick W. Brune, Baltimore City.....	1954-



#### CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Benjamin Rumsey.....	1778-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1806-1824
John Buchanan.....	1824-1844

Stevenson Archer.....	1844-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand.....	1851-1861
Richard Johns Bowie.....	1861-1867
James Lawrence Bartol.....	1867-1883
Richard Henry Alvey.....	1883-1893
John Mitchell Robinson.....	1893-1896
James McSherry.....	1896-1907
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	1907-1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	1924-1943
D. Lindley Sloan.....	1943-1944
Ogle Marbury.....	1944-1952
Charles Markell.....	1952
Simon E. Sobeloff.....	1952-1954
Frederick W. Brune.....	1954-



### ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomson Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
Luther Martin <sup>1</sup> .....	1818
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1846
Robert J. Brent.....	1851 <sup>2</sup>
Alexander Randall.....	1865
Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwinn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883
William Pinkney Whyte.....	1887
John P. Poe.....	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh.....	1895
George R. Gaither, Jr.....	1899
Isidor Rayner.....	1899
William S. Bryan, Jr.....	1903
Isaac Lobe Strauss.....	1907
Edgar Allen Poe.....	1911
Albert C. Ritchie <sup>3</sup> .....	1915
Ogle Marbury.....	1918
Alexander Armstrong.....	1919
Thomas H. Robinson.....	1923
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	1930
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	1934
William C. Walsh.....	1938
William Curran.....	1945
Hall Hammond.....	1946
Edward D. E. Rollins.....	1952
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	1954

<sup>1</sup> During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1820-1822, the Governor appointed Nathaniel Williams Assistant Attorney General to act as Attorney General.

<sup>2</sup> The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

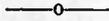
<sup>3</sup> During Ritchie's absence, June 1918-January 1919, the Assistant Attorney General, Ogle Marbury, became Acting Attorney General.



Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.

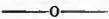
Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.

Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.



#### DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
Daniel Carroll.....	1780-1784
Jeremiah T. Chase.....	1783-1784
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778
Samuel Chase.....	1784-1785
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
James Forbes.....	1778-1780
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
John Hall.....	1775
John Hall.....	1783-1784
John Hanson.....	1780-1783
William Harrison.....	1785-1787
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
John Henry.....	1778-1781
John Henry.....	1784-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
John E. Howard.....	1787-1788
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
Thomas Johnson.....	1774-1777
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1786
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
William Paca.....	1774-1779
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
David Ross.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788
William Smith.....	1777-1778
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779
Thomas Stone.....	1784-1785
Matthew Tilghman.....	1774-1777
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782



#### UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM MARYLAND

1789—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

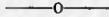
1791—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,<sup>1</sup> Richard Potts.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 30, 1792.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.

- 1793—John Henry, Richard Potts.  
 1795—John Henry, Richard Potts,<sup>3</sup> John Eager Howard.<sup>4</sup>  
 1797—John Henry,<sup>5</sup> James Lloyd,<sup>6</sup> John Eager Howard.  
 1799—John E. Howard, James Lloyd,<sup>7</sup> William Hindman.<sup>8</sup>  
 1801—John E. Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright.<sup>9</sup>  
 1803—Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.  
 1805—Robert Wright,<sup>10</sup> Philip Reed,<sup>11</sup> Samuel Smith.  
 1807—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.  
 1809—Samuel Smith,<sup>12</sup> Philip Reed.  
 1811—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.  
 1813—Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.<sup>13</sup>

(Continued on page 470)



### MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

First District: Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil counties.

Second District: Harford, Carroll and Baltimore counties.

Third District: First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Twenty-second, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of Baltimore City, and the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City, the First to Twenty-fifth Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-sixth Ward and the First Precinct of the Twenty-seventh Ward.

Fourth District: Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards of Baltimore City, the First and Second Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward, the Twentieth to the Twenty-sixth-A Precincts, inclusive, and the Thirty-third to the Thirty-seventh Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Baltimore City.

Fifth District: The Twelfth to the Nineteenth Precincts, inclusive of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard counties.

Sixth District: Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery counties.

Seventh District: The Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Twenty-first and Twenty-eighth Wards, the First to the Eleventh Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward, the Twenty-sixth to the Thirty-first Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-sixth Ward, the Second to Nineteenth Precincts, inclusive, the Twenty-seventh to the Thirty-second Precincts, inclusive, and the Thirty-eighth to the Fifty-ninth Precincts, inclusive of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Baltimore City.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 24, 1796.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 1, 1800.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.

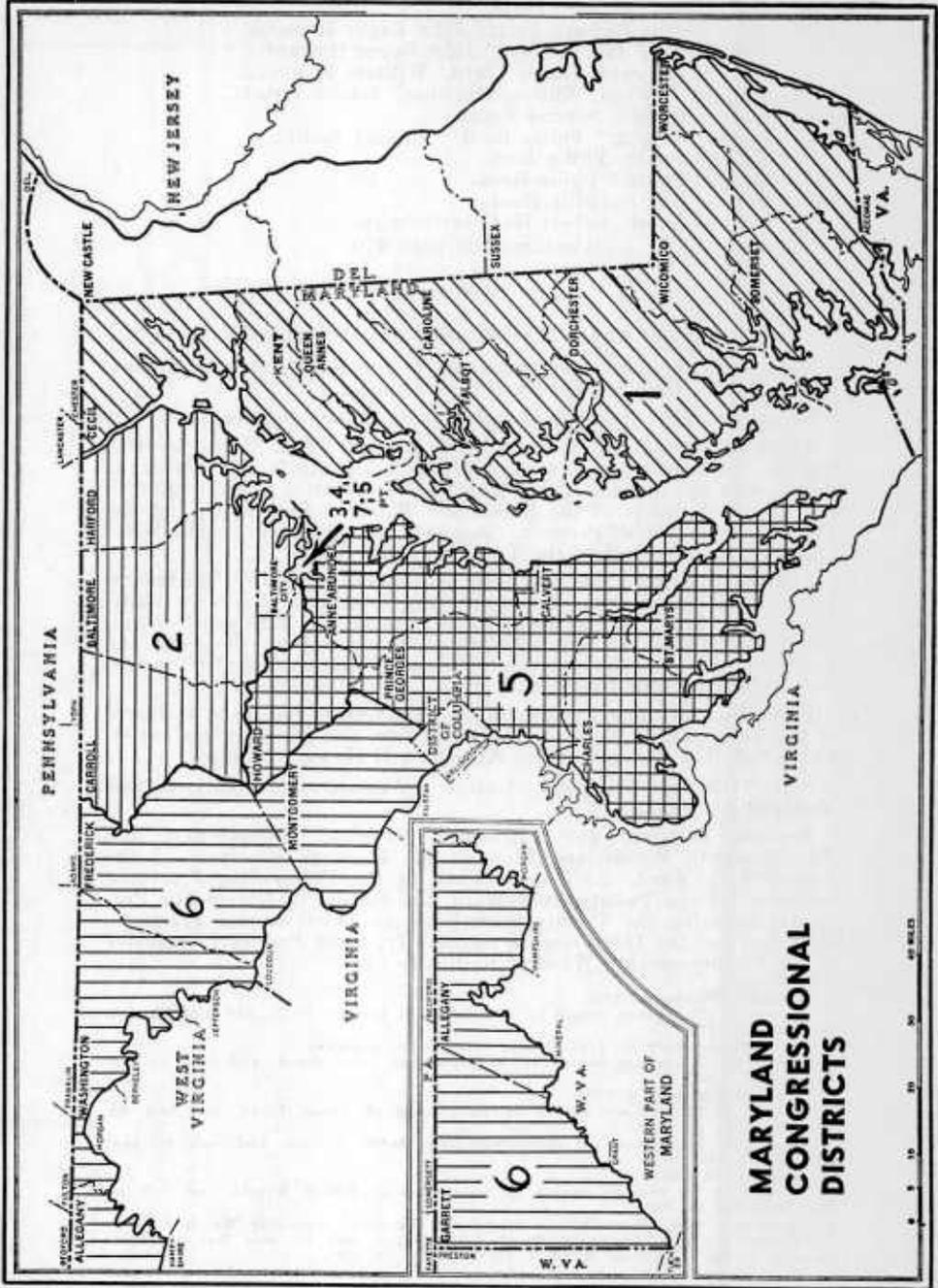
<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1806.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

<sup>12</sup> Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

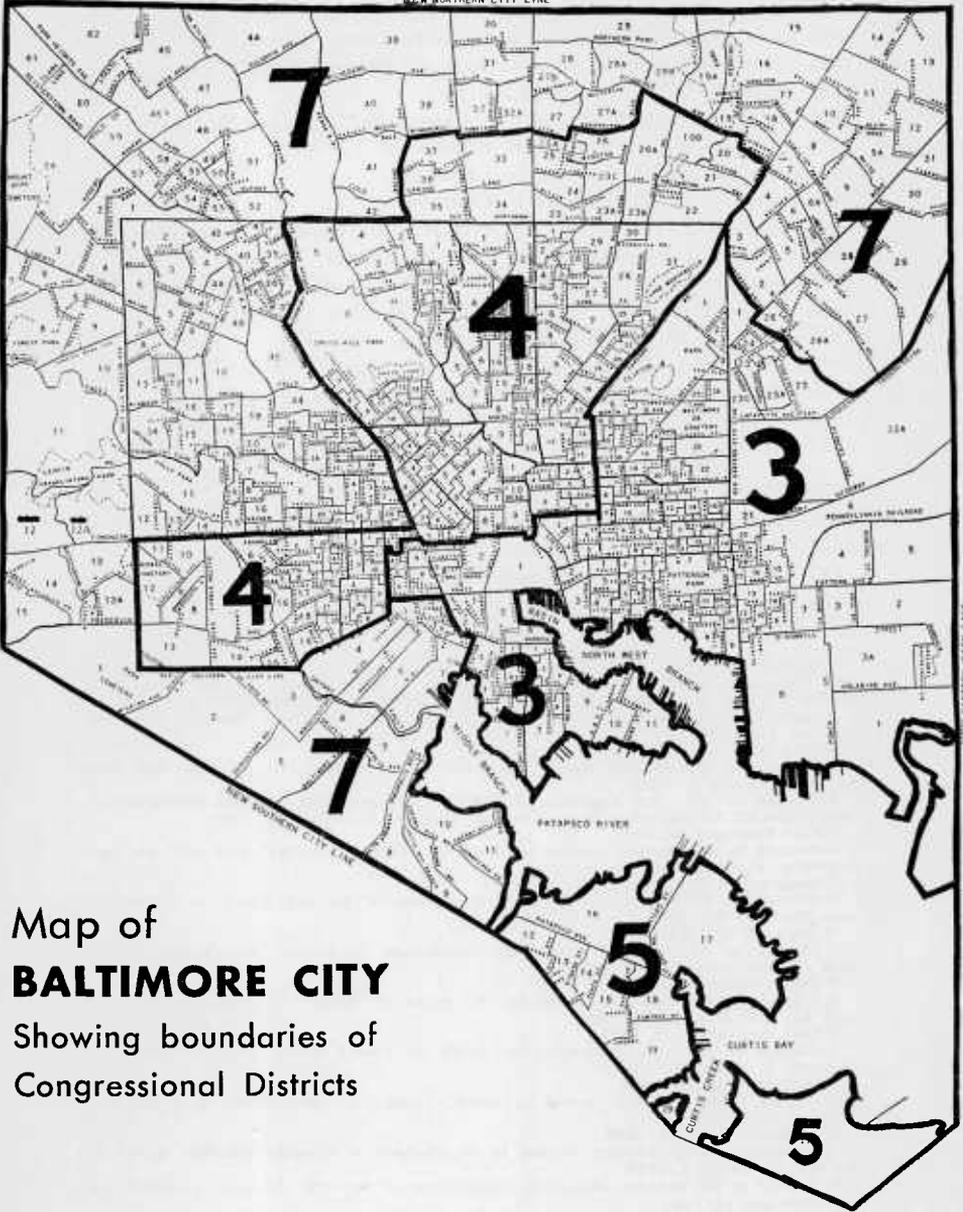
<sup>13</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.



**MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**

0 5 10 20 25 MILES

NEW NORTHERN CITY LINE



Map of  
**BALTIMORE CITY**  
Showing boundaries of  
Congressional Districts

- 1815—Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper,<sup>14</sup> Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>15</sup>
- 1817—Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
- 1819—Alexander C. Hanson,<sup>16</sup> William Pinkney,<sup>17</sup> Edward Lloyd.<sup>18</sup>
- 1821—Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,<sup>19</sup> Samuel Smith.<sup>20</sup>
- 1823—Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
- 1825—Edward Lloyd,<sup>21</sup> Ezekiel F. Chambers,<sup>22</sup> Samuel Smith.
- 1827—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1829—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1831—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1833—Ezekiel F. Chambers,<sup>23</sup> Robert H. Goldsborough,<sup>24</sup> Joseph Kent.
- 1835—Robert H. Goldsborough,<sup>25</sup> John S. Spence,<sup>26</sup> Joseph Kent.
- 1837—Joseph Kent,<sup>27</sup> William D. Merrick,<sup>28</sup> John S. Spence.
- 1839—John S. Spence,<sup>29</sup> John L. Kerr,<sup>30</sup> William D. Merrick.
- 1841—William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
- 1843—William D. Merrick, James A. Pearce.
- 1845—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1847—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1849—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,<sup>31</sup> David Stewart,<sup>32</sup> Thomas G. Pratt.<sup>33</sup>
- 1851—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1853—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1855—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1857—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1859—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1861—James A. Pearce,<sup>34</sup> Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>35</sup> Anthony Kennedy.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of legislature to elect.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

<sup>16</sup> Died April 23, 1819.

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

<sup>18</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

<sup>19</sup> Died February 25, 1822.

<sup>20</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.

<sup>21</sup> Resigned in January, 1826.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.

<sup>23</sup> Resigned in 1834.

<sup>24</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

<sup>25</sup> Died October 5, 1836.

<sup>26</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

<sup>27</sup> Died November 24, 1837.

<sup>28</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

<sup>29</sup> Died October 24, 1840.

<sup>30</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.

<sup>31</sup> Resigned March 7, 1849.

<sup>32</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.

<sup>33</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.

<sup>34</sup> Died December 20, 1862.

<sup>35</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

- 1863—Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>36</sup> Reverdy Johnson.  
 1865—Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.<sup>37</sup>  
 1867—Reverdy Johnson,<sup>38</sup> William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>39</sup> George Vickers.<sup>40</sup>  
 1869—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.  
 1871—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.  
 1873—William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.  
 1875—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.  
 1877—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.  
 1879—William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.  
 1881—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1883—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1885—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.  
 1887—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.  
 1889—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.<sup>41</sup>  
 1891—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.<sup>42</sup>  
 1893—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.  
 1895—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.  
 1897—Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.  
 1899—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.  
 1901—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.  
 1903—Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1905—Arthur Pue Gorman,<sup>43</sup> William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>44</sup> Isidor Rayner.  
 1907—Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>45</sup> John Walter Smith.<sup>46</sup>  
 1909—Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.  
 1911—Isidor Rayner,<sup>47</sup> William P. Jackson,<sup>48</sup> John Walter Smith.  
 1913—John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.<sup>49</sup>

<sup>36</sup> Died February 14, 1865.

<sup>37</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

<sup>38</sup> Resigned July 10, 1868.

<sup>39</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.

<sup>40</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip F. Thomas, Senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

<sup>41</sup> Died February 24, 1891; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

<sup>42</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ephraim K. Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891; subsequently elected; vacancy in this class from February 25 to November 18, 1891.

<sup>43</sup> Died June 4, 1906.

<sup>44</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

<sup>45</sup> Died March 17, 1908.

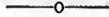
<sup>46</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.

<sup>47</sup> Died November 25, 1912.

<sup>48</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912.

<sup>49</sup> Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner (in preceding Congress); credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify; on January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat; on January 23, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution.

- 1915—John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.  
 1917—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.  
 1919—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.  
 1921—Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.  
 1923—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.  
 1925—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.  
 1927—William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.  
 1929—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
 1931—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
 1933—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
 1935—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1937—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1939—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1941—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1943—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1945—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
 1947—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.  
 1949—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.  
 1951—Herbert R. O'Connor, John Marshall Butler.  
 1953—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.  
 1955—John Marshall Butler (R.) 1957, J. Glenn Beall (R.) 1959.



#### UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

- 1789—Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contee, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.  
 1791—Philip Key, William Pinkney,<sup>1</sup> John Francis Mercer,<sup>2</sup> William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney,<sup>3</sup> William Hindman,<sup>4</sup> Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.  
 1793—Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John F. Mercer,<sup>5</sup> Gabriel Duvall,<sup>6</sup> William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,<sup>7</sup> Benjamin Edwards,<sup>8</sup> William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.  
 1795—Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,<sup>9</sup> William Craik,<sup>10</sup> Gabriel Duvall,<sup>11</sup> Richard Sprigg, Jr.,<sup>12</sup> George Dent, William Hind-

<sup>1</sup> Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence being raised.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 1, 1792.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned April 13, 1794.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F. Mercer, and took his seat November 1, 1794.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned November 8, 1794.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned in 1796.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed judge of the General Court of Maryland.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duval, and took his seat May 5, 1796.

- man, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
- 1797—George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
- 1799—George Baer, Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
- 1801—John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,<sup>13</sup> Walter Bowie.<sup>14</sup>
- 1803—John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholas R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,<sup>15</sup> Roger Nelson,<sup>16</sup> Joseph H. Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
- 1805—John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph H. Nicholson,<sup>17</sup> Edward Lloyd,<sup>18</sup> Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.
- 1807—John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Key,<sup>19</sup> Edward Lloyd, William McCreery,<sup>20</sup> John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
- 1809—John Brown,<sup>21</sup> Robert Wright,<sup>22</sup> John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip B. Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,<sup>23</sup> Samuel Ringgold,<sup>24</sup> Archibald Van Horne.
- 1811—Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip B. Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,<sup>25</sup> Stevenson Archer,<sup>26</sup> Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.<sup>27</sup>
- 1813—Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1815—Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,<sup>28</sup> Peter Little,<sup>29</sup> Alexander C.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned February 11, 1802.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.

<sup>15</sup> Died March 7, 1804.

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Hiester, and took his seat November 6, 1804.

<sup>17</sup> Resigned March 1, 1806.

<sup>18</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.

<sup>19</sup> Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

<sup>20</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

<sup>21</sup> Resigned in 1810, before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress, to which he had been elected.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

<sup>23</sup> Resigned May 14, 1810.

<sup>24</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.

<sup>25</sup> Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.

<sup>26</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.

<sup>27</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown, in preceding Congress.

<sup>28</sup> Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

<sup>29</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

- Hanson,<sup>30</sup> George Peter,<sup>31</sup> Nicholas R. Moore,<sup>32</sup> Samuel Smith,<sup>33</sup> Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1817—Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
- 1819—Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
- 1821—Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,<sup>34</sup> Philip Reed,<sup>35</sup> Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,<sup>36</sup> Isaac McKim,<sup>37</sup> Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
- 1823—William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,<sup>38</sup> George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry Warfield.
- 1825—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,<sup>39</sup> John C. Weems,<sup>40</sup> John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
- 1827—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1829—Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1831—Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,<sup>41</sup> Charles S. Sewall,<sup>42</sup> Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.
- 1833—Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton P. Dennis,<sup>43</sup> John N. Steele,<sup>44</sup> James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
- 1835—John N. Steele, James A. Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.

<sup>30</sup> Resigned in 1816.

<sup>31</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>32</sup> Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled.

<sup>33</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816.

<sup>34</sup> Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

<sup>35</sup> Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.

<sup>36</sup> Resigned December 17, 1822, before the commencement of the Eighteenth Congress, to which he had been elected, having been elected Senator.

<sup>37</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.

<sup>38</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith, in preceding Congress.

<sup>39</sup> Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

<sup>40</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.

<sup>41</sup> Died June 28, 1832.

<sup>42</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

<sup>43</sup> Died April 14, 1834.

<sup>44</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

- 1837—John Dennis, James A. Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,<sup>45</sup> John P. Kennedy,<sup>46</sup> William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1839—John Dennis, Philip F. Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1841—Isaac D. Jones, James A. Pearce, James W. Williams,<sup>47</sup> Charles S. Sewall,<sup>48</sup> John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost Johnson, John T. Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1843—John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
- 1845—John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
- 1847—John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
- 1849—Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
- 1851—Richard J. Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
- 1853—John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1855—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, H. Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1857—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,<sup>49</sup> H. Winter Davis,<sup>50</sup> Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1859—James A. Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,<sup>51</sup> H. Winter Davis,<sup>52</sup> Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
- 1861—Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1863—John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1865—Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,<sup>53</sup> John L. Thomas, Jr.,<sup>54</sup> Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.
- 1867—Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
- 1869—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
- 1871—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.

<sup>45</sup> Died April 1, 1838.

<sup>46</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

<sup>47</sup> Died December 2, 1842.

<sup>48</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

<sup>49</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

<sup>50</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

<sup>51</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

<sup>52</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

<sup>53</sup> Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

<sup>54</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

- 1873—Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.
- 1875—Philip F. Thomas, Charles B. Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1877—Daniel M. Henry, Charles B. Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1879—Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred C. Talbot, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner, William Kimmel.
- 1881—George W. Covington, J. Fred Talbot, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
- 1883—George W. Covington, J. Fred C. Talbot, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1885—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,<sup>55</sup> Harry W. Rusk,<sup>56</sup> John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1887—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1889—Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,<sup>57</sup> Sydney E. Mudd,<sup>58</sup> Louis E. McComas.
- 1891—Henry Page,<sup>59</sup> John B. Brown,<sup>60</sup> Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.
- 1893—Robert F. Bratton,<sup>61</sup> W. Laird Henry,<sup>62</sup> J. Fred C. Talbot, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton,<sup>63</sup> Charles E. Coffin,<sup>64</sup> William M. McKaig.
- 1895—Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,<sup>65</sup> John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
- 1897—Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
- 1899—John W. Smith,<sup>66</sup> Josiah L. Kerr,<sup>67</sup> William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1901—William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.

<sup>55</sup> Died July 3, 1886.

<sup>56</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>57</sup> Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.

<sup>58</sup> Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

<sup>59</sup> Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of first judicial district of Maryland.

<sup>60</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

<sup>61</sup> Died May 10, 1894.

<sup>62</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>63</sup> Resigned, effective May 15, 1894.

<sup>64</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>65</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

<sup>66</sup> Resigned January 12, 1900.

<sup>67</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

- 1903—William H. Jackson, J. Fred C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1905—Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1907—William H. Jackson, J. Fred C. Talbott, Harry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1909—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1911—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Parran, David J. Lewis.
- 1913—J. Harry Covington,<sup>68</sup> Jesse D. Price,<sup>69</sup> J. Fred C. Talbott, George Konig,<sup>70</sup> Charles P. Coady,<sup>71</sup> J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
- 1915—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, David J. Lewis.
- 1917—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred C. Talbott,<sup>72</sup> Carville D. Benson,<sup>73</sup> Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1919—William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1921—T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blakeney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1923—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,<sup>74</sup> Stephen W. Gambrill,<sup>75</sup> Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1925—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1927—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1929—T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,<sup>76</sup> J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1931—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,<sup>77</sup> Ambrose J. Kennedy,<sup>78</sup> Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.

<sup>68</sup> Resigned September 30, 1914.

<sup>69</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

<sup>70</sup> Died May 31, 1913.

<sup>71</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.

<sup>72</sup> Died October 5, 1918.

<sup>73</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Fred C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918.

<sup>74</sup> Died October 11, 1924.

<sup>75</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

<sup>76</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Hill.

<sup>77</sup> Died October 5, 1932.

<sup>78</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Charles Linthicum, and took his seat December 5, 1932.

- 1933—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1935—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1937—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,<sup>79</sup> David J. Lewis.
- 1939—T. Alan Goldsborough,<sup>80</sup> David J. Ward,<sup>81</sup> William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasscer,<sup>82</sup> William D. Byron.
- 1941—David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,<sup>83</sup> Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasscer, William D. Byron,<sup>84</sup> Katherine E. Byron.<sup>85</sup>
- 1943—David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1945—Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1947—Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,<sup>86</sup> Edward A. Garmatz,<sup>87</sup> George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1949—Edward T. Miller, William P. Bolton, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1951—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1953—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Frank Small, Jr., DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1955—Edward T. Miller (R.) 1st Dist., James P. S. Devereux (R.) 2nd Dist., Edward A. Garmatz (D.) 3rd Dist., George H. Fallon (D.) 4th Dist., Richard E. Lankford (D.) 5th Dist., DeWitt S. Hyde (R.) 6th Dist., Samuel N. Friedel (D.) 7th Dist.

<sup>79</sup> Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

<sup>80</sup> Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed as associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia.

<sup>81</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough, and took his seat June 13, 1939.

<sup>82</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Stephen W. Gambrill in preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

<sup>83</sup> Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

<sup>84</sup> Died February 27, 1941.

<sup>85</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, William D. Byron, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

<sup>86</sup> Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected Mayor of Baltimore.

<sup>87</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., and took his seat July 24, 1947.

## CABINET MEMBERS

James McHenry.....	Secretary of War.....	1796-1800
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1798-1801
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Secretary of War.....	1800
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1801-1809
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of State.....	1809-1811
William Pinkney.....	Attorney-General .....	1812-1814
William Wirt.....	Attorney-General .....	1817-1829
Roger B. Taney.....	Attorney-General .....	1831-1833
Roger B. Taney.....	Secretary of the Treasury....	1833-1834
John Nelson.....	Attorney-General .....	1843-1845
Reverdy Johnson.....	Attorney-General .....	1849-1850
John P. Kennedy.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1852-1853
Philip F. Thomas.....	Secretary of the Treasury....	1860-1861
Montgomery Blair.....	Postmaster General.....	1861-1864
John A. J. Creswell.....	Postmaster General.....	1869-1874
James A. Gary.....	Postmaster General.....	1897-1898
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1905-1906
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Attorney-General .....	1906-1909

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1811
Gabriel Duvall, Associate Justice.....	1811-1835
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864



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## *Miscellaneous Information*

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MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

1. Fixed

January 1.....	New Year's Day
February 12.....	Lincoln's Birthday
February 22.....	Washington's Birthday
March 25.....	Maryland Day
May 30.....	Decoration Day
July 4.....	Independence Day
September 12.....	Defender's Day
October 12.....	Columbus Day
November 11.....	Veterans' Day
December 25.....	Christmas Day

Should any of the dates listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday.

2. Movable

The Friday before Easter Sunday.....	Good Friday
The first Monday in September.....	Labor Day
The fourth Thursday in November.....	Thanksgiving Day

All days of General and Congressional Elections.

All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of Maryland or the President of the United States (Code 1951, Art. 13, secs. 9, 11).

3. Saturdays

It shall be lawful for any banking institution to remain closed on any one or more or all Saturdays, ~~as it may by resolution of its board of directors determine.~~ Any Saturday on which such bank may remain closed shall constitute a legal holiday. This provision shall not apply in the counties of Queen Anne's and Somerset, (Code 1957<sup>7</sup> supp., Art. 13, sec. 10).

It is lawful for banks in Maryland to close their doors at twelve o'clock noon on every Saturday of the year. After twelve o'clock noon, Saturday is a legal holiday. This does not apply in Howard and Talbot counties (Code 1957<sup>7</sup> supp., Art. 13, sec. 12).

Special Observances

The General Assembly has authorized the Governor to proclaim special "Days" as follows:

Republic of Lithuania Day (Res. No. 8, 1935).....	February 16
Arbor Day (Res. No. 7, 1894).....	One day in April
Constitution Day (Res. No. 8, 1951).....	September 17
General Pulaski Memorial Day (Res. No. 5, 1931).....	October 11
Poetry Day (Ch. 19, 1951).....	October 15
Republic of Czechoslovakia Day (Res. No. 3, 1935).....	October 28

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23 is a legal bank half-holiday (Ch. 510, Acts 1894).

*See space*

*if this closing is authorized by resolution of its board of directors.*

*county*

*does*

7

## NAMES AND ORIGINS OF COUNTIES

## ALLEGANY

The name is from the Indian word Oolikhanna meaning "Beautiful Stream." It was erected by an Act of Assembly, Chapter 29, Acts of 1789. The County seat is Cumberland.

## ANNE ARUNDEL

This county was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. It owes its origin to an Act of Assembly, Chapter 8, Acts of 1650. The County seat is Annapolis, which is also the Capital of the State. *(April session)*.

## BALTIMORE CITY

The existence of Baltimore City as a distinct governmental unit was provided for by the Constitutional Convention of 1850 when it was separated from Baltimore County. The name is that of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

## BALTIMORE

The name of this County, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony. Its legal origin is not known, but it was surely in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the County. The County seat is Towson.

## CALVERT

This County takes its name from the family name of the proprietary. It was established by an Order in Council of 1654 and it was called Patuxent County until 1658. The County seat is Prince Frederick.

## CAROLINE

The sister of the last Lord Baltimore, Lady Caroline Calvert, gave her name to this County. It owes its existence to Chapter 6 of the Acts of Assembly of 1773. The County seat is Denton. *Eden*

## CARROLL

This County was named for the distinguished Revolutionary statesman, Charles Carroll of Carrollton. It was erected by Chapter 256, Acts of 1835 and confirmed by Chapter 19 of the Acts of 1836. The County seat is Westminster. *10*

## CECIL

Named for Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. This County was erected in 1674 by Proclamation of the Governor. The County seat is Elkton.

## CHARLES

Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It owes its origin to an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County, known as Old Charles County. The County seat is La Plata.

## DORCHESTER

Named for *the* Earl of Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts. The exact date and the legal origin of the County are unknown, but it was certainly in existence by February 16, 1668/69 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county. The County seat is Cambridge.

## FREDERICK

This county was named for Frederick Calvert who became sixth and last Lord Baltimore, or Frederick Louis, Prince of Wales, or Frederick the Great. It was created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748. The County seat is Frederick.

## GARRETT

Named for John W. Garrett, industrialist and financier. It was created by Chapter 212 of the Acts of 1872. The County seat is Oakland.

## HARFORD

Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary. He was a son of Frederick, sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title. It was erected by Chapter 10 of the Acts of 1773. The County seat is Bel Air.

## HOWARD

Named for John Eager Howard, soldier and statesman. The county was created in 1851 by Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution of that year. However, the area which later became Howard County was set up as Howard District of Anne Arundel County by Chapter 22 of the Acts of 1838; confirmed by Chapter 50, Acts of 1839 and thereafter, until 1851, enjoyed the status of a county except that it was not represented in the General Assembly. The County seat is Ellicott City.

## KENT

This county derives its name from the English county of the same name. It was first referred to as a county in 1642, but it could have acquired this status as early as 1640 when mention is made of a sheriff for the Isle of Kent. The County seat is Chestertown.

## MONTGOMERY

Named for the Revolutionary General, Richard Montgomery. The county was created by the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Rockville.

## PRINCE GEORGE'S

Named for Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne. This County was erected by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695. The County seat is Upper Marlboro.

## QUEEN ANNE'S

This county is named for Queen Anne. It was erected by Chapter 3 of the Acts of 1706. The County seat is Centreville.

## ST. MARY'S

Named in honor of the Virgin Mary. <sup>Here</sup> The Ark and the Dove landed on Annunciation Day (March 25). This was the first county erected in Maryland, having been created in 1637 by an order of the Governor. The County seat is Leonardtown.

## SOMERSET

Named after Mary Somerset, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It was created by an Order in Council of 1666. The County seat is Princess Anne.

## TALBOT

Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. The form of the creation of this county is not known, but it was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was certainly in existence by February 18, 1661/62 when a writ was issued to the sheriff. The County seat is Easton.

## WASHINGTON

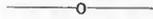
Named for George Washington. The county owes its creation to the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Hagerstown.

## WICOMICO

Named after the river of that name, from the Indian words for house (wicko) and building (mekee), apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river. Provision for the creation of this county was made by the Constitution of 1867 (Article XIII, Sections 2-6). The County seat is Salisbury.

## WORCESTER

Named after the Earl of Worcester. Created by Chapter 14 of the Acts of 1742. The County seat is Snow Hill.



## COURT TERMS

## ALLEGANY—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in January, April and October; non-jury, first Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

## ANNE ARUNDEL—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and two Thursdays if necessary.

## BALTIMORE CITY—

Terms of all Courts fixed by the Supreme Bench; present terms, second Monday in January, May, and September.

## BALTIMORE—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in January, April and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

## CALVERT—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November; non-jury, first Monday in February, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

## CAROLINE—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## CARROLL—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

## CECIL—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Wednesday.

## CHARLES—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

## DORCHESTER—

Circuit Court—Fourth Monday in April and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## FREDERICK—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in February and September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday.

## GARRETT—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## HARFORD—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## HOWARD—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, third Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## KENT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## MONTGOMERY—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November; non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday.

## PRINCE GEORGE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**QUEEN ANNE'S—**

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**ST. MARY'S—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

**SOMERSET—**

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**TALBOT—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**WASHINGTON—**

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, first Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

**WICOMICO—**

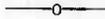
Circuit Court—Second Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**WORCESTER—**

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October; non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**INCORPORATED TOWNS**

The title of the executive officer is Mayor excepting those towns marked with an asterisk (\*) where the title is President of the Town Commission and in such other towns as noted in the list below. The term of the Mayor and the date of election is a part of each town's charter, there being no uniformity regarding this in Maryland. However, the Municipal Corporation's Charter Act of 1955, provides that the Mayor shall be elected in May of every second odd number year. The list below was compiled from information furnished by the Maryland Municipal League.

**ALLEGANY**

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Barton .....	1900.....	Arthur P. Hoffa.....	June 1955
Cumberland.....	1815.....	Ray W. Eves.....	June 1956
Frostburg.....	1839.....	Jesse F. Jacobs.....	May 1956
Lonaconing .....	1880.....	Virgil Alexander .....	May 1957
Luke .....	1922.....	Charles S. Dayton .....	October 1956
Midland.....	1900.....	Verl A. Ash .....	June 1955
Westernport.....	1858.....	Okey Michael .....	June 1956

## ANNE ARUNDEL

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Annapolis.....	1708.....	Arthur G. Ellington.....	May 1957
Highland Beach .....	1922.....	William A. Wells.....	August 1955
BALTIMORE CITY 1797.....		Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr. ....	May 1959

## BALTIMORE

No Incorporated Towns

## CALVERT

Chesapeake Beach* .....	1886.....	Wesley Stinnett.....	Nov. 1956
North Beach .....	1924.....	Robert S. Mead .....	Nov. 1954
Solomons .....	1892.....	Inactive	

## CAROLINE

Bridgetown .....	1839.....	Inactive	
Denton* .....	1802.....	George W. Beck .....	July 1955
Federalburg .....	1823.....	John Stowell, Jr.....	May 1957
Goldsboro*.....	1906.....	Noble J. Dhue .....	May 1953
Greensboro .....	1870.....	Russell H. Wright.....	April 1958
Henderson .....	1949.....	J. Norman Stubbs .....	April 1956
Hillsboro*.....	1822.....	Oliver N. Todd.....	April 1956
Marydel*.....	1929.....	Harold K. Shults .....	May 1957
Preston*.....	1892.....	Clyde W. Elzey.....	June 1958
Ridgely*.....	1896.....	D. Thompson Swing .....	May 1956
Templeville .....		<i>See under Queen Anne's County</i>	

## CARROLL

Hampstead.....	1888.....	William L. Wheeler .....	May 1956
Manchester .....	1833.....	Ross J. Blocher.....	April 1957
Mount Airy.....	1894.....	Norman E. Etzler.....	June 1956
New Windsor.....	1843.....	R. B. Greer .....	June 1956
Sykesville.....	1904.....	R. Earle Carter.....	May 1957
Taneytown.....	1836.....	Raymond Perry .....	June 1956
Union Bridge.....	1872.....	Edward L. Williar .....	April 1956
Westminster.....	1819.....	Joseph L. Mathias, Sr.....	May 1956

## CECIL

Cecilton* .....	1864.....	Thomas Davis.....	May 1956
Charlestown .....	1786.....	Alvan G. MacGuinness .....	Jan. 1956
Chesapeake City*.....	1849.....	Z. T. Cooling.....	June 1956
Elkton*.....	1787.....	H. H. Mitchell .....	June 1957
North East*.....	1849.....	Charles R. Gibson .....	March 1957
Perryville*.....	1882.....	Willis B. Gorrell .....	June 1955
Port Deposit .....	1824.....	Hubert Ryan .....	Feb. 1956
Rising Sun.....	1860.....	R. C. Dodson .....	June 1957

## CHARLES

Indian Head*.....	1920.....	Clarence E. McWilliams .....	May 1956
La Plata*.....	1888.....	L. G. Heller.....	May 1956

## DORCHESTER

Brookview*.....	1953.....		
Cambridge.....	1793.....	Russell P. Smith, Jr. ....	July 1956
Church Creek .....	1867.....	Howard F. Jones.....	May 1957

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
East New Market.....	1832.....	Lawrence Adshend.....	May 1954
Eldorado.....	1947		
Galestown*.....	1951		
Hurlock.....	1892.....	Ralph C. Milligan.....	May 1956
Secretary.....	1900.....	Paul Birch.....	May 1954
Vienna.....	1833.....	Walton R. Phillips.....	June 1956

## FREDERICK

Brunswick <sup>1</sup> .....	1890.....	James E. Cummings.....	Sept. 1956
Burkittsville.....	1894.....	Garland Guyton.....	June 1956
Emmitsburg.....	1824.....	Thornton Rodgers.....	May 1956
Frederick.....	1786.....	John A. Derr.....	July 1958
Middletown <sup>1</sup> .....	1833.....	Floyd E. Stine.....	April 1956
Mt. Airy.....		<i>See Under Carroll County</i>	
Myersville.....	1904.....	Grayson Doub.....	May 1956
New Market.....	1878		
Point of Rocks.....	1847.....	Inactive	
Rosemont <sup>1</sup> .....	1953		
Thurmont*.....	1831.....	C. Ray Weddle.....	May 1956
Walkersville <sup>1</sup> .....	1892.....	Gilmore C. Trout.....	May 1956
Woodsboro.....	1836.....	Lawrence A. Dorsey.....	June 1952

## GARRETT

Accident.....	1916.....	Ernest Glass.....	March 1957
Deer Park.....	1884.....	W. Earl George.....	May 1956
Friendsville.....	1902.....		Feb. 1956
Grantsville.....	1864.....	Lee Beachy.....	April 1956
Kitzmillersville.....	1906.....	Earl S. Shank.....	Feb. 1956
Loch Lynn Heights.....	1896.....	Edward R. O'Donnell.....	March 1957
Mountain Lake Park.....	1888.....	H. M. Weeks.....	July 1955
Oakland.....	1861.....	Joseph Hinebaugh.....	March 1956

## HARFORD

Aberdeen*.....	1892.....	R. Lee Mitchell.....	May 1956
Bel Air*.....	1874.....	John N. Wilkinson, Jr.....	May 1956
Havre de Grace.....	1785.....	Walter McLhinney.....	May 1957

## HOWARD

No incorporated towns

## KENT

Betterton*.....	1906.....	Floyd Smith.....	June 1956
Chestertown.....	1806.....	Philip G. Wilmer.....	Dec. 1955
Galena*.....	1904.....	James E. Ryan.....	May 1957
Millington.....	1824.....	A. Warren Porter.....	March 1956
Rock Hall.....	1908.....	John E. Boulter, Jr.....	June 1956

## MONTGOMERY

Barnesville*.....	1888.....	Mark P. Jeffers.....	May 1956
Brookville*.....	1890.....	C. Willard Harvey.....	May 1956
Chevy Chase <sup>2</sup> .....	1910.....	Arthur G. Lambert.....	April 1957
Gaithersburg.....	1878.....	Merton F. Duvall.....	June 1956
Garrett Park.....	1898.....	Samuel T. Powell.....	May 1956
Glen Echo.....	1904.....	Wilbur S. Hertstein.....	May 1956
Kensington.....	1894.....	Lewis Merriam.....	June 1956
Laytonsville*.....	1892.....	Lewis Kibbee.....	May 1956
Poolesville*.....	1867.....	Stanley L. Umstead.....	Nov. 1956
Rockville.....	1860.....	Dickran Hovsepian.....	May 1956

<sup>1</sup> Burgess<sup>2</sup> Chairman Board of Managers.

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Somerset	1906	William F. Betts	May 1956
Takoma Park	1890	George M. Miller	March 1956
Washington Grove	1937	Irving L. McCathran	July 1955

## PRINCE GEORGE'S

Berwyn Heights*	1896	Robert F. Burnette	May 1956
Bladensburg	1854	Leonard G. Simpson	May 1959
Bowie*	1874	Chester Kreitzer	June 1956
Brentwood	1922	William N. Mahaffey	June 1955
Capitol Heights	1910	Elmer L. Hockman	May 1956
Carrollton*	1953	Albert D. Turner	
Cheverly	1931	Lawrence A. Yates	May 1957
College Park	1947	Charles R. Davis	May 1957
Colmar Manor	1927	John N. Torvestad	July 1957
Cottage City*	1924	Vincent A. Simmel	May 1957
District Heights	1936	L. T. Gates	May 1957
Eagle Harbor*	1929	Thomas S. Delaney	August 1955
Edmonston	1924	George W. Page	May 1957
Fairmount Heights	1929	James A. Campbell	June 1957
Forest Heights	1949	Clifford R. Armhold	May 1957
Glenarden	1939	James R. Cousins, Jr.	May 1957
Greenbelt	1937	James N. Wolfe	Sept. 1955
Hyattsville	1856	George J. O'Hare	May 1957
Landover Hills	1945	Stanley W. Swipp	May 1959
Laurel	1870	Harry Hardingham, Jr.	April 1956
Morningside	1949	William J. Lowery	May 1956
Mt. Rainier	1910	Frederick J. Richardson	May 1957
North Brentwood	1924	William D. Bellows	May 1957
Piscataway	1843	Inactive	
Riverdale	1920	Claude Warren	May 1957
Seat Pleasant	1931	Ben H. Watkins	May 1956
Takoma Park		<i>See under Montgomery County</i>	
University Park	1936	James F. Fox	June 1956
Upper Marlboro	1870	Roland R. Ryon	Jan. 1957

## QUEEN ANNE'S

Barclay	1831	Clyde H. Cecil	June 1955
Centreville*	1794	Royden N. Powell, Sr.	April 1956
Church Hill*	1817	Emile Moore	June 1955
Queen Anne*	1953		
Queenstown*	1892	J. Charles Bishop	July 1955
Sudlersville*	1870	Joseph M. George	April 1956
Templeville*	1865	William H. Knotts	June 1955

## ST. MARY'S

Leonardtown*	1858	T. Webster Bell	May 1957
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## SOMERSET

Crisfield	1872	Allen L. Hardester	June 1956
Princess Anne*	1867	Gale W. Testerman	June 1956

## TALBOT

Easton	1790	Calvin G. Lomax	May 1958
Oxford	1706	William P. Anderson	June 1957
Queen Anne		<i>See under Queen Anne's County</i>	
St. Michaels	1804	Melvin Lebowitz	April 1958
Trappe	1856	Douglas M. Sullivan	June 1956

## WASHINGTON

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Incorporation Original</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>	
Boonsboro .....	1831	John B. Wheeler.....	May	1956
Clearspring <sup>1</sup> .....	1836	Charles W. Clopper.....	Dec.	1955
Funkstown.....	1840	Guy R. Hebb.....	May	1956
Hagerstown.....	1791	Winslow F. Burhans.....	May	1957
Hancock.....	1853	Lemual Kirk.....	Jan.	1956
Keedysville.....	1872	Charles K. Taylor.....	May	1956
Sharpsburg.....	1832	Elmer C. Koontz.....	October	1956
Smithsburg.....	1841	Hoy D. Newman.....	April	1956
Williamsport.....	1823	Maurice D. Miller.....	March	1957

## WICOMICO

Delmar*.....	1888	Marion B. Sherwood.....	April	1957
Fruitland*.....	1947	Wilson Abbott.....	October	1957
Hebron*.....	1931	J. Gordy Beach.....	Sept.	1955
Mardella Springs*.....	1906	Louis Wright.....	August	1955
Pittsville*.....	1945	J. Allie Hamblin.....	June	1955
Salisbury.....	1811	Rollie W. Hastings.....	May	1958
Sharptown*.....	1874	L. Fulton Lowe.....	Dec.	1956
Willards*.....	1906	Valentia D. Truitt.....	May	1953

## WORCESTER

Berlin.....	1868	A. P. Christopher.....	May	1956
Ocean City.....	1880	Daniel Trimper, Jr.....	August	1956
Pocomoke City.....	1865	Daniel W. Shaw, Jr.....	April	1956
Snow Hill.....	1812	B. Herman Adkins.....	May	1956

<sup>1</sup> Burgess

## AREA

The following figures are from *Areas of the United States 1950, Seventeenth Census of the United States: 1950*. Areas are given in square miles.

<i>County</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Land</i>	<i>Water</i>
Allegany.....	428	426	2
Anne Arundel.....	458	417	41
Baltimore City.....	86	79	7
Baltimore.....	638	610	28
Calvert.....	244	219	25
Caroline.....	325	320	5
Carroll.....	456	456	.....
Cecil.....	386	352	34
Charles.....	502	458	44
Dorchester.....	688	580	108
Frederick.....	670	664	6
Garrett.....	668	662	6
Harford.....	475	448	27
Howard.....	251	251	.....
Kent.....	308	284	24
Montgomery.....	506	494	12
Prince George's.....	496	485	11
Queen Anne's.....	408	373	35
St. Mary's.....	420	367	53
Somerset.....	378	332	46
Talbot.....	331	279	52
Washington.....	471	462	9
Wicomico.....	395	380	15
Worcester.....	589	483	106
	<b>10,577</b>	<b>9,881</b>	<b>696</b>

## POPULATION-CENSUS OF 1950

## POPULATION OF MARYLAND: APRIL 1, 1950

The total population of Maryland on April 1, 1950, was 2,343,001, according to final figures for the State released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. During the previous 10 years, the population of the State increased 521,757, or 28.6 percent, over the 1,821,244 inhabitants enumerated in 1940. Among the States, Maryland ranked twenty-fourth in population. The 1950 population was more than seven times as large as its population in 1790 when it was enumerated in the first Federal census.

According to the new urban definition, Maryland had 1,615,902 persons living in urban territory and 727,099 in rural territory. The urban population accounted for 69.0 percent of the total population of the State.

There are 23 counties and 1 independent city—Baltimore—in Maryland. Between 1940 and 1950, 20 of the counties and Baltimore city increased in population. The rates of change for the counties ranged from a decline of 3.3 percent for Garrett County to an increase of 117.0 percent for Prince George's County. The largest numerical increase was experienced in Baltimore County, which had a gain of 114,448. Nearly three-fourths of the increase in the population of the State was accounted for by Baltimore, Prince George's, and Montgomery Counties and Baltimore City. The counties in Maryland ranged in size from Calvert with a population of 12,100 to Baltimore with a population of 270,273.

In 1950 there were 149 places incorporated as cities, towns, and villages in Maryland and 15 unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more. There were 1,310,869 persons living in the incorporated places, 95,611 of whom were in the 118 places of fewer than 2,500 inhabitants. Of the 28,762 inhabitants of the unincorporated places, 20,804 were in the 13 places of 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants. The incorporated places ranged in size from Highland Beach town with a population of 5 to Baltimore city with a population of 949,708.

Under the urban definition established for use in the 1950 Census, urban territory has been defined to comprise (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns,<sup>1</sup> and villages; (b) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more; and (c) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside any urban fringe. All other territory is classified as rural. According to the definition used in previous censuses, urban territory was designated as all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density.

In both definitions, the most important component of the urban territory is the group of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. A definition of urban territory restricted to such places, however, would exclude a number of equally large and densely settled places, merely because they were not incorporated places. Under the old definition, an effort was

made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by the inclusion of the places urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, many large and closely built-up places were excluded from the urban territory. To improve the situation in the 1950 Census, the Bureau of the Census set up, in advance of enumeration, boundaries for urban-fringe areas around cities of 50,000 or more and for unincorporated places outside urban fringes. All the population residing in urban-fringe areas and in unincorporated places of 2,500 or more is classified as urban according to the new definition. (Of course, the incorporated places of 2,500 or more are urban in their own right.) Consequently, the special rules of the old definition are no longer necessary.

According to the new urban definition, the 1950 urban population of Maryland consisted of the following components: (1) The 1,215,258 inhabitants of the 31 incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; (2) the 7,958 inhabitants of the 2 specially delineated unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (3) the 392,686 persons living in other territory in the urban fringe of Baltimore and the Maryland part of the urban fringe of Washington, D. C.

Under the old definition, there were two places urban under special rule in Maryland. These places, district 12 and district 13 in Baltimore County, had a total population of 59,360. The urban population under the old definition, therefore, consisted of the population of the 31 incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and the 59,360 inhabitants of district 12 and district 13, a total of 1,274,618.

Under the new definition, 56,469 inhabitants of the two places urban under special rule were included in the urban population because they were living in the urban fringe of Baltimore. The remaining 2,891 inhabitants of these places were classified as rural. The net gain in the urban population of the State resulting from the change in definition, therefore, was 341,284.

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<sup>1</sup> Except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are minor civil divisions of counties and are not necessarily densely settled centers like the towns in other States.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MARYLAND, URBAN AND RURAL: 1790 TO 1950

(For description of new and old urban definitions, see text)

Date	Population			Percent urban
	Total	Urban	Rural	
New urban definition, 1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,343,001	1,615,902	727,099	69.0
Old urban definition:				
1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,343,001	1,274,618	1,068,383	54.4
1940 (Apr. 1).....	1,821,244	1,080,351	740,893	59.3
1930 (Apr. 1).....	1,631,526	974,869	656,657	59.8
1920 (Jan. 1).....	1,449,661	869,422	580,239	60.0
1910 (Apr. 15).....	1,295,346	658,192	637,154	50.8
1900 (June 1).....	1,188,044	591,206	596,838	49.8
1890 (June 1).....	1,042,390	495,702	546,688	47.6
1880 (June 1).....	934,943	375,843	559,100	40.2
1870 (June 1).....	780,894	295,459	485,435	37.8
1860 (June 1).....	687,049	233,300	453,749	34.0
1850 (June 1).....	583,034	188,045	394,989	32.3
1840 (June 1).....	470,019	113,912	356,107	24.2
1830 (June 1).....	447,040	91,041	355,999	20.4
1820 (Aug. 7).....	407,350	66,378	340,972	16.3
1810 (Aug. 6).....	380,546	46,555	333,991	12.2
1800 (Aug. 4).....	341,548	26,514	315,034	7.8
1790 (Aug. 2).....	319,728	13,503	306,225	4.2

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF MARYLAND, BY COUNTIES:  
1950 AND 1940

(Minus sign (—) denotes decrease)

County	Population		Percent increase 1940 to 1950
	1950	1940	
The State.....	2,343,001	1,821,244	26.6
Allegany.....	89,556	86,973	3.0
Anne Arundel.....	117,392	68,375	71.7
Baltimore.....	270,273	155,825	73.4
Baltimore city.....	949,708	859,100	10.5
Calvert.....	12,100	10,484	15.4
Caroline.....	18,234	17,549	3.9
Carroll.....	44,907	39,054	15.0
Cecil.....	33,356	26,407	26.3
Charles.....	23,415	17,612	32.9
Dorchester.....	27,815	28,006	-0.7
Frederick.....	62,287	57,312	8.7
Garrett.....	21,259	21,981	-3.3
Harford.....	51,782	35,060	47.7
Howard.....	23,119	17,175	34.6
Kent.....	13,677	13,465	1.6
Montgomery.....	164,401	83,912	95.9
Prince George's.....	194,182	89,490	117.0
Queen Anne's.....	14,579	14,476	0.7
St. Mary's.....	29,111	14,626	99.0
Somerset.....	20,745	20,965	-1.0
Talbot.....	19,428	18,784	3.4
Washington.....	78,886	68,838	14.6
Wicomico.....	39,641	34,530	14.8
Worcester.....	23,148	21,245	9.0

1941

**TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940**

("Uninc." designates an unincorporated place. Figures for 1940 are not available for unincorporated places or places incorporated since April 1, 1940. Specific unincorporated places in urban-fringe areas have not been separately identified and therefore are not listed in this table.)

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	2,944	1,525
Accident.....	Garrett.....	242	236
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	110,047	29,542
Baltimore.....	.....	949,708	859,100
Barclay.....	Queen Anne's.....	108	119
Barnesville.....	Montgomery.....	130	121
Barton.....	Allegany.....	695	781
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	2,578	1,885
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	2,001	1,435
Berwyn Heights.....	Prince George's.....	674	453
Betterton.....	Kent.....	314	221
Bladensburg.....	Prince George's.....	2,899	1,220
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	1,071	938
Bowie.....	Prince George's.....	860	767
Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	3,523	2,433
Bridgetown.....	Caroline.....	16	25
Brookeville.....	Montgomery.....	117	262
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	3,752	3,856
Burkittsville.....	Frederick.....	190	177
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	10,351	10,102
Capitol Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,729	2,036
Carney (unincorporated).....	Baltimore.....	1,523	.....
Cecilton.....	Cecil.....	510	498
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	1,804	1,141
Charlestown.....	Cecil.....	551	307
Chesapeake Beach.....	Calvert.....	504	326
Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	1,154	1,094
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	3,143	2,760
Cheverly.....	Prince George's.....	3,318	996
Chevy Chase.....	Montgomery.....	1,971	.....
Church Creek.....	Dorchester.....	187	.....
Church Hill.....	Queen Anne's.....	271	316
Clear Spring.....	Washington.....	558	500
College Park.....	Prince George's.....	11,170	.....
Colmar Manor.....	Prince George's.....	1,732	1,480
Cottage City.....	Prince George's.....	1,249	1,044
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	3,688	3,908
Cumberland.....	Allegany.....	37,679	39,483
Deer Park.....	Garrett.....	320	329
Delmar <sup>3</sup> .....	Wicomico.....	1,328	1,184
Denton.....	Caroline.....	1,806	1,572
District Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,735	392
Eagle Harbor.....	Prince George's.....	7	2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes population of U. S. Naval Academy and area annexed January 1, 1951.

<sup>2</sup> Revised to exclude population (3,257) of U. S. Naval Academy.

<sup>3</sup> Population of Delmar town, Sussex County, Del., 1,015 in 1950; 881 in 1940.

**TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND  
OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:  
1950 AND 1940—Continued**

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
East New Market .....	Dorchester.....	264	267
Easton .....	Talbot.....	4,836	4,528
Eastport (unincorporated) .....	Anne Arundel .....	4,594	.....
Edmonston .....	Prince George's.....	1,190	934
Eldorado .....	Dorchester.....	79	.....
Elkton .....	Cecil .....	5,245	3,518
Ellicott City-Oella (unincorporated) .....	Baltimore..... Howard.....	3,364	.....
Emmitsburg .....	Frederick .....		1,261
Fairmount Heights .....	Prince George's.....	2,097	1,391
Federsburg .....	Caroline .....	1,878	1,748
Forest Heights .....	Prince George's.....	1,125	.....
Frederick .....	Frederick .....	18,142	15,802
Friendsville .....	Garrett .....	607	569
Frostburg .....	Allegany .....	6,876	7,659
Fruitland .....	Wicomico.....	1,028	.....
Funkstown .....	Washington .....	879	798
Gaithersburg .....	Montgomery .....	1,755	1,021
Galena .....	Kent.....	259	250
Garrett Park .....	Montgomery .....	524	406
Germantown-Homewood Cedar Park (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel .....	2,290	.....
Glenarden .....	Prince George's.....	492	.....
Glen Echo .....	Montgomery .....	356	395
Goldsboro .....	Caroline .....	198	197
Grantsville.....	Garrett .....	461	465
Greenbelt .....	Prince George's.....	7,074	2,831
Greensboro .....	Caroline .....	1,181	737
Hagerstown .....	Washington .....	36,260	32,491
Halfway (unincorporated) .....	Washington .....	2,153	.....
Hampstead .....	Carroll .....	677	664
Hancock .....	Washington .....	963	940
Havre de Grace .....	Harford.....	7,809	4,967
Hebron .....	Wicomico.....	723	804
Henderson.....	Caroline .....	106	.....
Highland Beach .....	Anne Arundel .....	5	9
Hillsboro.....	Caroline .....	179	181
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	944	800
Hyattsville .....	Prince George's.....	12,308	6,575
Indian Head .....	Charles .....	491	1,104
Keedysville .....	Washington .....	417	404
Kensington .....	Montgomery .....	1,611	931

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1950 and 1940—Continued

Places	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Kitzmillersville.....	Garrett.....	652	870
Landover Hills.....	Prince George's.....	1,661	.....
La Plata.....	Charles.....	780	488
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	4,482	2,823
Laytonsville.....	Montgomery.....	132	127
Lees Wharf-Woodland Beach (unincorporated)	Anne Arundel.....	1,169	.....
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	1,017	668
Loch Lynn Heights.....	Garrett.....	415	339
Lonaconing.....	Allegany.....	2,289	2,429
Luke.....	Allegany.....	820	988
Manchester.....	Carroll.....	1,027	763
Mardela Springs.....	Wicomico.....	428	418
Marydel.....	Caroline.....	110	78
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	936	839
Midland.....	Allegany.....	889	935
Millington.....	Kent.....	356	307
	Queen Anne's.....		
Morningside.....	Prince George's.....	1,520	.....
Mountain Lake Park.....	Garrett.....	891	551
Mount Airy.....	Carroll.....	1,061	791
	Frederick.....		
Mount Rainier.....	Prince George's.....	10,989	4,830
Mount Savage (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	2,094	.....
Myersville.....	Frederick.....	250	310
New Market.....	Frederick.....	301	360
New Windsor.....	Carroll.....	707	529
North Beach.....	Calvert.....	314	246
North Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	833	822
North East <sup>1</sup> .....	Cecil.....	1,517	1,328
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	1,640	1,587
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	1,234	1,052
Odenton (unincorporated)	Anne Arundel.....	1,059	.....
Orchard Beach (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,203	.....
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	757	826
Parole (unincorporated) ..	Anne Arundel.....	1,032	.....
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	679	729
Piscataway.....	Prince George's.....	77	78
Pittsville.....	Wicomico.....	497	.....
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	3,191	2,739
Points of Rocks.....	Frederick.....	361	370
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	161	204
Port Deposit.....	Cecil.....	1,139	883

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:

1950 AND 1940—Continued

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Preston.....	Caroline.....	353	369
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	1,407	942
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	316	275
Reisterstown-Glyndon (unincorporated).....	Baltimore.....	2,077	.....
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	834	920
Rising Sun.....	Cecil.....	668	529
Riverdale.....	Prince George's.....	5,530	2,330
Riviera Beach (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,849	.....
Rock Hall.....	Kent.....	786	781
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	6,934	2,047
St. Michaels.....	Talbot.....	1,470	1,309
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	15,141	13,313
Savage (unincorporated) ..	Howard.....	1,238	.....
Seat Pleasant.....	Prince George's.....	2,255	1,533
Secretary.....	Dorchester.....	344	344
Severna Park-Round Bay (unincorporated).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,095	.....
Sharpsburg.....	Washington.....	866	834
Sharptown.....	Wicomico.....	680	653
Smithsburg.....	Washington.....	641	619
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	2,091	1,926
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	270	266
Somerset.....	Montgomery.....	430	399
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne's.....	347	292
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	941	806
Takoma Park.....	Montgomery.....	13,341	8,938
Taneytown.....	Prince George's.....		
	Carroll.....	1,420	1,208
Templeville.....	Caroline.....	82	.....
	Queen Anne's.....		
The Narrows-Narrows Park (unincorporated).....	Allegany.....	2,022	.....
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	1,676	1,307
Trappe.....	Talbot.....	325	296
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	840	831
University Park.....	Prince George's.....	2,205	878
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	702	565
Vienna.....	Dorchester.....	414	385
Walkersville.....	Frederick.....	761	731
Washington Grove.....	Montgomery.....	400	160
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	3,431	3,565
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	6,140	4,692
Willards.....	Wicomico.....	464	285
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	1,890	1,772
Woodsboro.....	Frederick.....	427	416

1 North East returned in 1940 as Northeast.

**TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1950**

(The "districts" shown in the table are election districts. 1950 figures are not necessarily comparable with figures for 1940 or earlier dates shown in 1940 Census Reports because of boundary changes in some areas).

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Allegany County</b> .....	89,556		
Dist. 1, Orleans.....	635	District 5 .....	24,962
Dist. 2, Oldtown.....	933	District 6 .....	10,047
Dist. 3, Flintstone .....	1,528	District 7 .....	2,733
Dist. 4, Cumberland Canal .....	14,602	District 8 .....	2,505
Dist. 5, Wills Creek .....	8,368		
Dist. 6, Cumberland River.....	8,756	<b>Baltimore County</b> .....	280,273
Dist. 7, Rawlings .....	3,627	District 1 .....	29,661
Dist. 8, Westernport .....	5,439	District 2 .....	10,467
Dist. 9, Barton .....	1,492	District 3 .....	11,072
Dist. 10, Lonaconing .....	1,709	District 4 .....	9,453
		District 5 .....	2,106
Dist. 11, Frostburg.....	1,028	District 6 .....	1,567
Dist. 12, Frostburg .....	2,372	District 7 .....	3,413
Dist. 13, Mount Savage.....	3,138	District 8 .....	8,708
District 14 .....	1,726	District 9 .....	40,856
Dist. 15, Lonaconing .....	2,227	District 10 .....	2,588
Dist. 16, North Branch .....	2,265		
Dist. 17, Vale Summit.....	418	District 11 .....	10,450
Dist. 18, Ocean.....	1,842	District 12 .....	40,155
Dist. 19, Borden Shaft.....	900	District 13 .....	19,205
Dist. 20, Ellerslie .....	1,813	District 14 .....	16,394
		District 15 .....	64,178
Dist. 21, Gross .....	1,240		
Dist. 22, Union Street .....	4,746	<b>Baltimore City</b> .....	949,708
Dist. 23, Decatur Street .....	4,421		
Dist. 24, Eckhart .....	1,816	<b>Calvert County</b> .....	12,100
Dist. 25, Pekin .....	735		
Dist. 26, Frostburg.....	2,305	Dist. 1, Solomons Island .....	4,123
Dist. 27, Gilmore .....	673	Dist. 2, Prince Frederick .....	3,657
Dist. 28, Frostburg.....	1,770	Dist. 3, Lower Marlboro .....	4,320
Dist. 29, La Vale .....	4,257		
Dist. 30, Zihlman .....	825	<b>Caroline County</b> .....	18,234
Dist. 31, McCoole.....	1,090	Dist. 1, Henderson .....	1,627
Dist. 32, East Frostburg .....	595	Dist. 2, Greensboro .....	2,637
Dist. 33, Kiefer.....	265	Dist. 3, Denton.....	3,563
		Dist. 4, Preston.....	2,201
<b>Anne Arundel County</b> .....	117,392	Dist. 5, Federalsburg .....	3,520
District 1 .....	6,046	Dist. 6, Hillsboro .....	1,447
District 2 .....	24,212	Dist. 7, Ridgely .....	1,842
District 3 .....	26,319	Dist. 8, American Corners.....	1,397
District 4 .....	20,568		

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Continued

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Carroll County</b> .....	<b>44,907</b>		
Dist. 1, Taneytown .....	3,137	Dist. 6, Hooper Island.....	987
Dist. 2, Uniontown.....	2,134	Dist. 7, Cambridge.....	12,909
Dist. 3, Myers.....	1,844	Dist. 8, Neck.....	776
Dist. 4, Woolerys .....	3,757	Dist. 9, Church Creek.....	708
Dist. 5, Freedom.....	7,301	Dist. 10, Straits Neck.....	1,005
Dist. 6, Manchester .....	3,742	Dist. 11, Drawbridge .....	180
Dist. 7, Westminster .....	10,867	Dist. 12, Williamsburg.....	694
Dist. 8, Hampstead .....	2,647	Dist. 13, Bucktown .....	632
Dist. 9, Franklin.....	1,186	Dist. 14, Linkwood .....	873
District 10, Middleburg.....	1,064	Dist. 15, Hurlock .....	2,317
Dist. 11, New Windsor .....	1,946	Dist. 16, Madison.....	274
Dist. 12, Union Bridge.....	1,531	Dist. 17, Salem.....	348
Dist. 13, Mount Airy.....	1,830	Dist. 18, Elliott.....	163
Dist. 14, Berrett.....	1,921		
		<b>Frederick County</b> .....	<b>62,287</b>
<b>Cecil County</b> .....	<b>33,356</b>	Dist. 1, Buckeystown.....	2,427
Dist. 1, Cecilton .....	2,208	Dist. 2, Frederick.....	19,709
Dist. 2, Chesapeake City.....	2,418	Dist. 3, Middletown.....	2,348
Dist. 3, Elkton .....	8,787	Dist. 4, Creagerstown .....	880
Dist. 4, Fair Hill.....	2,044	Dist. 5, Emmitsburg .....	4,399
Dist. 5, North East .....	5,157	Dist. 6, Catoctin.....	1,085
Dist. 6, Rising Sun .....	3,064	Dist. 7, Urbana.....	1,903
Dist. 7, Port Deposit.....	7,532	Dist. 8, Liberty.....	1,106
Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant).....	1,028	Dist. 9, New Market .....	2,759
Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House).....	1,118	Dist. 10, Hauvers.....	1,881
		Dist. 11, Woodsboro.....	1,829
<b>Charles County</b> .....	<b>23,415</b>	Dist. 12, Petersville .....	1,535
Dist. 1, La Plata.....	2,412	Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant.....	920
Dist. 2, Hill Top.....	868	Dist. 14, Jefferson.....	1,173
Dist. 3, Cross Roads .....	1,463	Dist. 15, Thurmont .....	3,444
Dist. 4, Allens Fresh .....	1,832	Dist. 16, Jackson .....	1,127
Dist. 5, Harris Lot.....	1,755	Dist. 17, Johnsville.....	1,225
Dist. 6, White Plain .....	2,788	Dist. 18, Woodville .....	1,169
Dist. 7, Pomonkey .....	6,761	Dist. 19, Linganore.....	735
Dist. 8, Bryantown.....	2,530	Dist. 20, Lewistown .....	1,359
Dist. 9, Patuxent .....	1,382	Dist. 21, Tuscarora.....	1,207
Dist. 10, Marbury .....	1,624	Dist. 22, Burkittsville .....	1,046
		Dist. 23, Ballenger .....	753
<b>Dorchester County</b> .....	<b>27,815</b>	Dist. 24, Braddock.....	1,156
Dist. 1, Fork .....	1,532	Dist. 25, Brunswick.....	3,752
Dist. 2, East New Market.....	1,810	Dist. 26, Walkersville.....	1,360
Dist. 3, Vienna .....	1,331		
Dist. 4, Taylors Island.....	463	<b>Garrett County</b> .....	<b>21,259</b>
Dist. 5, Lakes .....	713	Dist. 1, Swanton.....	1,201
		Dist. 2, Friendsville and Selbysport .....	1,881
		Dist. 3, Grantsville.....	2,474

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Continued

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
Dist. 4, Bloomington .....	746	Dist. 7, Bethesda .....	45,807
Dist. 5, Accident .....	1,163	Dist. 8, Olney .....	3,608
Dist. 6, Sang Run .....	870	Dist. 9, Gaithersburg .....	5,398
Dist. 7, East Oakland .....	1,430	Dist. 10, Potomac .....	1,956
Dist. 8, Red House .....	1,847	Dist. 11, Barnesville .....	1,856
Dist. 9, Finzell .....	929	Dist. 12, Damascus .....	2,825
Dist. 10, Deer Park .....	785	Dist. 13, Wheaton .....	77,417
Dist. 11, The Elbow .....	221	<b>Prince George's County</b> .....	<b>194,182</b>
Dist. 12, Bittinger .....	555	Dist. 1, Vanesville .....	3,779
Dist. 13, Kitzmillers .....	1,636	Dist. 2, Bladensburg .....	18,219
Dist. 14, West Oakland .....	3,123	Dist. 3, Marlboro .....	2,403
Dist. 15, Avilton .....	381	Dist. 4, Nottingham .....	1,687
Dist. 16, Mountain Lake Park .....	2,017	Dist. 5, Piscataway .....	3,903
<b>Harford County</b> .....	<b>51,782</b>	Dist. 6, Spaldings .....	21,756
Dist. 1, Abingdon .....	10,188	Dist. 7, Queen Anne .....	2,342
Dist. 2, Halls Cross Roads .....	13,021	Dist. 8, Aquasco .....	1,289
Dist. 3, Bel Air .....	10,009	Dist. 9, Surratts .....	7,118
Dist. 4, Marshall .....	4,955	Dist. 10, Laurel .....	6,023
Dist. 5, Dublin .....	5,800	Dist. 11, Brandywine .....	2,946
Dist. 6, Havre de Grace .....	7,809	Dist. 12, Oxon Hill .....	6,429
<b>Howard County</b> .....	<b>23,119</b>	Dist. 13, Kent .....	4,419
Dist. 1, Elk Ridge .....	4,607	Dist. 14, Bowie .....	4,795
Dist. 2, Ellicott City .....	5,235	Dist. 15, Melwood .....	2,373
Dist. 3, West Friendship .....	2,348	Dist. 16, Hyattsville .....	13,748
Dist. 4, Lisbon .....	2,828	Dist. 17, Chillum .....	37,236
Dist. 5, Clarksville .....	2,551	Dist. 18, Seat Pleasant .....	17,678
Dist. 6, Guilford .....	5,550	Dist. 19, Riverdale .....	12,465
<b>Kent County</b> .....	<b>13,677</b>	Dist. 20, Lanham .....	3,998
Dist. 1, Massey .....	2,242	Dist. 21, Berwyn .....	19,576
Dist. 2, Kennedyville .....	1,645	<b>Queen Anne's County</b> .....	<b>14,579</b>
Dist. 3, Worton (Betterton) .....	1,685	Dist. 1, Dixon .....	1,876
Dist. 4, Chestertown .....	3,395	Dist. 2, Church Hill .....	1,700
Dist. 5, Rock Hall .....	2,732	Dist. 3, Centerville .....	3,362
Dist. 6, Fairlee .....	1,102	Dist. 4, Kent Island .....	2,205
Dist. 7, Pomona .....	876	Dist. 5, Queenstown .....	3,095
<b>Montgomery County</b> .....	<b>164,401</b>	Dist. 6, Ruthsburg .....	1,010
Dist. 1, Laytonsville .....	1,749	Dist. 7, Crumpton .....	1,331
Dist. 2, Clarksburg .....	2,157	<b>St. Mary's County</b> .....	<b>29,111</b>
Dist. 3, Poolesville .....	1,600	Dist. 1, St. Inigoes .....	2,801
Dist. 4, Rockville .....	10,558	Dist. 2, Valley Lee .....	2,696
Dist. 5, Colesville .....	6,773	Dist. 3, Leonardtown .....	3,979
Dist. 6, Darnestown .....	2,697	Dist. 4, Chaptico .....	1,767
		Dist. 5, Mechanicsville .....	2,051
		Dist. 6, Hillville (Patuxent) .....	2,615
		Dist. 7, Milestown .....	2,275
		Dist. 8, Bay .....	10,575
		Dist. 9, St. George Island .....	352

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Continued

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Somerset County</b> .....	<b>20,745</b>		
Dist. 1, West Princess Anne.....	2,046	Dist. 16, Beaver Creek .....	1,370
Dist. 2, St. Peters.....	643	Dist. 17, Hagerstown.....	5,544
Dist. 3, Brinkleys.....	1,913	Dist. 18, Chewsville.....	1,533
Dist. 4, Dublin.....	1,296	Dist. 19, Keedysville.....	1,011
Dist. 5, Mount Vernon.....	955	Dist. 20, Downssville.....	882
Dist. 6, Fairmount.....	867	Dist. 21, Hagerstown.....	7,075
Dist. 7, Crisfield.....	3,999	Dist. 22, Hagerstown.....	7,323
Dist. 8, Lawsons.....	1,654	Dist. 23, Wilson.....	1,845
Dist. 9, Tangier.....	521	Dist. 24, Hagerstown.....	4,404
Dist. 10, Smith Island.....	684	Dist. 25, Hagerstown.....	8,879
Dist. 11, Dames Quarter.....	371	Dist. 26, Halfway.....	2,322
Dist. 12, Asbury.....	1,490	<b>Wicomico County</b> .....	<b>39,641</b>
Dist. 13, Westover.....	1,134	Dist. 1, Barren Creek.....	1,502
Dist. 14, Deal Island.....	957	Dist. 2, Quantico.....	946
Dist. 15, Princess Anne.....	2,215	Dist. 3, Tyaskin.....	1,244
<b>Talbot County</b> .....	<b>19,428</b>	Dist. 4, Pittsburg.....	1,585
Dist. 1, Easton.....	8,687	Dist. 5, Parsons.....	8,530
Dist. 2, St. Michaels.....	3,239	Dist. 6, Dennis.....	767
Dist. 3, Trappe.....	2,820	Dist. 7, Trappe.....	860
Dist. 4, Chapel.....	2,481	Dist. 8, Nutters.....	1,314
Dist. 5, Bay Hundred.....	2,201	Dist. 9, Salisbury.....	6,078
<b>Washington County</b> .....	<b>78,886</b>	Dist. 10, Sharptown.....	1,248
Dist. 1, Sharpsburg.....	1,652	Dist. 11, Delmar.....	2,037
Dist. 2, Williamsport.....	3,290	Dist. 12, Nanticoke.....	1,223
Dist. 3, Hagerstown.....	6,629	Dist. 13, Camden.....	7,560
Dist. 4, Clear Spring.....	1,985	Dist. 14, Willards.....	1,168
Dist. 5, Hancock.....	2,889	Dist. 15, Hebron.....	1,307
Dist. 6, Boonsboro.....	2,531	Dist. 16, Fruitland.....	2,272
Dist. 7, Cayetown.....	2,206	<b>Worcester County</b> .....	<b>23,148</b>
Dist. 8, Rohrsersville.....	1,432	Dist. 1, Costen's.....	5,018
Dist. 9, Leitersburg.....	1,379	Dist. 2, Snow Hill.....	3,866
Dist. 10, Funkstown.....	2,317	Dist. 3, East Berlin.....	3,578
Dist. 11, Sandy Hook.....	1,218	Dist. 4, Newark.....	921
Dist. 12, Tilghmanton.....	2,185	Dist. 5, St. Martin's.....	1,579
Dist. 13, Conococheague.....	2,062	Dist. 6, Colbourne's.....	532
Dist. 14, Ringgold.....	2,261	Dist. 7, Atkinson's.....	558
Dist. 15, Indian Spring.....	1,662	Dist. 8, Stockton.....	2,166
		Dist. 9, West Berlin.....	2,422
		Dist. 10, Ocean City.....	2,508

STANDARD MARYLAND COLLEGES

Approved by  
Maryland State Board of Education

Senior Colleges:

College of Notre Dame.....	Baltimore	10
Goucher College .....	Towson	4
Hood College .....	Frederick	
The Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore	18
Loyola College .....	Baltimore	10
Maryland State College .....	Princess Anne	
Morgan State College .....	Baltimore	12
Mount Saint Agnes College.....	Baltimore	9
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	Emmitsburg	
Saint John's College.....	Annapolis	
Saint Joseph College.....	Emmitsburg	
Saint Mary's Seminary and University.....	Baltimore	10
University of Baltimore School of Business Industry and Management.....	Baltimore	1
University of Maryland.....	College Park and Baltimore	1
Washington College .....	Chestertown	
Washington Missionary College.....	Takoma Park	12
Western Maryland College .....	Westminster	
Woodstock College .....	Woodstock	

Teachers Colleges:

State Teachers College .....	Bowie
State Teachers College .....	Frostburg
State Teachers College .....	Salisbury
State Teachers College .....	Towson
Coppin State Teachers College .....	Baltimore

Junior Colleges:

Baltimore Junior College.....	Baltimore	18
Carver Junior College .....	Rockville	
Hagerstown Junior College.....	Hagerstown	
Montgomery Junior College.....	Takoma Park	12
Saint Charles College.....	Catonsville	28
Saint Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	St. Mary's City	
State Teachers College*.....	Bowie	
State Teachers College* .....	Frostburg	
State Teachers College* .....	Salisbury	
State Teachers College* .....	Towson	4
University of Baltimore .....	Baltimore	1

\*First Two Years

## NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION

(This list does not include collegiate, fraternal, professional, trade, religious or similar journals.)

## I. Dailies

<i>Town</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Date Estab.</i>	<i>Time of Issue</i>
Annapolis.....	Evening Capital.....	1884	Daily exc. Sun.
Baltimore.....	{The Sun.....	1837	Morning exc. Sun.
	{The Evening Sun.....	1910	Evening exc. Sun.
	{The Sunday Sun.....	1837	Sunday
	{The Baltimore News-Post.....	1872	Evening exc. Sun.
Cambridge.....	{The Sunday American.....	1773	Sunday
	{The Daily Banner.....	1897	Evening exc. Sun.
Cumberland.....	{The Cumberland News.....	1870	Morning exc. Sun.
	{Cumberland Evening Times.....	1869	Evening exc. Sun.
	{Cumberland Sunday Times.....	1869	Sunday
Frederick.....	{The Frederick Post.....	1910	Morning exc. Sun.
	{The News.....	1883	Evening exc. Sun.
Hagerstown.....	{The Daily Mail.....	1828	Evening exc. Sun.
	{The Morning Herald.....	1873	Morning exc. Sun.
Salisbury.....	The Salisbury Times.....	1923	Evening exc. Sun.
Washington, D. C.	{The Washington Post and Times Herald.....	1877	Morning and Sun.
	{The Evening Star.....	1852	Evening exc. Sun.
	{The Sunday Star.....	1852	Sunday
	{The Daily News.....	1921	Evening exc. Sun.

## II. Weeklies

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Date Estab.</i>	<i>Day of Issue</i>
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	The Harford Democrat- Enterprise.....	1867	Friday
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel	Maryland Gazette.....	1727	Thursday
Baltimore.....		Afro-American.....	1892	Tue. & Sat.
Baltimore.....		Home News.....	1934	Thursday
Baltimore.....		East Baltimore Guide.....	1926	Thursday
Barstow.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Independent.....	1939	Thursday
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	The Aegis.....	1856	Friday
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	Eastern Shore Times.....	1925	Thursday
Bethesda.....	Montgomery..	The Montgomery County Record.....	1944	Thursday
Bethesda.....	Montgomery..	The Bethesda-Chevy Chase Tribune.....	1937	Friday
Boonsboro.....	Washington...	The Boonsboro News.....	1946	Thursday
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	The Blade-Times.....	1915	Thursday
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	Democrat and News.....	1838	Thursday
Catonsville.....	Baltimore.....	The Herald-Argus and Baltimore Countian.....	1881	Thursday
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's..	Queen Anne's Record- Observer.....	1824	Thursday
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	The Enterprise.....	1894	Tuesday

Chestertown.....Kent.....	Kent County News .....	1793	Friday
Crisfield .....	Somerset.....The Crisfield Post and Somerset News .....	1935	Friday
Crisfield .....	Somerset.....The Crisfield Times .....	1888	Friday
Denton.....	Caroline.....Denton Journal.....	1845	Friday
Denton.....	Caroline.....The County Record.....	1952	Thursday
Dundalk.....	Baltimore.....Community Press and Baltimore Countian .....	1929	Friday
Easton .....	Talbot.....The Easton Journal .....	1931	Thursday
Easton .....	Talbot.....The Easton Star-Democrat.....	1931	Friday
Elkton.....	Cecil.....The Cecil Democrat .....	1830	Thursday
Elkton.....	Cecil.....The Cecil Whig.....	1841	Thursday
Ellicott City.....	Howard.....The Ellicott City Times .....	1840	Thursday
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....The Chronicle.....	1879	Friday
Essex.....	Baltimore.....The Eastern Enterprise.....	1949	Thursday
Federalsburg .....	Caroline.....The Federalsburg Times .....	1929	Friday
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....The Allegany Citizen.....	1948	Thursday
Glen Burnie .....	Anne Arundel.....The Star.....	1951	Thursday
Greenbelt.....	Pr. George's.....Greenbelt Cooperator.....	1937	Thursday
Hagerstown .....	Washington.....The Globe-Independent.....	1936	Thursday
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....The Enterprise .....	1880	Friday
Hancock.....	Washington.....The Hancock News .....	1914	Friday
Havre de Grace .....	Harford.....Democratic-Ledger.....	1894	Friday
Havre de Grace .....	Harford.....The Havre de Grace Record.....	1868	Friday
Hurlock .....	Dorchester.....The Upper Dorchester News.....	1923	Thursday
Hyattsville.....	Pr. George's.....The Hyattsville Independent.....	1888	Friday
Hyattsville.....	Pr. George's.....Suburban News.....	1948	Friday (Monthly)
Hyattsville.....	Pr. George's.....The Prince George's Post.....	1932	Thursday
La Plata.....	Charles.....Maryland Independent .....	1872	Friday
La Plata.....	Charles.....Times-Crescent.....	1844	Friday
Laurel.....	Pr. George's.....The News Leader.....	1897	Thursday
Leonardtown .....	St. Mary's.....St. Mary's Beacon.....	1839	Thursday
Lexington Park .....	St. Mary's.....The Enterprise.....	1883	Thursday
Middletown .....	Frederick.....The Valley Register.....	1844	Friday
Mt. Airy.....	Carroll.....Community Reporter.....	1929	Friday
North East.....	Cecil.....Advertiser and Perryville News.....	1949	Thursday
Oakland .....	Garrett.....The Republican.....	1877	Thursday
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....Worcester Democrat and Ledger Enterprise.....	1880	Thursday
Preston.....	Caroline.....News and Bay County Farmer.....	1866	Thursday
Pr. Frederick .....	Calvert.....Calvert Gazette.....	1880	Saturday
Pr. Frederick .....	Calvert.....Calvert Journal.....	1863	Saturday
Princess Anne .....	Somerset.....Marylander and Herald.....	1828	Friday

Queenstown	Queen Anne's	The Queenstown News	1882	Friday
Reisterstown	Baltimore	The Community News and Baltimore Countian	1828	Friday
Ridgely	Caroline	The Caroline Sun	1902	Saturday
Rockville	Montgomery	Montgomery County Sentinel	1855	Thursday
Rockville	Montgomery	The Rockville Times	1949	Friday
Salisbury	Wicomico	The Salisbury Advertiser and Wicomico Countian	1867	Thursday
Silver Spring	Montgomery	The Maryland News	1927	Friday
Silver Spring	Montgomery	Maryland Press	1953	Friday
Snow Hill	Worcester	Democratic-Messenger	1867	Thursday
Sykesville	Carroll	Sykesville Herald	1913	Thursday
Takoma Park	Montgomery	Takoma Journal	1928	Friday
Taneytown	Carroll	Carroll Record	1894	Friday
Thurmont	Frederick	The Catoctin Enterprise	1940	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	The Jeffersonian	1912	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	The Union News	1850	Friday
Union Bridge	Carroll	The Pilot	1905	Friday
Upper Marlboro	Pr. George's	The Enquirer-Gazette	1950	Friday
Waldorf	Charles	The Waldorf Leaf	1927*	Thursday
Westminster	Carroll	The Democratic-Advocate	1838	Friday
Westminster	Carroll	The Times	1911	Thursday

\* As the *Southern Maryland Times*.

RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS

RADIO STATIONS

<i>City &amp; Call Letters</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Frequency Power</i>	<i>Network</i>	<i>News Service</i>
<b>Annapolis</b>				
WANN.....	1946	1,190 kc 1,000 w-d	.....	UP
WASL.....	1946	810 kc 250 w-d	.....	AP
WNAV.....	1949	1,430 kc 1,000 w	.....	AP
<b>Baltimore</b>				
WBAL.....	1925	1,090 kc 50,000 w	NBC	AP,UP,INS
WBMD .....	1947	750 kc 1,000 w-d	.....	UP
WCAO.....	1922	600 kc 5,000 w	CBS	AP
WCBM.....	1924	680 kc 10,000 w-d	MBS	.....
WFBR.....	1922	5,000 w-n 1,300 kc	ABC	AP, UP
WITH.....	1941	5,000 w 1,230 kc	.....	AP
WSID.....	1947	250 w 1,010 kc	.....	UP
WWIN.....	1951	1,000 w-d 1,400 kc	.....	UP
		250 w		
<b>Bethesda-Chevy Chase</b>				
WUST.....	1951	1,120 kc 250 w-d	.....	UP
<b>Cambridge</b>				
WCEM.....	1947	1,240 kc 100 w	MBS	AP
<b>Cumberland</b>				
WCUM.....	1948	1,490 kc 250 w	CBS	AP
WDYK.....	1949	1,230 kc 250 w	ABC-MBS	AP
WTBO.....	1928	1,450 kc 250 w	NBC	UP
<b>Frederick</b>				
WFMD.....	1936	930 kc 1,000 w	CBS	AP
<b>Hagerstown</b>				
WARK.....	1947	1,490 kc 250 w	CBS	UP
WJEJ.....	1932	1,240 kc 250 w	MBS-ABC	AP

<i>City &amp; Call Letter</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>Channel— Power</i>	<i>Network</i>	<i>News Service</i>
<b>Havre de Grace</b>				
WASA.....	1948	1,330 kc 1,000 d	KBS	AP
<b>Leonardtwn</b>				
WKIK.....	1953	1,370 kc 1,000 w-d	.....	UP
<b>Lexington Park</b>				
WPTX.....	1953	920 kc 500 w	KBS	AP
<b>Morningside</b>				
WPGC.....	1954	1,580 kc 1,000 w	.....	.....
<b>Rockville</b>				
WINX.....	1940	1,600 kc 1,000 d	.....	UP
<b>Salisbury</b>				
WBOC.....	1940	960 kc 1,000 w	MBS	AP
<b>Silver Spring</b>				
WGAY.....	1946	1,050 kc 1,000 w-d	.....	UP
<b>Towson</b>				
WTOW.....	1954	1,570 kc 1,000 w	.....	.....
<b>Westminster</b>				
WTTR.....	1953	1,470 kc 1,000 w-d	.....	.....
<b>Wheaton</b>				
WDON.....	1953	1,540 kc 250 w	.....	.....

## TELEVISION STATIONS

<b>Baltimore</b>				
WAAM-TV.....	1948	13	ABC-DuM	AP
WBAL-TV.....	1948	11	NBC	AP,UP,INS
WMAR-TV.....	1947	2	CBS	AP
		50 A.P. 100 V.P.		
<b>Salisbury</b>				
WBOC-TV.....	1954	16	ABC-DuM	AP
		8.6 A.P. 15.6 V.P.		

## F-M STATIONS

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Call Letters</i>
Annapolis.....	WNAV-FM
Baltimore.....	WCAO-FM WITH-FM
Bethesda.....	WUST-FM
Cumberland.....	WCUM-FM
Hagerstown.....	WJEJ-FM
Oakland.....	WBUZ-FM

## Key to Abbreviations:

*Network:* ABC—American Broadcasting Co.; CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System; DuM—DuMont Television Network; KBS—Keystone Broadcasting System; LBS—Liberty Broadcasting System; MBS—Mutual Broadcasting System; NBC—National Broadcasting Co.

*News Services:* AP—Associated Press; INC—International News Service; UP—United Press.

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ADDENDUM

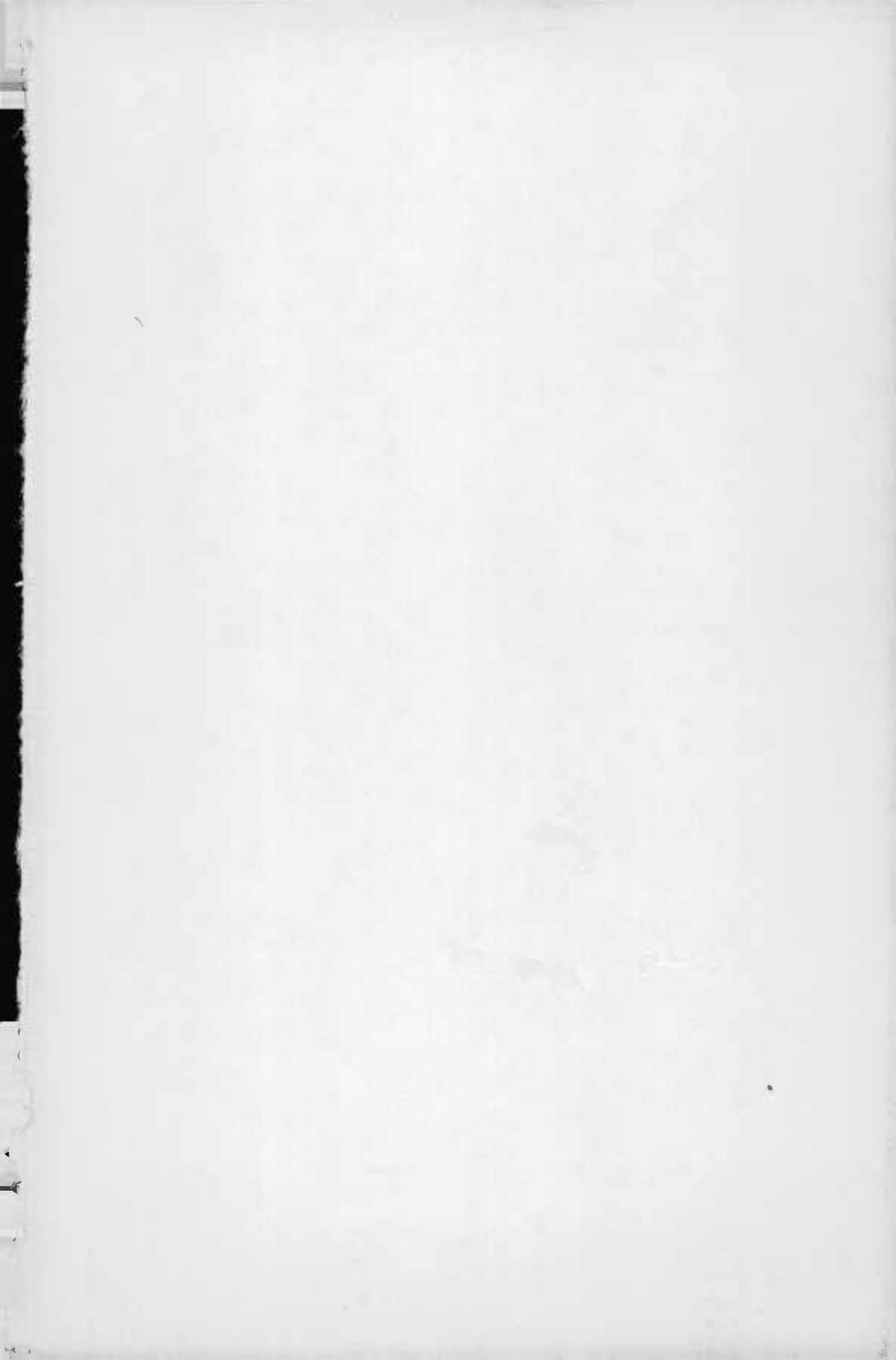
Maryland Port Authority (Created by the General Assembly of 1956, Laws 1956, Sp. Sess., ch. 2; codified as Art. 62B, 1956 Supp.)

Appointees to the Authority (Art. 62B, sec. 3):  
Chairman: Robert W. Williams; D. Luke Hopkins,  
Baltimore Co.; R. Paul Smith, Western Shore;  
Avery W. Hall, Eastern Shore; Edward S. Corcoran,  
Anne Arundel Co.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF DALLAS, ss. I, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the State of Texas, do hereby certify that the within and foregoing instrument was duly executed and acknowledged before me on this 1st day of August, 1908, by the persons whose names are subscribed to the same.

WITNESSED my hand and the seal of my office at Dallas, Texas, this 1st day of August, 1908.

Notary Public





## The State Tree



MARYLAND has chosen for its tree the White Oak. The magnificent specimen shown here is known as the Wye Oak and is located at Wye Mills on the Eastern Shore. It is now owned by the State (Chapter 781, Acts of 1941.)



## Maryland State Song

### My Maryland.

James R. Randall.

1. The des-pot's heel is on thy shore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! His torch is at thy  
 2. Hark to an ex-iled son's ap-peal, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! My Mother State, to  
 3. Thou wilt not cow-er in the court, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Thy gleaming sword shall

tem-ple door, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! A-venge the pa-tri-ot-ic gore That  
 thee I kneel Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! For life and death, for weal and woe! Thy  
 net-er rust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Re-mem-ber Car-roll's sa-cred trust, Re-

beck-et the streets of Bal-ti-more, And be the bat-tle-queen of yore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!  
 peer-less chiv-al-ry reveal, And gird thy beauteous limbs with steel, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!  
 member Howard's war-like thrust, And all thy slum-b'ers with the just, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!

THE Maryland State song, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by a Marylander who was living in the Confederacy during the War between the States. The air is not original; the words reflect the bitter feeling following the passage through Baltimore of Union troops in 1861 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939).

## History

Captain John Smith explores coast of Maryland.....	June, 1608
Charter of Maryland granted to Second Lord Baltimore.....	June 20, 1632
The <i>Ark</i> and the <i>Dove</i> sail for "The Capes of the Chesapeake Bay".....	November 22, 1633
The <i>Ark</i> and the <i>Dove</i> arrive at St. Clements (Blakistone) Island.....	March 25, 1634
World's first law of Religious Freedom passed.....	1649
Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis.....	1694
King William's School founded at Annapolis.....	1696
Baltimore-Town erected.....	July 30, 1729
Mason and Dixon begin survey of Maryland boundary.....	1763
<i>Peggy Stewart</i> , laden with 2,000 pounds of taxable tea, burned.....	October 19, 1774
Formation of "Association of Freemen".....	July 26, 1775
Maryland declares her Independence.....	July 3, 1776
First State Constitution adopted.....	November, 1776
Washington College, Chestertown, chartered.....	1782
Annapolis becomes temporary National Capital.....	November 26, 1783
Washington Resigns commission in old Senate Chamber, Annapolis.....	December 23, 1783
St. John's College, Annapolis, chartered.....	1784
State Convention at Annapolis ratifies Constitution of the United States.....	April 28, 1788
Maryland cedes District of Columbia to the United States.....	March 30, 1791
British repulsed at the Battle of North Point.....	September 12, 1814
Bombardment of Fort McHenry; Francis Scott Key writes "The Star Spangled Banner".....	Sept. 12, 1814
Beginning of work on first railroad in America (The Baltimore and Ohio).....	July 4, 1828
Chesapeake and Delaware Canal opened.....	October 17, 1829
First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington.....	1844
United States Naval Academy opened at Annapolis.....	October 10, 1845
"Maryland, My Maryland" written by James Ryder Randall.....	April 23, 1861
Battle of Antietam (Sharpsburg).....	September 17, 1862
Battle of Monocacy.....	July 9, 1864

Prepared by the Hall of Records  
 Printed and distributed by the Maryland Department of Information, Annapolis, Maryland



1772  
 MARYLAND'S HISTORIC STATE HOUSE  
 OLDEST IN AMERICA STILL IN DAILY USE

MARYLAND'S  
 Flag, Seal, Song,  
 Flower, Bird and Tree



Theodore R. McKeldin  
 Governor of Maryland

*The Great Seal of Maryland*



OBVERSE



*The State Flower*



THE Black-eyed Susan is the flower emblem of the State of Maryland (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918).

*Maryland State Flag*



MARYLAND'S flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland. Crossland was the family of the mother of the first Lord Baltimore. The escutcheon or shield in the Maryland Seal bears the same arms. This flag seems to have been used from the beginning of the colony, although it was not adopted officially until recently (Chapter 48, Acts of 1904).



THE GREAT SEAL

THE Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate the Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was brought over during the early days of the Colony. It was very much like the one pictured above and it remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of the other states. After the passage of a hundred years, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution No. 5, Legislative Session of 1876). Only the Reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The Obverse is, however, still considered as part of the seal and is used, among other things, for decorating public buildings.

*Obverse*

THE Obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a Knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated from Latin into English is "Cecilus Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore." Avalon was the name of Lord Baltimore's grant in Newfoundland.

*Reverse*

THE Reverse consists of an escutcheon or shield bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above this is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman, symbolizing Lord Baltimore's two estates of Maryland and Avalon. The Calvert motto on the scroll is usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." (Psalms v, 12).

*The Great Seal of Maryland*



REVERSE

*The State Bird*



THE Baltimore Oriole is the official Maryland Bird. Although it was not so designated by the Maryland Legislature until 1947 (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947), special provisions had been made for its protection since 1882 (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882).